

qHV  
7245  
.A44  
1934

# JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS

1934



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
DANIEL C. ROPER, SECRETARY  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, DIRECTOR



JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS  
1934

Statistics Relating to the Disposition of Defendants  
in Criminal Cases Definitely Before Trial Courts  
of General Criminal Jurisdiction in  
25 States

---

PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF  
DR. LEON E. TRUESDELL  
*Chief Statistician for Population*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON : 1936

## CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction-----	1
Administration of criminal justice-----	1
Crime surveys-----	1
Annual collection of data-----	1
Methods of collection-----	2
Scope of the statistics-----	2
Difficulties of comparison-----	2
Procedural outcome-----	3
Summary of procedural disposition (table 1)-----	3
Pending cases (table 2)-----	3
Offense classification (table 3)-----	4
Eliminations without conviction (tables 4 and 5)-----	5
Dismissals by the prosecution (tables 6 and 7)-----	7
Acquittals by jury (tables 8 and 9)-----	8
Convictions (table 10)-----	10
Pleas of guilty (table 11)-----	10
Convictions by courts and juries (tables 12 and 13)-----	11
Convictions for lesser offenses (table 14)-----	11
Trial (tables 15 and 16)-----	13
Disposition of defendants by offense (tables 17 to 23)-----	14
Sentence or treatment-----	17
Sentences imposed on convicted offenders (tables 24 to 30)-----	17
Summary and conclusions-----	22

### DETAILED TABLES

Table	
31. Defendants in criminal cases definitely before trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by procedural outcome, by States: 1934-----	24
32. Defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by offense, by States: 1934-----	24
33. Percent distribution, by offense, of defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by States: 1934-----	26
34. Offenses ranked according to number of defendants disposed of, by States: 1934-----	27
35. Percent distribution, by offense, of defendants charged with the major offenses and disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by States: 1934-----	29
36. Defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 25 States, by procedural outcome and offense: 1934-----	30
37. Percent distribution, by procedural outcome, of defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 25 States, by offense: 1934-----	31
38. Defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by procedural outcome and offense, by States: 1934-----	32
39. Percent distribution, by procedural outcome, of defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by offense, by States: 1934-----	59
40. Number and percent distribution of defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, without conviction, by method of disposition, by States: 1934-----	69
41. Number and percent distribution of defendants convicted, by method of conviction, by States: 1934-----	70
42. Number and percent distribution of cases tried by jury, or by the court (jury waived cases), by States: 1934-----	72
43. Defendants found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by offense, by States: 1934-----	73
44. Percent distribution, by offense, of defendants found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by States: 1934-----	74
45. Percent distribution, by offense, of defendants found guilty of the major offenses and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by States: 1934-----	76
46. Defendants found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 25 States, by sentence or treatment and offense: 1934-----	77
47. Percent distribution, by sentence or treatment, of defendants found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 25 States, by offense: 1934-----	78
48. Defendants found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by sentence or treatment and offense, by States: 1934-----	80
49. Percent distribution, by sentence or treatment, of defendants found guilty by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction and sentenced, by offense, by States: 1934-----	107

### APPENDIX

Summary analysis of judicial criminal statistics of Rhode Island and Vermont-----	115
Offense classification-----	117

# JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1934

## INTRODUCTION

ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.--There is a widespread dissatisfaction with the administration of criminal justice in this country. It has been felt for a long time that too many guilty offenders escape merited punishment. The defects of criminal justice have inspired numberless books, magazine and newspaper articles, and speeches. The technicalities of our antiquated criminal procedure, the inefficiency of the jury system, the abuses of the insanity defense, and "politics", are some of the favorite subjects of attack. Innumerable panaceas have been recommended to remedy these and other so-called defects of our system of administering criminal justice. The discovery of defects and the prescription of remedies, however, have usually been based on the observation of a small number of sensational cases. But every year hundreds of thousands of criminal cases come to the attention of police, prosecutors, courts, and juries. These routine cases must be studied if adequate knowledge of American criminal justice is to be had.

CRIME SURVEYS.--A technique for such study was developed by the crime surveys which were made in various parts of the country beginning with the Cleveland Survey of 1919. The surveys usually selected a large number of felony cases which were disposed of by law enforcement agencies during a specific period. They followed these cases through the various stages in the procedure and sought to determine the methods used in disposing of them and to allocate the responsibility of law enforcement agencies for their disposition. These surveys tremendously enriched our fund of knowledge of the processes of criminal justice. They demonstrated very clearly the possibility and the desirability of measuring the routine activities of law enforcement agencies by statistical techniques.

Criminal justice surveys, however, provided only a picture of conditions in the community at the time the survey was made, whereas conditions may be radically different the year following. Indeed, changes may have occurred as the result of putting into effect the recommendations of the survey. In order to keep abreast of the changes in criminal justice a continuous record of the activities of law enforcement agencies is necessary. Surveys were also concerned primarily with the administration of justice in urban centers. Rural areas were neglected. But there may also be acute problems of rural crime control. No picture of criminal justice is complete without the inclusion of data from rural areas. Survey statistics, moreover, were not all compiled on similar bases, making comparisons between different parts of the country very difficult. But there is a definite advantage in comparing the work of law enforcement agencies in different parts of the country.

ANNUAL COLLECTION OF DATA.--These limitations of the surveys could be overcome only if State-wide statistics were collected from law enforcement agencies, annually, on uniform bases in the various States. As one step toward supplying the need for such statistics the Census Bureau, under authority of an Act of Congress, inaugurated an annual collection of judicial criminal statistics. In 1932, the first year for which the collection was made, 16 States, including the District of Columbia, contributed data;<sup>1/</sup> the returns for 1933 covered 24 States;<sup>2/</sup> and those for 1934, 27 States.<sup>3/</sup> The area covered by this report contains approximately 42.8 of the population of the United States.

<sup>1/</sup> These States were: Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maryland, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Vermont, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

<sup>2/</sup> These States were: Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, District of Columbia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

<sup>3/</sup> These States were: Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. The statistics do not include figures for the following counties and cities:

ARIZONA - Mohave and Yuma counties. CALIFORNIA - Celestines, Kern, Riverside, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties. COLORADO - Conejos, Moffat, San Juan counties. IOWA - Buena Vista, Cerro Gordo, Clayton, Jasper, Louise, Montgomery, Pocahontas, Polk, Wapello, Washington, and Woodbury counties. MICHIGAN - Mecosta county. MISSOURI - Cess, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Dunklin, Greene, Howard, Iron, Leclere, Lawrence, Maries, Ozark, Phelps, Platte, Polk, Randolph, Reynolds, St. Francois, Taney, and Texas counties, and St. Louis city. OREGON - Klamath and Multnomah counties. VERMONT - Grand Isle county and Rutland city. WASHINGTON - Ferry and King counties. WISCONSIN - Eastern district of Municipal Court of Waukesha county. WYOMING - Converse county.

**METHODS OF COLLECTION.**--The survey statistics were usually based on data specially collected by investigators, from original records, at great expense. The statistics collected by the Census Bureau, however, are obtained through the voluntary cooperation of court clerks in the various States. The statistics are entered upon two uniform tally sheets, one of which relates to procedural disposition and the other to the sentences imposed on convicted offenders. In each State, a State official or other responsible person supervised the collection of the data for the Census Bureau and examined and approved the reports for the individual courts. This supervision was of great assistance to the Bureau, assuring greater accuracy in the statistical reports. The basic figures for each State were issued on rotaprinted sheets as soon as they were compiled by the Census Bureau.

This report analyzes the procedural disposition of the criminal charges against 157,910 defendants who appeared before the courts in 1934 and the sentences imposed upon convicted offenders. The report was prepared under the general supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician for Population. The text was written by Mr. Morris Ploscowe. Dr. Alba M. Edwards supervised the collection of the data.

**SCOPE OF THE STATISTICS.**--Most of the defendants appeared before courts of general criminal jurisdiction, which are the principal courts for the trial of felonies in each State. The Bureau intended in 1934, as in previous years, to gather data from such courts only. Unfortunately, the reports for a few States included cases from some inferior courts. These courts cannot be compared with courts of general criminal jurisdiction. Inferior courts deal chiefly with misdemeanors. Their function in felony cases is to hold preliminary hearings in order to decide whether the evidence against the accused is sufficient to justify holding him for the grand jury or for trial. Courts of general criminal jurisdiction, on the other hand, try felonies and finally dispose of them. They have a more or less extensive misdemeanor jurisdiction in many States, but their principal concern is with felonies.

Because of the lack of comparability of inferior courts and courts of general criminal jurisdiction, it was necessary to exclude Rhode Island and Vermont from this analysis, although they reported to the Bureau in 1934, since most of the data they furnished were from the inferior courts. These States are separately analyzed in the Appendix (p. 115). The statistics from Connecticut, North Dakota, Oregon, Utah, and Wisconsin, also included some inferior court cases, but the proportion of such cases is so small that comparisons of these with other States are not vitiated.

**DIFFICULTIES OF COMPARISON.**--Even with the data limited to courts of general criminal jurisdiction, difficulties of comparison are encountered. There are wide differences in the jurisdiction of these courts. Some handle misdemeanor cases only on appeal, some deal with them in the first instance, and some do both.<sup>4/</sup> Interstate comparisons are also complicated by differences in the definitions of offenses and in the rules of the substantive criminal law. The statistics analyzed in this report are gathered in each State on the basis of a uniform classification of offenses.<sup>5/</sup> But the categories of this classification do not cover the same kinds of conduct in every State. Differences in legal provisions as to self-defense, for example, make it possible for a man to be convicted of murder or manslaughter in one State and acquitted in another for a killing arising out of similar circumstances. Where a man enters a house without breaking, commits a theft therein, and then has to break out in order to escape, the offense may be burglary in one State and only larceny in another. There are also considerable procedural differences between States. A case "dismissed by the prosecution" may be a disposition by the prosecutor himself, or a disposition by the prosecutor with the concurrence of a judicial officer, depending upon the laws of the particular State.

However, differences in the jurisdiction of courts, the definition of offenses, and procedural rules, do not render interstate comparisons impossible. Similarities are more fundamental than differences. It is this fact which makes possible national criminal judicial statistics.

<sup>4/</sup> Even within the confines of a single State jurisdictional differences exist in courts of the same general class. In Wisconsin, for example, the circuit courts have power to hear and determine "all cases of crime and misdemeanor of every kind not exclusively cognizable by a justice of the peace or some other inferior court." Wisconsin Statutes (1935) 252.03. But by special laws, some, but not all, of the municipal courts have been given a varying jurisdiction over major offenses. Compare Ch. 43 and 548 of the Wisconsin laws of 1935 and 254.04 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

<sup>5/</sup> The list of offenses conforms to that in use by the Bureau of the Census in its annual reports on "Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories." This list was formulated through the cooperation of the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Investigation of the Department of Justice. The offense groups are presented in abbreviated form, but tally sheets furnished to the court clerks gave detailed offenses under each group, and these are reproduced on page 119.

The statistics analyzed in this report provide only a partial insight into the administration of criminal justice, because the Census Bureau has no statistics on the cases eliminated by the preliminary hearing, the grand jury, or the prosecutor's refusal to file an information,<sup>6/</sup> nor on the tremendous mass of misdemeanors disposed of by inferior courts. The statistics cover only cases which survived the earlier stages in the procedure and which came definitely before the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction.

The statistics have considerable value although only part of the field of criminal justice administration is covered. Defendants charged with serious crimes come before the courts of general criminal jurisdiction. Since their cases survived the earlier stages of the procedure, there is considerable likelihood that the charges against them are justified. The statistics indicate what happened to these cases in the 25 States covered by this report. They make it possible to answer such questions as the following: How many cases were eliminated without conviction and by what agencies? How many defendants were tried by jury or by the court without a jury and with what results? How many defendants were convicted? Were convictions on plea of guilty or after trial? Were convictions of the offense charged or of lesser offenses? What sentences were imposed on convicted offenders?

Statistics, however, no matter how complete, cannot tell us all that we need to know about the administration of criminal justice even in the courts covered by this report. Statistics record phenomena; they do not explain them. Explanations of statistical phenomena must be sought by realistic observations of the agency studied. The statistics may show, for example, that 50 percent of the jury cases in a particular State ended in acquittal. This may have been due to the fact that an undue proportion of weak cases were passed on to the jury by the lower courts and the grand jury. Prosecutors may have pushed all cases without much reference to their chances of success at the trial. Cases may have been poorly prepared and inadequately presented at the trial. Juries may have been unsympathetic to the enforcement of the law in particular localities. Any or all of these causes may have been operating in the State. But their presence cannot be determined from the statistics. The statistics would suggest simply that something may be wrong when 50 percent of the jury trials end in acquittal. The attempt to find out what is wrong would have to be made by nonstatistical methods.

## PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

The cases against 17,952 defendants, or 11.4 percent of the 157,910 who came before the courts, were still pending and awaiting final disposition at the end of the year (see table 1). Cases against 139,928 defendants, or 88.6 percent of the total, were finally disposed of during the course of the year. Of these defendants, 42,563, or 30.4 percent, were eliminated without conviction and 97,365, or 69.6 percent, were convicted. The great bulk of these defendants, 92,911, or 66.4 percent, were convicted of the offense as charged. Only 4,454 defendants, or 3.2 percent, were convicted of a lesser offense than the one originally charged.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY OF PROCEDURAL DISPOSITION IN 25 STATES: 1934

	Number	Percent
Defendants before the court in 25 States-----	157,910	100.0
Cases pending at end of year-----	17,952	11.4
Defendants disposed of during year-----	139,928	88.6
Defendants disposed of during year-----	139,928	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	42,563	30.4
Convicted of offense charged-----	92,911	66.4
Convicted of lesser offense-----	4,454	3.2

PENDING CASES.--It will be evident as we proceed in this analysis that general averages for 25 States are not very enlightening because of the variations between States. Table 2 shows these variations in the percentages of cases pending at the end of the year. One quarter or more of all the cases that came before the courts were pending at the end of the year in Wyoming, District

<sup>6/</sup> An information is a formal charge of crime, made on the sole responsibility of the prosecutor. It differs from the indictment in that it is not voted by the grand jury.

of Columbia, New Mexico, Arizona, North Dakota, and Montana. Less than 10 percent, however, were pending in Minnesota, California, Utah, Wisconsin, Connecticut, and Pennsylvania.

TABLE 2.—CASES PENDING AT END OF YEAR, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants before court	CASES PENDING AT END OF YEAR		STATE	Total defendants before court	CASES PENDING AT END OF YEAR	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	157,910	17,982	11.4	Oregon-----	1,328	209	15.7
				Nebraska-----	2,642	413	15.6
Wyoming-----	600	176	29.3	Colorado-----	2,730	414	15.2
District of Columbia--	2,476	724	29.2	South Dakota-----	1,210	169	13.7
New Mexico-----	1,634	474	29.0	Kansas-----	4,317	576	13.3
Arizona-----	1,305	352	27.0	Michigan-----	6,344	770	12.1
North Dakota-----	1,384	357	25.8	Iowa-----	3,917	443	11.3
Montana-----	961	240	25.0	Idaho-----	665	68	10.2
Ohio-----	13,125	3,266	24.9	Minnesota-----	3,370	310	9.2
New Hampshire-----	682	155	22.7	California-----	11,369	980	8.6
Washington-----	2,466	502	20.4	Utah-----	553	41	7.4
New Jersey-----	12,404	2,219	17.9	Wisconsin-----	24,370	1,445	5.9
Missouri-----	7,729	1,317	17.0	Connecticut-----	1,919	111	5.8
				Pennsylvania-----	48,390	2,251	4.7

The amount of judicial business in a State does not bear any necessary relation to the ability of its courts to clear their dockets. States like Wyoming, New Mexico, Arizona, North Dakota, and Montana, with relatively few cases to dispose of, led in the percentage of cases pending at the end of the year, whereas Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, and California, which have much more judicial business, are at the bottom of the table. This may be due to the fact that a very much larger percentage of cases in Pennsylvania, Wisconsin, and California are disposed of by courts located in urban areas. Such courts sit more or less continuously. Courts in rural areas, on the other hand, hold their sessions only at stated periods, usually four times a year. The statistics are for the calendar year. But considerable time may elapse between the last previous session of the court and the end of the calendar year. Thus there may be an accumulation of cases which are pending and undisposed of when the statistics are compiled.

The courts in States like Wyoming, Arizona, and Montana, moreover, are called upon to dispose of relatively high percentages of major offenses (see table 3). Major offenses in general require more time for their disposition than minor offenses.

**OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION.**--The kinds of cases handled by law enforcement agencies have a direct bearing on the results achieved (see table 17). Some criminal charges are more difficult to establish than others. In rape, for example, the laws of many States require that the testimony of the complaining witness be corroborated by independent evidence. Such corroboration is not required for other offenses. Public opinion is also more hostile to convictions for some offenses than for others. In many cities there is a prejudice against the enforcement of liquor, gambling, and prostitution laws, which is undoubtedly reflected in the decisions of the judges and juries.

Thus, when the work of law enforcement agencies is compared, allowances must be made for differences in the kinds of cases handled. Otherwise comparisons would be based upon unlike units. Complete statistics on the number of defendants in each State charged with each one of the 26 offenses in the offense classification will be found in tables 32 and 33. In table 34 the offenses are ranked in order according to the number of defendants disposed of. It is evident from table 34 that certain offenses, such as burglary and larceny, form a substantial portion of the judicial business in every State. These offenses have a consistently high ranking. Burglary ranks first in 11 States<sup>7</sup> and larceny in 9 States.<sup>8</sup> The highest ranking for these two offenses in any State is 7. On the other hand, murder, manslaughter, prostitution and commercialized vice, carrying weapons, violation of drug laws<sup>9</sup> form only a small part of the judicial business of courts of general criminal jurisdiction. Other offenses, however, are not so consistently distributed.

There are wide variations between States in the ranking and hence in the number of charges for aggravated assault, rape, auto theft, violation of liquor

<sup>7</sup> Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Idaho, Michigan, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Ohio, Utah.

<sup>8</sup> Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Washington, Wyoming.

<sup>9</sup> In California, however, violation of the drug laws is third in rank.



laws, driving while drunk, and disorderly conduct. To some extent these variations reflect differences in the types of crime committed in each State. New Mexico and Arizona, for example, have much larger proportions of Mexicans in their population than Nebraska. Mexicans tend to be arrested for crimes of violence to a much greater extent than other races.<sup>10/</sup> This may explain why the ranking for aggravated assault is 2 in New Mexico and Arizona and 15 in Nebraska. The variations also reflect differences in the kinds of law which are enforced. More liquor law violations are to be expected under a prohibition law than under a law which permits the manufacture and sale of liquor. It is not surprising then that liquor law violation is first in rank in Kansas and North Dakota, prohibition States, and 18th in California, a State that has legalized liquor.

The sufficiency of law enforcement agencies also determines the types of cases coming before the courts. A State with a special police force charged with detection of violations of liquor laws, for example, would tend to have more liquor cases coming before its courts than a State where liquor law enforcement devolves upon the regular police. This may explain why liquor law violation is first in rank in Iowa and 17th in Montana, although both States have set up monopolies in the sale of package liquor. Iowa is better supplied with agents specially appointed for liquor law enforcement than Montana.

Table 3 presents data on the number and percentage of defendants in the various States charged with major offenses. Murder, manslaughter, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft, embezzlement and fraud, receiving stolen property, forgery, rape, violations of drug laws, and carrying deadly weapons, are considered major offenses for the purposes of this table. It is evident that some State courts handle a much larger percentage of major offenses than do others. Three-fourths or more of the defendants whose cases were finally disposed of in the District of Columbia, Colorado, and Wyoming in 1934 were charged with major offenses. On the other hand, only about one-fourth of the defendants in Wisconsin and less than one-half in Michigan, Connecticut, Nebraska, North Dakota, Iowa, and Pennsylvania were charged with major offenses.

These variations are due in large measure to differences in the misdemeanor jurisdictions of the courts in the various States. The low percentage of major offenses handled in Wisconsin, Connecticut, and North Dakota is also due to some extent to the inclusion of data from some of the inferior courts in the reports for these States.

TABLE 3.—DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION WHO WERE CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants	DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES		STATE	Total defendants	DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH MAJOR OFFENSES	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	139,926	69,129	49.4	New Mexico	1,160	709	61.1
District of Columbia	1,752	1,489	85.0	Missouri	6,412	3,553	60.2
Colorado	2,316	1,775	76.6	Oregon	1,119	669	59.8
Wyoming	424	319	75.0	Minnesota	3,060	1,820	59.5
Montana	721	540	74.9	New Jersey	10,185	5,945	58.4
Idaho	597	422	70.7	Kansas	3,741	2,060	55.1
Arizona	953	667	70.0	South Dakota	1,061	537	50.6
California	10,389	7,195	69.3	Michigan	5,574	2,686	48.2
Utah	512	345	67.4	Connecticut	1,808	566	48.0
Ohio	9,859	6,639	67.3	Nebraska	2,229	1,046	46.9
New Hampshire	527	331	62.8	North Dakota	1,027	458	45.6
Washington	1,954	1,203	61.3	Iowa	3,474	1,869	44.9
				Pennsylvania	46,139	20,109	43.6
				Wisconsin	22,925	5,865	25.6

ELIMINATIONS WITHOUT CONVICTION.--In the 25 States studied, 42,563 defendants, or 30.4 percent of the total disposed of, were eliminated without conviction.<sup>11/</sup> The individual States vary considerably in the percentage of such eliminations (table 4). In Colorado, Kansas, and Missouri, 43.2 percent, 43.1 percent, and 42.8 percent, respectively, of the defendants were not convicted. In Minnesota and Oregon, on the other hand, only 14.7 percent and 20.9 percent of the defendants were not convicted.

<sup>10/</sup> National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement--Report on Crime and the Foreign Born, pp. 228, 238-240.

<sup>11/</sup> A small percentage of cases listed as disposed of without conviction should really be listed as "pending." "Other no penalty dispositions," one of the categories comprised in the group disposed of without conviction, includes cases of transfers to other courts and changes of venue. It also includes some cases bound over from inferior courts to courts of general criminal jurisdiction. These cases have not been finally disposed of. "Other no penalty dispositions" represent 3 percent of the total cases.

TABLE 4.—DEFENDANTS ELIMINATED WITHOUT CONVICTION, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DISPOSED OF WITHOUT CONVICTION		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DISPOSED OF WITHOUT CONVICTION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States-----	139,928	42,563	30.4	Washington-----	1,964	629	32.0
Colorado-----	2,316	1,001	43.2	Montana-----	721	226	31.3
Kansas-----	3,741	1,613	43.1	Iowa-----	3,474	1,024	29.5
Missouri-----	6,412	2,746	42.8	Connecticut-----	1,808	517	28.6
Wyoming-----	424	158	37.3	New Hampshire-----	527	148	28.1
Arizona-----	953	341	35.8	Idaho-----	597	161	27.0
New Mexico-----	1,160	402	34.7	District of Columbia-----	1,752	445	25.4
Nebraska-----	2,229	768	34.5	Wisconsin-----	22,925	5,808	25.3
New Jersey-----	10,185	3,486	34.2	South Dakota-----	1,061	237	22.3
Ohio-----	9,859	3,282	33.1	California-----	10,389	2,285	21.4
Utah-----	512	169	33.0	Michigan-----	5,574	1,183	21.2
Pennsylvania-----	46,139	15,110	32.7	North Dakota-----	1,027	218	21.2
				Oregon-----	1,119	234	20.9
				Minnesota-----	3,060	451	14.7

A high percentage of failures to convict in the courts of general criminal jurisdiction does not necessarily indicate inefficiency at this stage of the procedure, nor is a low percentage of eliminations an index of efficiency. Cases reach courts of general criminal jurisdiction by three routes: (1) Some defendants are arrested, bound over by the court holding a preliminary hearing, and indicted by the grand jury or charged by information of the prosecutor; (2) some defendants are indicted by the grand jury without prior hearing before the inferior court; (3) some defendants are charged by information of the prosecutor without the intervention of the grand jury or the inferior court.<sup>12/</sup> Thus the inferior courts, the grand jury, and the prosecutor pass upon the kinds of cases that come before the courts of general criminal jurisdiction. The results achieved in the latter courts will largely depend upon the care with which the former agencies have done their work; and if the inferior courts, prosecutor, or grand jury are hesitant to throw out weak cases, then an undue proportion of failures to convict by the courts of general criminal jurisdiction may be expected. No judgment can therefore be passed on the eliminations without conviction in these courts except after a careful examination of the functioning of the agencies in the earlier stages of the procedure. The work of these agencies is outside the scope of the present inquiry.

There are many different methods of eliminating criminal cases without conviction. These are grouped in the Census statistics under six different headings, as follows:

### 1.--DISMISSED BY PROSECUTION

Cases eliminated through some action for which the prosecution is primarily responsible are entered under this heading. Such eliminations may occur through a formal nolle prosequi issued by the prosecutor, or through some other device. In some States the prosecutor must obtain judicial sanction for the nolle prosequi, in others it can be used on his sole initiative and responsibility.

### 2.--DISMISSED BY COURT ON MOTION OF DEFENSE

The defense, rather than the prosecutor, is the moving factor in this class of eliminations, but the demand for the dismissal of the proceedings is necessarily passed on by the court. The dismissal may occur before trial on the basis of the pleadings, either through a successful motion to quash or a demurrer to the indictment or information. The court may, also, bring about the dismissal at the trial through a directed verdict of acquittal.

### 3.--JURY WAIVED, ACQUITTED BY COURT

These eliminations without conviction are made on the responsibility of the judge who is trying the case without a jury. The decision acquitting the defendant is taken on the basis of the evidence presented at the trial.

### 4.--ACQUITTED BY JURY

In these cases the decision of acquittal is made by a jury on its sole initiative and responsibility. If a verdict of acquittal had been directed by the court, the case would be listed as dismissed by the court on motion of the

<sup>12/</sup> This occurs in States which do not use the grand jury as an ordinary instrument of criminal procedure.

defense. Acquittals on the grounds of insanity, however, are listed in the statistics under the caption "other no penalty dispositions", rather than under acquittals by jury.

#### 5.--NEVER IN CUSTODY

In these cases the defendant has been indicted or formally charged by an information filed by the prosecutor, but the prosecution has been unable to proceed because of inability to arrest the accused and bring him within the power of the court.

#### 6.--OTHER NO-PENALTY DISPOSITIONS

This category contains many different types of dispositions, including transfers to other courts, changes in venue, acquittals or dismissals on the grounds of insanity, cases where the defendant has died or jumped bail, etc.

The methods used to eliminate 42,563 defendants without conviction, are shown in table 5.

TABLE 5.—ELIMINATIONS WITHOUT CONVICTION, BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION, IN 25 STATES: 1934

	DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF		DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total defendants disposed of-----	139,928	100.0	-----	-----
Disposed of without conviction-----	42,563	30.4	42,563	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22,801	16.3	22,801	53.6
Dismissed by court on motion of defense-----	2,139	1.5	2,139	5.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2,194	1.6	2,194	5.2
Acquitted by jury-----	9,628	6.9	9,628	22.6
Never in custody-----	1,670	1.2	1,670	3.9
Other no-penalty dispositions-----	4,131	3.0	4,131	9.7

It is evident from table 5 that certain methods of elimination without conviction account for relatively few cases. Only 5 percent of such eliminations were due to dismissals by the court on motion of the defense; 5.2 percent of the failures to convict were due to acquittals by the court in jury waived cases; and 3.9 percent of the dispositions without conviction were due to an inability to take the defendants into custody. Other no penalty dispositions account for 9.7 percent of the eliminations without conviction. For the 25 States studied, these four types of disposition account for but 23.8 percent of the defendants eliminated without conviction. This represents 7.2 percent of all the defendants disposed of during the course of the year.

In some States, however, much higher percentages of the cases are eliminated without conviction by these methods of disposition. This is evident from table 40. Dismissals on motion of the defense accounted for 20.1 percent of the eliminations without conviction in Utah, 19.2 percent in Washington, 16.9 percent in South Dakota, 10.7 percent in New Mexico, and 10.2 percent in Michigan. In California, Nebraska, New Jersey, and Wisconsin, 15.1 percent, 12.5 percent, 11.8 percent, and 10.0 percent, respectively, of the eliminations without conviction were due to acquittals by the court in jury-waived cases. In no other State, however, was the percentage of acquittals by the court higher than the general average of 5.2 percent. The failure to take defendants into custody appears to be a real problem in two States only. In New Jersey 26.6 percent and in Washington 13.5 percent of the eliminations without conviction were for this reason. In Wisconsin, 45.9 percent of the eliminations without conviction are listed as "other no penalty dispositions", <sup>13/</sup> which also accounts for 13.0 percent, 12.9 percent, 11.7 percent, 11.4 percent, and 11.0 percent, respectively, of the eliminations in Utah, Washington, Arizona, Wyoming, and California.

DISMISSALS BY THE PROSECUTION.--Dismissal on the initiative and responsibility of the prosecuting authorities is the principal method of eliminating cases without conviction. In the 25 States studied, 53.6 percent of the eliminations were by the prosecution. This represents one-sixth of all the defendants whose

<sup>13/</sup> The great bulk of these cases are not failures to convict, but are bind-overs from the inferior courts to the courts of general criminal jurisdiction.

cases were disposed of by the courts in 1934. Dismissals by the prosecution are a significant factor in the elimination of criminal cases without conviction in every State. This is evident from tables 6 and 7. In 13 of the 25 States, more than one-fifth of all the defendants disposed of during the year had their cases dismissed by the prosecution (table 7). In 17 of the 25 States, dismissals by the prosecution account for more than three-fifths of the eliminations without conviction (table 6).

These facts indicate the tremendous importance of the prosecutor's office for the administration of criminal justice. In many of the cases dismissed by the prosecution, either the inferior court or the grand jury, or both, have found that there was a prima facie case against the accused. The prosecutor, however, for reasons which satisfied him, quashed the proceedings by refusing to prosecute. This action is completely within his discretion in many States. In some States, as we have seen, the prosecutor must obtain judicial approval for his dismissal. But this is no very great check on the prosecutor's dismissing whatever cases he sees fit. Judges depend upon prosecutors for information about cases coming before them. They usually ratify the prosecutor's decision to dismiss without independent examination of the facts.

TABLE 6.—DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED, WHOSE CASES WERE DISMISSED BY THE PROSECUTION, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Defendants not convicted	DISMISSED BY PROSECUTION		STATE	Defendants not convicted	DISMISSED BY PROSECUTION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	42,563	22,801	53.6	Minnesota	451	300	66.5
New Hampshire	148	130	87.8	Arizona	341	223	65.4
Connecticut	517	425	82.2	North Dakota	218	139	63.8
District of Columbia	445	363	81.6	Nebreska	768	488	63.5
Kansas	1,613	1,316	81.6	Wyoming	158	99	62.7
Missouri	2,746	2,228	81.1	Oregon	234	143	61.1
Iowa	1,024	786	76.8	Michigan	1,183	678	57.3
Ohio	3,262	2,483	76.1	California	2,226	1,044	46.9
Idaho	161	116	72.0	South Dakota	237	111	46.8
Montana	226	162	71.7	New Jersey	3,486	1,590	45.6
New Mexico	402	278	69.2	Pennsylvania	15,110	6,836	45.2
Colorado	1,001	676	67.5	Washington	629	259	41.2
				Utah	169	57	33.7
				Wisconsin	5,808	1,871	32.2

TABLE 7.—TOTAL DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF WHOSE CASES WERE DISMISSED BY THE PROSECUTION, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DISMISSED BY PROSECUTION		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DISMISSED BY PROSECUTION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	139,928	22,801	16.3	Nebreska	2,229	488	21.9
Kansas	3,741	1,316	35.2	District of Columbia	1,752	363	20.7
Missouri	6,412	2,228	34.7	Idaho	597	116	19.4
Colorado	2,316	676	29.2	New Jersey	10,185	1,590	15.6
Ohio	9,859	2,483	25.2	Pennsylvania	46,139	6,836	14.8
New Hampshire	527	130	24.7	North Dakota	1,027	139	13.5
New Mexico	1,160	278	24.0	Washington	1,964	259	13.2
Connecticut	1,808	425	23.5	Oregon	1,119	143	12.8
Arizona	953	223	23.4	Michigan	5,574	678	12.2
Wyoming	424	99	23.3	Utah	512	57	11.1
Iowa	3,474	786	22.6	South Dakota	1,051	111	10.5
Montana	721	162	22.5	California	10,389	1,044	10.0
				Minnesota	3,060	300	9.8
				Wisconsin	22,925	1,871	8.2

ACQUITTALS BY JURY.--Acquittals by jury play a much smaller role in the disposition of criminal cases than dismissals on the initiative of the prosecution. Acquittals by jury account for 22.6 percent of the eliminations without conviction, as compared with 53.6 percent for which the prosecution is responsible. Only 6.9 percent of all the defendants disposed of were acquitted by jury during the year, as compared with 16.3 percent whose cases were dismissed by the prosecution.

Acquittals by jury, however, are especially numerous in Pennsylvania, where they account for 44.3 percent of the eliminations without conviction and 14.5 percent of the defendants disposed of (tables 8 and 9). In Kansas, Iowa, Ohio, Nebraska, Missouri, Connecticut, New Hampshire, and Wisconsin, on the other hand, acquittals by jury represent less than one-tenth of all the eliminations without conviction and no more than 4.3 percent of the defendants disposed of.

TABLE 8.—DEFENDANTS NOT CONVICTED, WHO WERE ACQUITTED BY JURY, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Defendants not convicted	ACQUITTED BY JURY		STATE	Defendants not convicted	ACQUITTED BY JURY	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	42,563	9,628	22.6	Wyoming	158	24	15.2
				Colorado	1,001	149	14.9
				Montana	226	32	14.2
Pennsylvania	15,110	6,689	44.3	Idaho	161	22	13.7
South Dakota	237	66	27.8	New Jersey	3,486	455	13.1
Utah	169	42	24.9	Washington	629	68	10.8
Oregon	234	57	24.4	Kansas	1,613	160	9.9
California	2,225	523	23.5	Iowa	1,024	96	9.4
Michigan	1,183	206	17.4	Ohio	3,262	286	8.8
Arizona	341	66	16.4	Nebraska	768	62	8.1
District of Columbia	445	73	16.4	Missouri	2,746	221	8.0
Minnesota	451	73	16.2	Connecticut	517	14	2.7
North Dakota	216	35	16.1	New Hampshire	148	4	2.7
New Mexico	402	62	15.4	Wisconsin	5,808	153	2.6

TABLE 9.—DEFENDANTS FINALLY DISPOSED OF, ACQUITTED BY JURY, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	ACQUITTED BY JURY		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	ACQUITTED BY JURY	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	139,928	9,628	6.9	Kansas	3,741	160	4.3
				District of Columbia	1,752	73	4.2
				Idaho	597	22	3.7
Pennsylvania	46,139	6,689	14.5	Michigan	5,574	206	3.7
Utah	512	42	8.2	Washington	1,964	68	3.5
Colorado	2,316	149	6.4	Missouri	6,412	221	3.4
South Dakota	1,061	66	6.2	North Dakota	1,027	35	3.4
Arizona	953	66	5.9	Ohio	9,859	296	2.9
Wyoming	424	24	5.7	Iowa	3,474	96	2.8
New Mexico	1,160	62	5.3	Nebraska	2,229	62	2.8
Oregon	1,119	57	5.1	Minnesota	3,060	73	2.4
California	10,369	523	5.0	Connecticut	1,808	14	0.8
New Jersey	10,185	455	4.5	New Hampshire	527	4	0.8
Montana	721	32	4.4	Wisconsin	22,925	153	0.7

CONVICTIONS.--A man may be convicted of an offense in one of three ways. He may confess his guilt through a plea of guilty.<sup>14</sup> If he pleads not guilty, however, he may be found guilty by a court sitting without a jury, or by a jury. A finding of guilt by a court or jury takes place at the end of the trial. A plea of guilty, on the other hand, dispenses with the necessity for a trial. A defendant may be convicted of the offense charged, or of a lesser offense. He may, for example, be charged with murder and be convicted of manslaughter; or he may be charged with robbery and be convicted of larceny.

According to table 10, 97,365 defendants, or 69.6 percent of the total disposed of in the 25 States studied, were convicted of the offense charged or of a lesser offense. Of these defendants, 92,911, or 66.4 percent of the total disposed of, were convicted of the offense charged, and 4,454, or 3.2 percent of the total disposed of, were convicted of a lesser offense than the one originally charged. Three-fourths of the convicted defendants pleaded guilty; 15.2 percent were found guilty by juries, and 9.1 percent were found guilty by courts in jury waived cases.

TABLE 10.—DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY METHOD OF CONVICTION, IN 25 STATES: 1934

METHOD OF CONVICTION	Number	Percent
Defendants disposed of-----	139,928	100.0
Total convicted-----	97,365	69.6
Found guilty of offense charged-----	92,911	66.4
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4,454	3.2
Defendants convicted-----	97,365	100.0
Plea of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	73,771	75.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty, offense charged or lesser offenses-----	6,826	9.1
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	14,768	15.2

PLEAS OF GUILTY.--Most of the defendants who were convicted in each one of the 25 States pleaded guilty. This is evident from table 11. Even in Pennsylvania and Utah, the States at the bottom of the list, three-fifths of the convictions were obtained through pleas of guilty. In 22 of the other 25 States, 75 percent or more of the convictions were the result of pleas of guilty.

It may come as a surprise to the layman that so large a proportion of defendants plead guilty. There would seem to be an obvious advantage for a defendant to contest an accusation and take his chances of defeating it at the trial. But the plea of guilty has come to have definite advantages to the offender. Where there is a strong likelihood that he will be convicted, the experienced criminal attempts to strike a bargain with the prosecutor. He offers to plead guilty in return for a short sentence. Prosecutors favor pleas of guilty since the uncertainty, expense, and work incidental to jury trials is avoided.

TABLE 11.—TOTAL CONVICTIONS OF OFFENSE CHARGED, OR OF LESSER OFFENSE, OBTAINED THROUGH PLEA OF GUILTY, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total convictions	PLEA OF GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total convictions	PLEA OF GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States-----	97,365	73,771	75.8	Wyoming-----	266	225	84.6
Connecticut-----	1,291	1,186	91.9	Washington-----	1,335	1,124	84.2
Iowa-----	2,450	2,241	91.5	Arizona-----	612	513	83.8
New Hampshire-----	379	337	88.9	Kansas-----	2,128	1,747	82.1
Minnesota-----	2,609	2,297	88.0	District of Columbia-----	1,307	1,069	81.8
Oregon-----	885	771	87.1	New Jersey-----	6,699	5,452	81.4
North Dakota-----	809	702	86.8	Ohio-----	6,597	5,360	81.2
Wisconsin-----	17,117	14,732	86.1	New Mexico-----	758	602	79.4
Idaho-----	436	375	86.0	Colorado-----	1,315	1,041	79.2
South Dakota-----	824	707	85.8	California-----	8,163	6,319	77.4
Michigan-----	4,391	3,736	85.1	Missouri-----	3,666	2,749	75.0
Montana-----	495	421	85.1	Nebraska-----	1,461	1,074	73.5
				Utah-----	343	209	60.9
				Pennsylvania-----	31,029	18,782	60.5

<sup>14</sup>/ In some States the defendant may plead nolo contendere which is, in effect, a confession of guilt.

A plea of guilty, moreover, is entered on the records as a conviction and the efficiency of the prosecutors is usually judged by the number of convictions that they obtain. Technically, the prosecutor can give no assurances as to sentences. Sentences are imposed by the judge. But judges are dependent upon prosecutors for information about cases coming before them. In urban centers, moreover, they are aware that unless a substantial proportion of the cases are disposed of through pleas of guilty, the judicial machine will be swamped under the pressure of cases to be tried. They are, therefore, inclined to ratify the agreement entered into between the prosecutor and the defendant.

CONVICTIONS BY COURTS AND JURIES.--Findings of guilt by courts sitting without a jury, account for only a negligible percentage of the convictions in many States. In only four States, Nebraska, Missouri, Wisconsin, and New Jersey, are more than one-tenth of the convictions the result of court decisions (table 12).

TABLE 12.—TOTAL CONVICTIONS OF OFFENSE CHARGED, OR OF LESSER OFFENSE, IN JURY WAIVED CASES, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total convictions	JURY WAIVED, COURT FINDS GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total convictions	JURY WAIVED, COURT FINDS GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	97,365	8,826	9.1	Minnesota-----	2,609	132	5.1
Nebraska-----	1,461	275	18.8	New Mexico-----	758	39	5.1
Missouri-----	3,666	501	13.7	Connecticut-----	1,291	59	4.6
Wisconsin-----	17,117	2,167	12.7	Washington-----	1,335	60	4.5
New Jersey-----	8,699	747	11.2	Wyoming-----	266	12	4.5
Pennsylvania-----	31,029	3,016	9.7	Iowa-----	2,450	93	3.8
New Hampshire-----	379	34	9.0	Montana-----	495	19	3.8
Ohio-----	6,597	556	8.4	Oregon-----	885	29	3.3
California-----	8,163	644	7.9	Idaho-----	436	13	3.0
Utah-----	343	22	6.4	North Dakota-----	809	23	2.8
South Dakota-----	824	48	5.8	Arizona-----	612	16	2.6
Michigan-----	4,391	236	5.4	Kansas-----	2,128	53	2.5
				Colorado-----	1,315	21	1.6
				District of Columbia	1,307	11	0.8

In Utah 32.7 percent of the convictions and in Pennsylvania 29.7 percent were obtained by jury verdicts. In Oregon, Michigan, South Dakota, Nebraska, New Jersey, Minnesota, Iowa, Connecticut, New Hampshire, and Wisconsin, on the other hand, jury verdicts accounted for less than one-tenth of the convictions (table 13).

TABLE 13.—TOTAL CONVICTIONS OF OFFENSES CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE, IN JURY CASES, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total convictions	JURY VERDICT GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total convictions	JURY VERDICT GUILTY OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	97,365	14,768	15.2	Idaho-----	436	48	11.0
Utah-----	343	112	32.7	Wyoming-----	266	29	10.9
Pennsylvania-----	31,029	9,231	29.7	North Dakota-----	809	84	10.4
Colorado-----	1,315	253	19.2	Ohio-----	6,597	681	10.3
District of Columbia-----	1,307	227	17.4	Oregon-----	885	85	9.6
Kansas-----	2,128	328	15.4	Michigan-----	4,391	419	9.5
New Mexico-----	758	117	15.4	South Dakota-----	824	69	8.4
California-----	8,163	1,200	14.7	Nebraska-----	1,461	112	7.7
Arizona-----	612	83	13.6	New Jersey-----	6,699	500	7.5
Missouri-----	3,666	416	11.3	Minnesota-----	2,609	180	6.9
Washington-----	1,335	151	11.3	Iowa-----	2,450	116	4.7
Montana-----	495	55	11.1	Connecticut-----	1,291	46	3.6
				New Hampshire-----	379	8	2.1
				Wisconsin-----	17,117	218	1.3

CONVICTIONS FOR LESSER OFFENSES.--According to the crime surveys, it is a common practice to convict the accused of lesser offenses than the ones originally charged. Of 100 defendants charged with felonies in New York City and Chicago in 1926, 81 and 75, respectively, were convicted of lesser offenses

than the one originally charged.<sup>15/</sup> In the upstate New York cities the proportion of convictions for lesser offenses was 30 percent. In Multnomah county, Oregon (in which is located the city of Portland), 35 percent of the defendants were convicted of lesser offenses.<sup>16/</sup> In three California counties, Alameda, Los Angeles, and San Francisco, the percentage of convictions for lesser offenses were 30.3 percent, 19.5 percent, and 21.9 percent, respectively.<sup>17/</sup>

There may be perfectly good legal reasons for a conviction of a lesser offense than the one originally charged. Provocation may be shown in a murder which would compel a reduction of the charge to manslaughter. But practical considerations frequently determine such convictions. Convictions for lesser offenses have a definite place in connection with the acceptance of pleas of guilty. It may not be possible under the original charge to give an accused the assurance as to sentence which he requires before he will plead. A defendant charged with robbery, for example, will plead guilty if he is assured of a one year sentence only. But the minimum for robbery may be 3 or 5 years. It is necessary for the prosecutor, therefore, in order to induce the accused to plead guilty, to consent to a reduction of the charge to larceny. Similarly, an accused charged with grand larceny may be permitted to plead guilty to petty larceny.

The statistics of the Census Bureau, in contrast to those of the crime surveys, above referred to, do not show any very extensive practice of convicting defendants for lesser offenses. According to table 14, less than one-tenth of the convictions in 22 States were of a lesser offense. Only in Idaho, Utah, and Ohio were larger percentages - 36.5, 12.0, and 11.8, respectively - of the convictions for reduced charges. However, the Census statistics are compiled on a different basis from the statistics of the surveys. The latter were concerned with felony cases only, in which reduction of the charge is usually possible. But half of the defendants considered in this report were charged with "minor" offenses, in most of which a reduction of the charge is not possible.

The inertia of court clerks may also account in part for the small proportion of defendants found guilty of lesser offenses. It is easier for a court clerk, in making up the schedules for his court, to return a defendant as guilty of the offense charged rather than of a lesser offense. The latter entry requires a more complex mental operation than the former. In order to determine that the accused was convicted of a lesser offense, the clerk must first note the offense originally charged and compare it with the offense of which the accused was convicted. If there is a difference between the two he must then determine whether the offense of which the accused was convicted is a lesser offense. It is not always easy to decide this question, especially where the accused has been charged with a number of different offenses and convicted of only one. All this labor on the part of the clerk is avoided if he simply enters the conviction for the offense as charged.

TABLE 14.—DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, GUILTY OF LESSER OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total convictions	FOUND GUILTY OF LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total convictions	FOUND GUILTY OF LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States	97,365	4,454	4.6	Kansas-----	2,128	129	6.1
Idaho-----	436	159	36.5	Montana-----	495	26	5.3
Utah-----	343	41	12.0	Pennsylvania--	31,029	1,327	4.3
Ohio-----	6,597	779	11.8	Minnesota-----	2,609	96	3.7
District of Columbia	1,307	111	8.5	Washington-----	1,335	49	3.7
Wyoming-----	166	22	6.3	Nebraska-----	1,461	52	3.6
Arizona-----	112	49	8.0	North Dakota--	809	29	3.6
Missouri-----	3,666	277	7.6	Connecticut-----	1,291	42	3.3
New Mexico-----	759	56	7.4	New Jersey-----	6,699	212	3.2
California-----	6,163	593	7.3	Michigan-----	4,391	117	2.7
Colorado-----	1,315	95	7.2	Iowa-----	2,450	46	1.9
South Dakota-----	824	51	6.2	New Hampshire-----	379	5	1.3
				Oregon-----	865	9	1.0
				Wisconsin-----	17,117	82	0.5

<sup>15/</sup> National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement--Report on Prosecution, Table 1, p. 166.

<sup>16/</sup> Morse and Beettis, Oregon Crime Survey, 1934.



TRIAL. <sup>18/</sup> --Most of the criminal cases which come before the courts are disposed of by administrative methods and not by formal trials. As we have seen, more than twice as many defendants were eliminated without conviction by the prosecutor as were acquitted by juries. Three out of every four convicted defendants pleaded guilty. Only 17.4 percent of the 139,922 defendants who came before the courts in 1934 took advantage of their constitutional guarantees of trial by jury. Only 7.9 percent of these defendants waived their right to jury trial and were tried by the court without a jury.

Although trials are not as numerous as other methods of disposition they are still an exceedingly important part of the criminal justice machinery. Defendants who refuse to plead guilty must be tried if they are to be convicted and sentenced. A refusal to plead guilty is particularly apt to occur in such serious offenses as rape, aggravated assault, robbery, and manslaughter (see table 37). What happens to defendants when they are tried? In all prior presentations in this report, the convictions and acquittals resulting from trials have been compared with other methods of dispositions. In tables 15 and 16 the number of trials in jury and jury-waived cases are taken as a basis and data on the number and percentage of defendants acquitted are presented.

TABLE 15.—DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED IN JURY CASES, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants tried by jury	DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED		STATE	Total defendants tried by jury	DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty States-----	24,114	9,532	39.5	Nebraska-----	174	62	35.6
South Dakota-----	135	66	48.9	Missouri-----	637	221	34.7
New Jersey-----	955	455	47.6	New Mexico-----	179	62	34.6
Iowa-----	212	96	45.3	Michigan-----	625	205	33.0
Pennsylvania-----	15,920	6,689	42.0	Kansas-----	486	160	32.8
Wisconsin-----	371	153	41.2	Washington-----	219	68	31.1
Arizona-----	139	56	40.3	California-----	1,723	523	30.4
Oregon-----	142	57	40.1	Ohio-----	967	286	29.6
Colorado-----	402	149	37.1	North Dakota-----	119	35	29.4
				Minnesota-----	253	73	28.9
				Utah-----	154	42	27.3
				District of Columbia	300	73	24.3

TABLE 16.—DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED IN JURY WAIVED CASES, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants in jury waived cases	DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED		STATE	Total defendants in jury waived cases	DEFENDANTS ACQUITTED	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Nine States-----	10,354	2,080	20.1	Ohio-----	723	167	23.1
New Jersey-----	1,160	413	35.6	Wisconsin-----	2,747	580	21.1
California-----	980	336	34.3	Michigan-----	295	59	20.0
Nebraska-----	371	96	25.9	Pennsylvania-----	3,425	409	11.9
				Missouri-----	518	17	3.3
				Minnesota-----	135	3	2.2

<sup>18/</sup> There is no separate column showing the total number of trials, in the tally sheet used by the Census Bureau. The number of trials in jury cases was obtained by adding the following columns in the schedules: Col. 6 (acquitted by jury), Col. 11 (jury verdict guilty - offense charged), and Col. 14 (jury verdict guilty - lesser offense). These columns, unfortunately, do not include all the jury trials. Where a defendant is acquitted on the grounds of insanity he is entered under the heading "other non-penalty dispositions." Where the jury is directed to bring in a verdict of not guilty, the defendant is entered under "dismissed by court on motion of the defense." It is impossible from the statistics to obtain the number of defendants acquitted by reason of insanity and by directed verdicts. The number of such cases, however, is undoubtedly very small in every State.

To secure the total number of trials in jury-waived cases, the following columns were added: Col. 5 (jury waived, acquitted by court), Col. 10 (jury waived, court finds guilty - offense charged), and Col. 13 (jury waived, court finds guilty - lesser offense).

There are wide variations between the States in the percentage of acquittals resulting from trials by court and by jury. Twice as large a proportion of the defendants are acquitted by jury in South Dakota as in the District of Columbia. But one cannot conclude without further investigation that juries are twice as efficient in the District of Columbia. A greater percentage of weak cases may be thrown out in the early stages of the procedure in the District of Columbia than in South Dakota. It is also possible that cases are better prepared for trial in the District of Columbia than in South Dakota.

In Missouri only 3.3 percent and in Minnesota only 2.2 percent of the defendants in jury waived cases were acquitted by the court, as compared with 35.6 percent in New Jersey.

Jury trials result in a much higher percentage of acquittals than trials in jury waived cases. Thus, 39.5 percent of the total number of defendants tried by jury were acquitted, as compared with acquittals of 19.9 percent of the defendants tried by the court. Of the 9 States shown in table 16, all but one had a lower percentage of acquittals in jury waived cases than in jury cases.

This does not mean that courts are an inherently superior mechanism for obtaining convictions in criminal cases. Juries and courts do not try the same kinds of cases. Of the defendants charged with manslaughter, 42.7 percent were tried by jury and only 5.7 percent were tried by the court (table 37). Manslaughter had the highest proportion of defendants eliminated without conviction. Defendants may waive jury trial because they believe that they will be found guilty in any event. By waiving the jury, their cases can be more quickly disposed of, and they can start serving sentence sooner. They may also expect better consideration from the judge with respect to sentence, since they did not put the State to the expense of a jury trial.

DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS BY OFFENSE. -- In all the previous comparisons between States and between procedural dispositions, no allowance was made for differences in the types of offenses with which defendants were charged. But juries, courts, and other law enforcement agencies find it easier to convict defendants in some classes of cases than in others. The offense with which a defendant is charged has a marked influence on the ultimate disposition of the criminal prosecution. This is clearly brought out by table 17.

TABLE 17.—DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY OFFENSE, IN 25 STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	Number of defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS CONVICTED OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE		OFFENSE	Number of defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS CONVICTED OF OFFENSE CHARGED OR OF LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
All offenses----	139,928	97,365	69.6	Gambling-----	3,647	2,510	68.8
				Other sex offenses--	4,601	3,152	68.5
Parking violations----	1,719	1,697	98.7	Other motor vehicles laws-----	2,698	1,772	65.7
Vagrancy-----	3,576	3,112	87.0	Prostitution and commercial vice-----	900	581	64.6
Violating drug laws----	1,157	969	83.8	Murder-----	1,399	895	64.0
Burglary-----	15,083	12,369	82.0	Stolen property-----	1,675	1,064	63.5
Auto theft-----	4,581	3,734	81.5	Aggravated assault--	7,307	4,525	61.9
Driving while intoxicated-----	7,568	5,943	78.5	Rape-----	2,911	1,763	60.6
Robbery-----	6,110	4,673	76.5	Nonsupport or neglect-----	7,611	4,583	60.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	15,485	11,663	75.3	Violating liquor laws-----	10,798	6,155	57.0
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	4,726	3,543	75.0	Embezzlement and fraud-----	6,342	3,595	56.7
Forgery-----	3,640	2,696	74.1	Other assault-----	5,517	3,063	55.5
Carrying weapons, etc.	2,204	1,632	74.0	Manslaughter-----	1,235	628	50.9
Road and driving laws----	4,104	2,948	71.8				

Only half of the defendants charged with manslaughter were convicted, as against 82 percent of the defendants charged with burglary. A defendant charged with embezzlement and fraud had a much better chance of not being convicted than one charged with robbery. In general, it is easier to obtain convictions for offenses against property than offenses against the person. Thus, 71.2 percent of the combined number of defendants charged with embezzlement and fraud, receiving stolen property, forgery, larceny, and robbery <sup>19</sup> were convicted, as compared with 59.2 percent of the combined number of defendants charged with manslaughter, other assault, rape, aggravated assault, and murder.

<sup>19</sup> The leading five offenses against the person and the leading five offenses against property, as presented in table 17, were chosen for comparison.

The methods used to dispose of defendants as well as the results obtained, differ in the various offenses. Table 18 shows the number of defendants who pleaded guilty, by offense. The percentages of pleas of guilty range from 99 percent in parking violations to 42 percent in murder. Pleas of guilty are more numerous in offenses against property than in offenses against the person. Thus, 82.3 percent of the defendants convicted of forgery, auto theft, burglary, larceny, and embezzlement pleaded guilty, as compared with 56.4 percent of the defendants convicted of "other" sex offenses, "other" assaults, rape, aggravated assault, and manslaughter. 20/

TABLE 18.—DEFENDANTS WHO PLEADED GUILTY, BY OFFENSE, IN 25 STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	Defendants found guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense	PLEADED GUILTY		OFFENSE	Defendants found guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense	PLEADED GUILTY	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
All offenses----	97,365	73,771	75.8	Embezzlement and fraud-----	3,595	2,716	75.5
				Stolen property-----	1,064	797	74.9
Parking violations----	1,697	1,680	99.0	Other sex offenses-----	3,152	2,332	74.0
Forgery-----	2,696	2,373	88.0	Carrying weapons, etc-----	1,632	1,173	71.9
Auto theft-----	3,734	3,176	85.1	Other assault-----	3,063	2,158	71.4
Burglary-----	12,369	10,418	84.2	Other motor vehicle laws-----	1,772	1,238	69.9
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	3,543	2,956	83.5	Prostitution and commercial vice-----	581	393	67.6
Vagrancy-----	3,112	2,566	82.5	Rape-----	1,763	1,371	65.4
Violating liquor laws-----	6,155	5,074	82.4	Robbery-----	4,673	2,974	63.5
Violating drug laws-----	969	797	82.2	Gambling-----	2,510	1,518	60.5
Larceny, except auto theft-----	11,653	9,507	81.5	Aggravated assault-----	4,525	2,687	59.4
Road and driving laws-----	2,948	2,387	81.0	Manslaughter-----	628	347	55.3
Driving while intoxicated-----	5,943	4,742	79.8	Nonsupport or neglect-----	4,583	2,290	50.0
				Murder-----	895	376	42.0

Table 19, on the use of the jury in the trial of various offenses, contains a few surprises. The jury is used more commonly in gambling and prostitution cases than in robbery, rape, larceny, auto theft, and burglary cases. More than three times as many defendants charged with gambling were tried by jury as defendants charged with burglary. Thus, a complex, expensive method of trial is being used extensively to dispose of minor cases. In general, however, the jury trial is used more often for major 21/ offenses than for minor 22/ offenses. But the difference is not very great, as 20.3 percent of the major offenses were tried by jury as compared with 14.7 percent of the minor offenses.

The penalties for gambling and prostitution are relatively slight as compared with those for robbery or burglary. Thus, in the two former offenses the punishment after a plea of guilty or after a jury verdict will not differ very materially: there is not the same incentive, therefore, to bargain for pleas as in robbery or burglary. Moreover, a defendant charged with prostitution or gambling has a better chance of being acquitted than a defendant charged with burglary or robbery. Of those tried by jury for prostitution and gambling 48 percent and 42 percent, respectively, were acquitted, as compared with acquittals of 21 percent and 25 percent of those tried for robbery and burglary. The tolerance of gambling and prostitution in many communities is apparently reflected in jury verdicts. This helps to explain why so large a proportion of defendants charged with gambling and prostitution demand jury trials.

To some extent State variations in the proportion of defendants convicted and eliminated without conviction are due to differences in the kinds of offenses that come before their courts. Kansas, for example, convicted 56.9 percent of its defendants and Minnesota 85.3 percent. But 21.9 percent of the defendants

20/ The leading five offenses in each group were used for purposes of comparison.

21/ The following offenses are considered as "major": Murder, manslaughter, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny, auto theft, embezzlement and fraud, receiving stolen property, forgery, rape, violating drug laws, carrying weapons.

22/ The following offenses are considered as "minor": Other assault, prostitution and commercialized vice, other sex offenses, nonsupport or neglect, violating liquor laws, driving while intoxicated, road and driving laws, parking violations, other motor-vehicle laws, disorderly conduct and drunkenness, vagrancy, gambling, all other offenses.

In Kansas were charged with the violation of the liquor laws as compared with only 1.3 percent in Minnesota. It is evident from table 17 that it is more difficult to convict defendants on liquor charges than for most other offenses. This difficulty was present in Kansas, for 50.6 percent of the defendants charged with liquor law violation were not convicted (table 39).

TABLE 19.—DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY, BY OFFENSE, IN 25 STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	Number of defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY		OFFENSE	Number of defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
All offenses-----	139,928	24,396	17.4	Other sex offenses--	4,601	908	19.7
				Larceny, except auto			
				theft-----	15,485	2,516	16.2
Murder-----	1,399	737	52.7	Embezzlement and			
Gambling-----	3,647	1,619	44.4	fraud-----	6,342	1,022	16.1
Manslaughter-----	1,235	527	42.7	Violating drug laws--	1,157	157	13.6
Aggravated assault--	7,307	2,634	36.0	Auto theft-----	4,581	605	13.2
Prostitution and com-				Burglary-----	15,083	1,893	12.6
mercial, vice-----	900	275	30.6	Violating liquor			
Robbery-----	6,110	1,863	30.5	laws-----	10,798	1,332	12.3
Rape-----	2,911	770	26.5	Forgery-----	3,640	343	9.4
Carrying weapons, etc.	2,204	583	26.5	Road and driving			
Other motor vehicle				laws-----	4,104	270	6.6
laws-----	2,698	666	24.7	Disorderly conduct			
Stolen property-----	1,675	354	21.1	and drunkenness--	4,726	219	4.6
Driving while intoxi-				Nonsupport or neg-			
cated-----	7,568	1,584	20.9	lect-----	7,611	286	3.8
Other assault-----	5,517	1,104	20.0	Vagrancy-----	3,576	6	0.2
				Parking violations--	1,719	2	0.1

TABLE 20.—DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH ROBBERY AND CONVICTED, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants charged with robbery	CONVICTED OF ROBBERY OR LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total defendants charged with robbery	CONVICTED OF ROBBERY OR LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Ten States-----	5,338	4,130	77.4	District of Columbia	305	242	79.3
				Minnesota-----	173	133	76.9
Connecticut-----	123	111	90.2	Kansas-----	173	130	75.1
Pennsylvania-----	1,690	1,432	84.7	Ohio-----	897	673	75.0
Michigan-----	177	143	80.8	California-----	786	587	74.7
				New Jersey-----	616	414	67.2
				Missouri-----	398	265	66.6

TABLE 21.—DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH BURGLARY AND CONVICTED, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants charged with burglary	CONVICTED OF BURGLARY OR LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total defendants charged with burglary	CONVICTED OF BURGLARY OR LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-one States--	13,746	11,523	83.8	Pennsylvania-----	3,166	2,750	86.9
				New Hampshire-----	127	110	86.6
Oregon-----	134	123	91.8	Montana-----	121	103	85.1
Minnesota-----	327	300	91.7	California-----	1,586	1,325	83.5
Connecticut-----	299	272	91.0	New Jersey-----	1,386	1,139	82.2
Nebraska-----	295	268	90.8	Ohio-----	1,915	1,564	81.7
South Dakota-----	116	105	90.5	Iowa-----	374	298	79.7
Michigan-----	931	839	90.1	Utah-----	121	92	76.0
District of Columbia--	332	298	89.8	Colorado-----	540	407	75.4
Washington-----	333	299	89.8	Kansas-----	422	316	75.4
Idaho-----	101	89	88.1	Arizona-----	163	121	74.2
				Missouri-----	957	703	73.5

However, differences in the types of offenses dealt with by the courts by no means affords complete explanation of State variations in procedural results. Considerable variations between States are still present when convictions for specific offenses are compared. Tables 20, 21, 22 and 23 <sup>23/</sup> compare the convictions by States for robbery, burglary, larceny, and aggravated assault, respectively.

Connecticut convicted 90.2 percent, and Missouri only 66.6 percent, of the defendants charged with robbery. Missouri also had the smallest percentage of convictions for burglary and aggravated assault. In that State 73.5 percent of the defendants charged with burglary and 49.5 percent of those charged with aggravated assault were convicted. In Oregon, on the other hand, 91.8 percent of the defendants charged with burglary were convicted. In California, 75.9 percent of the defendants charged with aggravated assault were convicted. Minnesota convicted 89.5 percent of its defendants charged with larceny, Montana only 63.6. It should be noted that these convictions included convictions of lesser offenses than those charged.

TABLE 22.—DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT, AND CONVICTED, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants charged with larceny	CONVICTED OF LARCENY OR LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total defendants charged with larceny	CONVICTED OF LARCENY OR LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Nineteen States----	13,297	10,146	76.4	New Jersey-----	1,099	837	76.2
Minnesota-----	684	605	88.5	South Dakota-----	211	160	75.8
Michigan-----	503	422	85.9	Pennsylvania-----	5,113	3,869	75.7
North Dakota-----	184	158	85.9	District of Columbia-----	228	172	75.4
Oregon-----	234	192	82.1	Kansas-----	541	406	75.0
Iowa-----	423	355	82.0	Wyoming-----	110	62	74.5
Washington-----	436	348	79.8	California-----	669	485	72.5
Nebraska-----	228	181	79.4	New Mexico-----	246	175	71.1
Ohio-----	784	607	77.4	Missouri-----	970	669	69.0
				Colorado-----	471	322	68.4
				Montana-----	143	91	63.6

TABLE 23.—DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH AGGRAVATED ASSAULT AND CONVICTED, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants charged with aggravated assault	CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED ASSAULT OR LESSER OFFENSE		STATE	Total defendants charged with aggravated assault	CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED ASSAULT OR LESSER OFFENSE	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Eleven States----	6,484	4,006	61.8	New Mexico-----	111	70	63.1
California-----	611	464	75.9	New Jersey-----	761	488	62.5
District of Columbia-----	163	120	73.6	Colorado-----	142	84	59.2
Michigan-----	147	108	73.5	Arizona-----	137	80	58.4
Ohio-----	575	410	71.3	Kansas-----	140	61	57.9
				Pennsylvania-----	3,374	1,953	57.9
				Missouri-----	303	150	49.5

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT

SENTENCES IMPOSED ON CONVICTED OFFENDERS.--When a defendant is convicted of an offense the trial judge must impose sentence upon him. In some offenses, as in murder, the judge has no discretion as to sentence. But for most offenses the judge has considerable freedom to choose the penalty to be imposed. The law may give him the right to fix prison sentences between minimum and maximum

<sup>23/</sup> Wisconsin is excluded from consideration in these tables because of the large percentage of "other no penalty dispositions." Most of these cases are bind-overs from the inferior courts to the superior courts and are not necessarily cases in which there has been a failure to obtain conviction. This is evident from the statistics of the District Court of Milwaukee, which had by far the largest number of cases listed as "other no penalty dispositions;" 55 out of 56 robbery cases, 75 out of 86 aggravated assaults, 275 out of 283 burglaries, and 134 out of 147 cases of rape are entered under "other no penalty dispositions."

limits, or fines between certain amounts. He may have the right to choose between different types of treatment, for example, between probation and imprisonment or between imprisonment in the local jail or in the State prison. The use which the judge makes of his discretion is fraught with great consequence to the individual offender and to the general security.

Unfortunately, the law does not follow consistent aims in prescribing punishments. All theories of punishment may be found in the law; punishment as retribution, as deterrence, as reformation, and as a means of incapacitation of the criminal. The judge is given few guides as to which theory he shall act upon in the individual case. It is inevitable that the personal predilections of the judge will largely determine the sentences that he imposes. Wide variations in the use of the sentencing power are, therefore, to be expected. Such variations have been observed in a single State where judges operate under the same law<sup>24/</sup> Considerable differences have also been noted in the sentences imposed by a number of judges attached to the same court.<sup>25/</sup> If variation in sentence is the rule within a State, or within the same court, it is to be expected between States. The data on the sentences imposed in the 25 States studied throw light upon the differences in the use of the sentencing power as between States.

Table 24 presents the basic statistics on the penalties of the 97,365 convicted offenders. Of these offenders, 22 percent were sentenced to State prisons and reformatories, 25.5 percent to local jails and workhouses, and 23.3 percent to pay fines, costs, or other money payments; 22.3 percent were placed on probation or given a suspended sentence with supervision, and 5.3 percent receive the same type of sentence without supervision. Institutions for juveniles, the death penalty, and other penalties accounted for the balance of the sentenced defendants.

TABLE 24.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURT OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES: 1934

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES	
	Number	Percent
Defendants sentenced-----	97,365	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	21,374	22.0
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1,016	1.0
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	24,829	25.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	22,655	23.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	21,704	22.3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5,143	5.3
Death penalty-----	62	0.1
Other-----	572	0.6

The variations between States in sentences to State prisons and reformatories may be noted in table 25.

Over three-fifths of the convicted defendants in Colorado, the District of Columbia, and Montana were sentenced to State prisons and reformatories, as compared with less than one-twelfth sent to such institutions in Pennsylvania and Wisconsin.

To some extent State variations in sentences are due to differences in the offenses for which offenders were convicted. There is considerable agreement between table 45, giving the percentage of offenders found guilty of major offenses, and table 25, showing the percentage of offenders sentenced to State prisons and reformatories. Seven of the leading 10 States in the major offense table are to be found in the leading 10 States of the sentence table; conversely, 7 of the lowest 10 States in the major offense table are at the bottom of the list in the table showing the percentage of offenders sentenced to State prisons and reformatories. These facts should occasion no surprise, since major offenses are more severely punished than minor offenses. States with high proportions of defendants convicted of major offenses should, therefore, send more defendants to prisons and reformatories than States with low percentages convicted of major offenses. Sentences to State prisons and reformatories are generally more severe than sentences to other penal institutions.

<sup>24/</sup> New Jersey Judicial Council - 6th Annual Report, 1935 pp.29-36.

<sup>25/</sup> Individual differences in the sentencing tendencies of judges. 23 Journal of Criminal Law (1932-3) 811.

TABLE 25.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS), BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants sentenced	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS)		STATE	Total defendants sentenced	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS)	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States-----	97,365	21,374	22.0	Minnesota-----	2,609	970	37.2
Colorado-----	1,315	912	69.4	Ohio-----	6,597	2,456	37.2
District of Columbia-----	1,307	799	61.1	Michigan-----	4,391	1,540	35.1
Montana-----	495	302	61.0	Nebraska-----	1,461	513	35.1
Utah-----	343	199	58.0	South Dakota-----	824	287	34.8
Washington-----	1,335	760	56.9	Oregon-----	885	307	34.7
Kansas-----	2,128	1,185	55.7	North Dakota-----	809	248	30.7
Wyoming-----	266	142	53.4	Iowa-----	2,450	748	30.5
Arizona-----	612	298	48.7	California-----	8,163	2,215	27.1
New Mexico-----	759	358	47.2	Connecticut-----	1,291	345	26.7
Missouri-----	3,666	1,670	45.6	New Jersey-----	6,699	1,636	24.4
Idaho-----	436	185	42.4	New Hampshire-----	379	85	22.4
				Pennsylvania-----	31,029	2,216	7.1
				Wisconsin-----	17,117	998	5.8

But differences in the types of offenses for which convicted offenders are sentenced is only a partial explanation of State variations in sentences. New Hampshire and Montana, for example, had somewhat similar percentages of convictions for major offenses--71.5 percent and 78.0 percent--yet New Hampshire sent only 22.4 percent of its convicted defendants to State prisons and reformatories as compared with 61 percent of the defendants sent to these institutions in Montana. State variations in the types of treatment used are still found when sentences for the same offense are studied. Tables 26, 27, 28, and 29 present data on defendants convicted of burglary who were sentenced, respectively, to State prisons and reformatories, to local jails and workhouses, and to probation with and probation without supervision.

TABLE 26.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED FOR BURGLARY SENT TO PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS), FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS)		STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS)	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty States-----	11,915	5,343	44.8	Nebraska-----	267	150	56.2
Kansas-----	318	259	81.4	Oregon-----	123	69	55.1
Washington-----	298	241	80.9	Iowa-----	296	161	54.0
Missouri-----	584	526	76.9	Ohio-----	1,549	788	50.9
Colorado-----	404	307	76.0	Michigan-----	835	424	50.8
Montana-----	102	77	75.5	Minnesota-----	301	140	46.5
Arizona-----	122	85	69.7	Connecticut-----	269	111	41.3
District of Columbia-----	298	207	69.5	New Jersey-----	1,104	400	36.2
South Dakota-----	106	66	62.3	Wisconsin-----	675	251	34.2
				California-----	1,302	441	33.9
				New Hampshire-----	110	36	32.7
				Pennsylvania-----	2,750	624	22.7

In Kansas and Washington 8 out of every 10 offenders convicted of burglary were sentenced to State prisons or reformatories, but less than one-third of such defendants were sentenced to these institutions in New Hampshire and Pennsylvania. No defendants convicted of burglary were sentenced to local jails and workhouses in Oregon, yet Pennsylvania sent 41.1 percent of such defendants to local jails and workhouses. In Washington, 11.1 percent of the defendants convicted of burglary were put on probation or given a suspended sentence with supervision, as compared with 46.5 percent in Wisconsin and 41.7 percent in Michigan. In New Hampshire and Oregon 27.3 percent and 14.6 percent, respectively, of the defendants convicted of burglary were placed on probation or given suspended sentences without supervision. These sentences accounted for less than 10 percent of the defendants sentenced in all other States.

TABLE 27.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED FOR BURGLARY SENT TO LOCAL JAILS AND WORKHOUSES, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	SENTENCED TO LOCAL JAILS AND WORKHOUSES		STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	SENTENCED TO LOCAL JAILS AND WORKHOUSES	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty States-----	11,915	2,246	18.9	Nebraska-----	267	35	13.1
Pennsylvania-----	2,750	1,130	41.1	Ohio-----	1,549	140	9.0
California-----	1,302	316	24.3	South Dakota-----	106	9	8.5
Iowa-----	298	70	23.5	District of Columbia-----	298	18	6.0
Connecticut-----	269	59	21.9	Michigan-----	835	50	6.0
Minnesota-----	301	50	16.6	Missouri-----	684	39	5.7
New Jersey-----	1,104	173	15.7	Kansas-----	315	15	4.7
Wisconsin-----	675	101	15.0	Colorado-----	404	18	4.5
New Hampshire-----	110	16	14.5	Montana-----	102	2	2.0
				Washington-----	298	4	1.3
				Arizona-----	122	1	0.8
				Oregon-----	123	-----	-----

TABLE 28.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED FOR BURGLARY AND PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH SUPERVISION, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH SUPERVISION		STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITH SUPERVISION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty States-----	11,915	3,398	28.5	Nebraska-----	267	69	25.8
Wisconsin-----	675	314	46.5	District of Columbia-----	298	71	23.8
Michigan-----	835	348	41.7	New Hampshire-----	110	24	21.8
New Jersey-----	1,104	417	37.8	Arizona-----	122	26	21.3
Ohio-----	1,549	584	37.7	Pennsylvania-----	2,750	561	20.4
California-----	1,302	448	34.4	Colorado-----	404	76	18.8
Minnesota-----	301	100	33.2	Iowa-----	298	53	17.8
Connecticut-----	269	78	29.0	South Dakota-----	106	18	17.0
Oregon-----	123	33	26.8	Montana-----	102	16	15.7
				Kansas-----	315	41	12.9
				Missouri-----	684	68	12.9
				Washington-----	298	33	11.1

TABLE 29.—DEFENDANTS SENTENCED FOR BURGLARY AND PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITHOUT SUPERVISION, FOR SELECTED STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITHOUT SUPERVISION		STATE	Total defendants sentenced for burglary	PLACED ON PROBATION OR GIVEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE WITHOUT SUPERVISION	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty States-----	11,915	392	3.3	Washington-----	298	7	2.3
New Hampshire-----	110	30	27.3	Minnesota-----	301	6	2.0
Oregon-----	123	18	14.6	Wisconsin-----	675	12	1.8
South Dakota-----	106	9	8.5	California-----	1,302	20	1.5
Arizona-----	122	10	8.2	Ohio-----	1,549	21	1.4
Connecticut-----	269	20	7.4	Iowa-----	298	4	1.3
New Jersey-----	1,104	68	6.2	Nebraska-----	267	3	1.1
Pennsylvania-----	2,750	146	5.3	Kansas-----	315	3	0.9
Montana-----	102	3	2.9	Michigan-----	835	7	0.8
				Missouri-----	684	5	0.7
				Colorado-----	404	-----	-----
				District of Columbia-----	298	-----	-----

Other offenses show similar variations. According to table 30, Kansas leads in the percentage of convicted defendants sentenced to State prisons and reformatories for larceny, auto theft, and robbery. Sentences to State prisons and reformatories accounted for 68.3 percent, 83.1 percent, and 93.1 percent,



respectively, of the defendants convicted of larceny, auto theft, and robbery in Kansas. In Wisconsin, on the other hand, only 10.7 percent of the defendants convicted of larceny were sent to State prisons and reformatories. In Pennsylvania, 16.1 percent and 18.3 percent, respectively, of the defendants convicted of auto theft and robbery were sent to these institutions. Of the defendants convicted of aggravated assault, 62.5 percent in the District of Columbia were sent to State prisons and reformatories, as compared with 3.7 percent in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 30.—PERCENTAGE OF DEFENDANTS CONVICTED OF LARCENY, AUTO THEFT, ROBBERY, AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, WHO WERE SENTENCED TO STATE PRISONS AND REFORMATORIES (FOR ADULTS), BY SELECTED STATES: 1934

LARCENY		AUTO THEFT		ROBBERY		AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	
STATE	Per- cent	STATE	Per- cent	STATE	Per- cent	STATE	Per- cent
Kansas-----	68.3	Kansas-----	83.1	Kansas-----	93.1	Dist. of Columbia-----	62.5
Colorado-----	68.1	Missouri-----	61.8	Minnesota-----	92.4	Missouri-----	47.4
Dist. of Columbia-----	58.7	Dist. of Columbia-----	47.8	Missouri-----	89.1	Wisconsin-----	36.1
South Dakota-----	56.9	Minnesota-----	47.2	Michigan-----	83.6	Ohio-----	32.7
New Mexico-----	55.4	Michigan-----	45.3	Wisconsin-----	82.2	New Jersey-----	27.7
Washington-----	53.9	Ohio-----	43.5	Dist. of Columbia-----	75.3	California-----	26.3
Minnesota-----	48.3	New Jersey-----	33.7	California-----	73.2	Pennsylvania-----	3.7
Oregon-----	46.1	Wisconsin-----	28.8	Connecticut-----	70.3		
Missouri-----	44.5	California-----	23.4	Ohio-----	70.2		
Nebraska-----	43.3	Pennsylvania-----	16.1	New Jersey-----	65.3		
Michigan-----	40.7			Pennsylvania-----	18.3		
California-----	40.4						
Iowa-----	39.4						
North Dakota-----	36.2						
Ohio-----	23.5						
New Jersey-----	21.8						
Pennsylvania-----	12.8						
Wisconsin-----	10.7						

These variations between States in sentences for similar offenses are due not alone to differences in judicial attitudes but also to differences in State laws. State laws vary in the length and types of sentences that may be imposed for similar offenses. In Kansas, a theft of more than \$20 is punishable by imprisonment up to 5 years.<sup>26/</sup> No minimum term is prescribed. In Wisconsin, a theft of \$20 to \$100 is punishable by 6 months to 1 year imprisonment, and a theft of \$100 to \$1,000 is punishable by 1 to 5 years imprisonment.<sup>27/</sup> In North Dakota a theft of more than \$20 is punishable by imprisonment of from 3 months to 10 years.<sup>28/</sup> In most States, offenders sentenced to more than one year imprisonment are sent to State prisons, and offenders sentenced for less than one year to local jails and workhouses; but in Pennsylvania and Wisconsin long term offenders may be sent to local penal institutions.<sup>29/</sup> Some States, such as Kansas, limit probation to first offenders.<sup>30/</sup> In Connecticut, only persons convicted of a felony for the third time are ineligible for probation.<sup>31/</sup> In New Jersey, probation may be granted for "any crime or offense".<sup>32/</sup> In Kansas, offenders convicted of murder, forcible rape, arson, robbery, burglary, or larceny of auto or live stock, may not be put on probation.<sup>30/</sup> Such differences in State laws render impossible any uniformity in the treatment of offenders.

<sup>26/</sup> The term is longer in certain cases of grand larceny, for example, where a horse or an automobile is stolen. Revised Statutes of Kansas (1923) 21-533, 4.

<sup>27/</sup> Wisconsin Statutes (1935), 343-17.

<sup>28/</sup> North Dakota Compiled Laws (1913), 9916, Supp. (1913-25) 9917.

<sup>29/</sup> Purdon's Pennsylvania Statutes, 19-891; Wisconsin Statutes (1935) 56-18.

<sup>30/</sup> Kansas Revised Statutes (1923) 62-2203.

<sup>31/</sup> Connecticut General Statutes (1930) 6487, 6518.

<sup>32/</sup> New Jersey Laws of 1929, ch.155.

## SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

It is evident from the statistics analyzed above that the States vary considerably in the methods used to dispose of criminal cases and in the proportion of defendants convicted and eliminated without conviction. These variations are due, in part, to differences in court jurisdiction, administrative practices, and legal provisions. They may, however, reflect inherent differences in the efficiency of law enforcement agencies.

Despite the variations, it is possible to trace common patterns of criminal justice administration in the 25 States studied. The statistics make it clear that trials do not play the part in the disposition of criminal cases that has been generally assumed. Three times as many cases were disposed of through some administrative action, such as dismissal by the prosecution, or acceptance of a plea of guilty, as were tried by courts or juries. The dominating figure in these administrative dispositions is the prosecutor. Most of the cases were eliminated without conviction on his responsibility. Many of the pleas of guilty were undoubtedly preceded by a process of bargaining between the defendant and the prosecutor. In the cases brought to trial, a higher proportion of the defendants were convicted by courts than were convicted by juries.

However, the above patterns do not apply to all offenses. Procedural methods and results vary with individual offenses as with States. It was easier, for example, to convict defendants charged with property crimes than defendants charged with crimes against the person. Some offenses, such as gambling and prostitution, show a surprisingly high proportion of the defendants tried by jury.

The States vary in the sentences imposed on convicted offenders as well as in procedural results and methods. Thus, in 1934, offenders convicted of the same offense had a much greater chance in some States than in others of being sentenced to imprisonment rather than to pay fines or to serve probation terms.

---

---

**DETAILED TABLES**

---

---

TABLE 31.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DEFINITELY BEFORE TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, BY STATES: 1934

STATE	DEFENDANTS BEFORE THE COURT			DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF			Cases pending at end of year	
	Total	Cases carried over	New cases	Total	Without conviction	Convicted of offense charged		Convicted of lesser offense
Twenty-five States	157,910	17,454	140,456	139,928	42,563	92,911	4,454	17,922
Arizona-----	1,305	161	1,144	953	341	563	49	352
California-----	11,369	1,446	9,921	10,389	2,226	7,570	593	980
Colorado-----	2,750	552	2,178	2,216	1,001	1,220	95	414
Connecticut-----	1,919	157	1,762	1,808	517	1,249	42	111
District of Columbia-----	2,476	377	2,099	1,752	445	1,196	111	724
Idaho-----	665	29	636	597	161	277	109	68
Iowa-----	3,917	536	3,379	3,474	1,024	2,304	46	443
Kansas-----	4,317	1,116	3,201	3,741	1,613	1,999	129	576
Michigan-----	6,344	590	5,814	5,874	1,182	4,274	117	770
Minnesota-----	3,370	237	3,133	3,060	451	2,513	96	310
Missouri-----	7,722	1,708	6,051	6,412	2,746	3,389	277	1,317
Montana-----	961	138	823	721	220	469	26	240
Nebraska-----	2,642	416	2,226	2,229	768	1,409	52	413
New Hampshire-----	682	118	564	527	148	374	5	155
New Jersey-----	12,404	2,216	10,188	10,185	3,486	6,487	212	2,219
New Mexico-----	1,634	286	1,346	1,160	402	702	56	474
North Dakota-----	1,384	274	1,110	1,027	218	780	29	357
Ohio-----	13,125	3,576	9,549	9,659	3,282	5,818	779	3,266
Oregon-----	1,328	208	1,120	1,119	234	876	9	209
Pennsylvania-----	46,390	1,811	46,579	46,139	15,110	29,702	1,327	2,251
South Dakota-----	1,230	122	1,108	1,061	237	773	51	169
Utah-----	503	69	484	512	160	302	41	41
Washington-----	2,466	234	2,232	1,964	629	1,286	49	502
Wisconsin-----	24,370	1,015	23,355	22,925	5,806	17,035	82	1,445
Wyoming-----	660	120	450	424	158	244	22	176

TABLE 32.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
All offenses-----	139,928	953	10,369	2,316	1,806	1,752	597	3,474
Murder-----	1,399	26	185	55	5	62	16	17
Manslaughter-----	1,235	21	171	21	48	18	10	18
Robbery-----	6,110	44	786	74	123	305	25	78
Aggravated assault-----	9,307	137	1,111	142	51	163	20	86
Other assault-----	5,817	24	41	40	83	-----	18	75
Burglary-----	15,083	163	1,585	540	299	332	101	374
Larceny, except auto theft-----	15,465	64	659	471	89	226	83	433
Auto theft-----	4,581	41	707	30	98	201	26	108
Embezzlement and fraud-----	6,342	54	489	202	60	60	24	140
Stolen property-----	1,675	12	124	36	25	19	22	61
Forgery-----	3,640	34	543	98	21	40	65	147
Rape-----	2,911	34	591	104	42	36	29	52
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	900	5	21	2	18	15	6	26
Other sex offenses-----	4,601	13	283	28	138	4	16	87
Violating drug laws-----	1,157	15	790	2	3	23	1	4
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	2,204	2	143	-----	14	-----	-----	41
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4,611	22	197	59	37	28	9	118
Violating liquor laws-----	10,798	19	40	36	61	91	31	739
Driving while intoxicated-----	7,558	76	1,910	9	44	-----	6	462
Road and driving laws-----	4,104	9	23	2	147	-----	4	16
Parking violations-----	1,719	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	1
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	2,698	10	160	10	72	-----	4	34
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	4,726	3	6	19	95	-----	28	12
Vagrancy-----	3,576	1	2	1	2	-----	-----	10
Gambling-----	3,647	9	23	17	29	-----	29	59
All other offenses-----	13,334	95	586	316	212	96	53	276

TABLE 32.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
All offenses-----	3,741	5,574	3,060	6,412	721	2,229	527	10,185	1,160
Murder-----	59	58	24	147	16	20	2	74	48
Manslaughter-----	30	52	20	32	7	18	6	111	13
Robbery-----	173	177	173	398	27	60	11	616	32
Aggravated assault-----	140	147	37	303	36	33	13	761	111
Other assault-----	101	224	80	276	31	32	25	341	73
Burglary-----	422	931	327	957	121	295	127	1,386	73
Larceny, except auto theft-----	541	553	624	970	143	228	57	1,089	246
Auto theft-----	148	250	194	215	34	86	22	346	24
Embezzlement and fraud-----	194	128	81	229	9	60	46	691	48
Stolen property-----	43	37	50	54	11	54	1	187	18
Forgery-----	167	113	143	247	33	114	18	187	32
Rape-----	87	174	47	119	47	33	26	167	24
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	7	17	8	18	3	35	-----	190	13
Other sex offenses-----	27	213	143	67	13	31	13	610	13
Violating drug laws-----	23	23	-----	1	18	1	-----	27	9
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1	85	10	161	18	39	2	273	25
Nonsupport or neglect-----	159	156	82	42	1	70	16	853	12
Violating liquor laws-----	550	844	41	336	6	256	22	596	95
Driving while intoxicated-----	90	173	136	264	2	199	48	68	50
Road and driving laws-----	26	73	34	318	1	59	21	7	6
Parking violations-----	-----	4	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	24	187	34	71	7	21	8	10	4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	100	374	28	311	5	86	5	18	22
Vagrancy-----	1	9	-----	248	1	55	-----	1	-----
Gambling-----	37	38	59	70	35	16	5	514	55
All other offenses-----	279	874	546	626	72	233	31	832	104

  

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All offenses-----	1,027	9,859	1,119	46,139	1,031	512	1,964	22,925	424
Murder-----	4	256	4	254	0	4	22	39	16
Manslaughter-----	5	131	10	360	10	14	24	62	3
Robbery-----	26	897	14	1,890	25	35	63	234	17
Aggravated assault-----	27	375	40	3,374	33	30	46	313	28
Other assault-----	39	356	39	2,587	37	14	50	680	7
Burglary-----	61	1,911	134	3,136	116	121	332	1,128	55
Larceny, except auto theft-----	184	784	274	5,113	211	47	456	1,638	110
Auto theft-----	20	617	25	855	35	13	86	307	16
Embezzlement and fraud-----	35	545	58	2,171	24	12	15	937	17
Stolen property-----	11	179	36	505	17	1	11	154	19
Forgery-----	27	314	66	690	30	30	119	233	20
Rape-----	41	128	31	721	20	54	31	421	13
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	5	18	2	413	2	-----	3	73	-----
Other sex offenses-----	60	102	39	1,628	32	21	84	663	3
Violating drug laws-----	-----	2	2	144	1	7	11	27	3
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	10	24	-----	1,012	3	1	1	112	-----
Nonsupport or neglect-----	14	360	32	3,621	28	20	61	612	5
Violating liquor laws-----	222	856	145	4,884	116	17	47	755	13
Driving while intoxicated-----	37	117	37	3,234	69	3	76	518	2
Road and driving laws-----	2	70	11	972	9	14	25	2,246	-----
Parking violations-----	-----	2	1	30	1	-----	4	1,670	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	16	42	6	1,153	12	4	23	794	-----
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	28	168	2	661	43	9	17	2,665	9
Vagrancy-----	3	-----	2	7	-----	-----	5	3,228	-----
Gambling-----	12	54	3	2,384	3	3	39	138	1
All other offenses-----	111	561	130	4,162	162	62	311	2,624	60

TABLE 33.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	0.3	3.5	2.7	0.5
Manslaughter-----	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.7	0.5
Robbery-----	4.4	4.6	7.6	3.2	6.8	17.4	4.2	2.2
Aggravated assault-----	5.2	14.4	5.9	6.1	2.8	9.3	3.4	2.5
Other assault-----	3.9	2.5	0.4	1.7	4.6	-----	3.0	2.1
Burglary-----	10.8	17.1	15.3	23.3	16.5	18.9	16.9	10.8
Larceny, except auto theft-----	11.1	5.8	5.4	20.3	4.9	13.0	13.9	12.5
Auto theft-----	3.3	4.3	6.2	1.3	4.9	11.5	4.4	3.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.5	5.7	4.7	8.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0
Stolen property-----	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.8
Forgery-----	2.5	3.6	5.2	4.2	1.2	2.3	10.9	4.2
Rape-----	2.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.3	2.2	4.9	1.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
Other sex offenses-----	3.3	1.4	2.7	1.2	7.6	0.2	2.7	2.5
Violating drug laws-----	0.8	1.6	7.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.6	0.2	1.4	-----	0.8	-----	-----	1.2
Nonsupport or neglect-----	5.4	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.4
Violating liquor laws-----	7.7	2.0	0.4	1.6	3.4	5.2	5.2	21.3
Driving while intoxicated-----	5.4	8.0	17.4	0.4	2.4	-----	1.0	13.3
Road and driving laws-----	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	8.1	-----	0.7	0.5
Parking violations-----	1.2	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.4	4.0	-----	0.7	1.0
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	5.3	-----	4.7	0.3
Vagrancy-----	2.6	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3
Gambling-----	2.8	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.7	-----	1.7
All other offenses-----	9.5	10.0	5.6	13.6	11.7	5.3	8.9	7.9

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.6	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	4.1
Manslaughter-----	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Robbery-----	4.6	3.2	5.7	6.2	3.7	2.9	2.1	6.0	2.8
Aggravated assault-----	3.7	2.6	2.2	4.7	5.0	1.5	2.5	7.7	9.6
Other assault-----	2.7	4.0	2.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.3
Burglary-----	11.3	15.7	10.7	14.9	16.8	13.2	24.1	13.6	6.3
Larceny, except auto theft-----	14.5	9.0	22.4	15.1	19.8	10.2	10.8	10.8	21.2
Auto theft-----	4.0	4.7	6.3	3.4	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	5.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	1.2	2.7	8.7	6.8	4.1
Stolen property-----	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.8	1.6
Forgery-----	4.9	2.0	4.7	3.9	7.4	5.1	3.4	1.8	3.3
Rape-----	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.9	6.5	1.5	4.9	1.6	2.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	-----	1.9	1.1
Other sex offenses-----	0.7	3.8	4.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	6.0	1.1
Violating drug laws-----	0.6	0.4	-----	-----	2.5	-----	-----	0.3	0.8
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	-----	1.5	0.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.4	2.7	2.2
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4.5	2.8	2.7	0.7	0.1	3.1	3.4	6.4	1.0
Violating liquor laws-----	21.9	9.8	1.3	5.2	0.8	11.4	4.2	3.9	8.4
Driving while intoxicated-----	2.4	3.1	6.4	4.0	0.3	8.9	9.1	0.7	4.3
Road and driving laws-----	0.7	1.3	1.1	4.9	0.1	3.1	4.0	0.1	0.5
Parking violations-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.6	3.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.3
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	2.7	6.7	0.9	4.9	0.7	3.9	0.9	0.2	1.9
Vagrancy-----	-----	0.2	-----	3.9	0.1	2.5	-----	-----	-----
Gambling-----	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.1	5.4	0.7	0.9	5.0	4.8
All other offenses-----	7.5	15.7	17.8	8.4	10.0	11.4	5.9	8.2	9.0

TABLE 33.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.2	3.8
Manslaughter-----	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.7
Robbery-----	2.7	3.1	1.3	3.7	2.4	6.8	3.2	1.0	4.0
Aggravated assault-----	2.6	5.8	3.6	7.3	3.1	5.9	2.4	1.4	6.1
Other assault-----	3.8	3.6	3.4	5.5	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	1.7
Burglary-----	7.9	19.4	12.0	6.9	10.9	23.6	17.0	4.9	13.0
Larceny, except auto theft-----	17.9	8.0	20.9	11.1	19.9	9.2	22.2	8.0	25.9
Auto theft-----	1.9	6.3	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.5	4.5	1.6	2.4
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.4	5.5	6.1	4.7	2.3	3.5	0.8	4.1	4.0
Stolen property-----	1.1	1.8	3.2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	4.2
Forgery-----	2.1	3.2	6.1	1.5	2.8	5.9	6.1	1.3	7.1
Rape-----	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	4.7	1.6	1.8	3.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	-----	0.2	0.3	-----
Other sex offenses-----	5.8	1.0	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	0.7
Violating drug laws-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.0	2.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	-----
Non-support or neglect-----	2.3	8.8	2.9	8.4	2.6	3.9	3.1	3.5	1.2
Violating liquor laws-----	21.6	8.7	13.0	10.6	10.9	3.3	2.4	3.3	4.5
Driving while intoxicated-----	3.6	1.2	3.3	6.9	8.4	0.6	3.9	2.3	0.5
Road and driving laws-----	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.1	0.8	2.7	1.3	9.8	-----
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	0.2	7.3	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	1.6	0.4	0.7	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.2	3.5	-----
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	2.7	1.7	0.2	1.5	4.1	1.8	0.9	11.6	2.1
Vagrancy-----	0.3	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.3	14.1	-----
Gambling-----	1.2	0.6	0.3	5.2	0.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.2
All other offenses-----	10.8	5.7	11.6	9.0	14.3	12.1	15.8	11.4	14.2

TABLE 34.—OFFENSES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF, BY STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Murder-----	18	10	13	10	22	8	14	19
Manslaughter-----	19	13	14	15	13	15	15	19
Robbery-----	8	7	3	8	5	2	9	11
Aggravated assault-----	6	2	6	5	12	5	12	10
Other assault-----	9	11	18	11	8	-----	13	12
Burglary-----	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	4
Larceny, except auto theft-----	1	4	5	2	7	3	2	3
Auto theft-----	11	8	4	13	7	4	8	9
Embezzlement and fraud-----	7	6	9	4	11	9	10	7
Stolen property-----	17	17	17	12	18	15	11	13
Forgery-----	13	9	8	7	19	10	3	6
Rape-----	14	9	10	6	15	11	6	15
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	21	20	19	19	20	17	17	18
Other sex offenses-----	11	16	11	14	4	18	14	10
Violating drug laws-----	20	15	3	19	23	14	19	21
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	16	22	16	---	21	-----	---	16
Non-support or neglect-----	5	12	12	9	16	13	16	8
Violating liquor laws-----	4	14	18	12	10	7	5	1
Driving while intoxicated-----	5	5	1	18	14	-----	17	2
Road and driving laws-----	12	19	19	19	3	-----	18	19
Parking violations-----	17	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	15	18	15	18	9	-----	18	17
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	10	21	20	16	6	-----	7	20
Vagrancy-----	13	23	---	---	24	-----	---	20
Gambling-----	13	19	19	17	17	12	---	14
All other offenses-----	3	3	7	3	2	6	4	5

TABLE 34.—OFFENSES RANKED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF, BY STATES:  
1934—Continued

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Murder-----	14	18	17	14	12	17	16	17	8
Manslaughter-----	17	19	18	20	16	18	14	16	15
Robbery-----	7	10	6	4	10	9	12	7	10
Aggravated assault-----	10	13	10	7	7	15	11	5	2
Other assault-----	11	7	9	8	9	6	7	9	5
Burglary-----	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	5
Larceny, except auto theft-----	2	4	1	1	1	3	2	2	1
Auto theft-----	9	6	5	12	8	7	8	11	12
Embezzlement and fraud-----	5	14	9	11	15	10	4	6	8
Stolen property-----	15	20	12	16	14	12	17	14	14
Forgery-----	6	15	7	10	4	5	10	14	9
Rape-----	12	11	13	15	5	12	6	15	12
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	20	22	19	21	19	14	---	13	15
Other sex offenses-----	18	8	7	18	12	10	11	7	15
Violating drug laws-----	19	21	---	---	11	---	---	18	17
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	---	16	19	13	11	13	16	12	11
Nonsupport or neglect-----	8	12	8	19	21	2	10	3	16
Violating liquor laws-----	1	3	14	5	17	2	8	8	4
Driving while intoxicated-----	13	11	4	9	20	4	3	17	7
Road and driving laws-----	18	17	15	6	21	8	9	20	18
Parking violations-----	---	24	---	22	---	---	---	---	---
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	19	9	17	17	16	17	13	20	19
Disorderly conduct and drunken- ness-----	11	5	16	6	12	7	15	19	13
Vagrancy-----	---	23	---	10	21	11	---	---	---
Gambling-----	16	20	11	17	6	19	15	10	6
All other offenses-----	4	2	2	3	3	2	5	4	3

  

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Murder-----	20	12	18	20	15	15	16	22	9
Manslaughter-----	19	16	16	19	16	11	15	21	15
Hobbery-----	10	2	14	10	12	4	9	18	8
Aggravated assault-----	11	7	6	5	8	5	11	16	5
Other assault-----	7	10	8	7	6	11	8	12	13
Burglary-----	4	1	3	6	3	1	2	7	3
Larceny, except auto theft-----	5	5	1	1	1	3	1	5	1
Auto theft-----	14	6	13	14	7	12	5	15	11
Embezzlement and fraud-----	8	9	5	9	13	9	18	8	8
Stolen property-----	17	14	10	17	14	17	19	20	7
Forgery-----	13	11	5	16	10	5	4	17	4
Rape-----	6	14	12	15	12	6	13	14	10
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	19	22	20	18	20	---	21	21	---
Other sex offenses-----	5	18	7	10	9	7	6	9	15
Violating drug laws-----	---	---	10	21	21	14	19	23	15
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	18	13	19	12	19	17	12	20	---
Nonsupport or neglect-----	12	3	11	4	11	8	10	10	14
Violating liquor laws-----	1	4	2	2	3	10	11	11	6
Driving while intoxicated-----	8	17	9	6	4	16	7	13	16
Road and driving laws-----	22	19	15	13	17	11	14	4	---
Parking violations-----	---	---	21	22	21	---	21	6	---
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	10	21	17	11	15	15	15	10	---
Disorderly conduct and drunken- ness-----	10	15	20	16	5	13	17	2	12
Vagrancy-----	21	---	20	---	---	---	20	1	---
Gambling-----	16	20	19	8	19	16	12	19	17
All other offenses-----	3	8	4	3	2	2	3	3	2



TABLE 35.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH THE MAJOR OFFENSES AND DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY STATES: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Major offenses-----	49.4	70.0	69.3	76.6	48.0	85.0	70.7	44.9
Murder-----	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	0.3	3.5	2.7	0.5
Manslaughter-----	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.0	1.7	0.5
Robbery-----	4.4	4.6	7.6	3.2	6.8	17.4	4.2	2.2
Aggravated assault-----	5.2	14.4	5.9	6.1	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.5
Burglary-----	10.6	17.1	15.3	23.3	16.5	18.9	16.9	10.8
Larceny, except auto theft-----	11.1	8.8	6.4	20.3	4.9	13.0	13.9	12.5
Auto theft-----	3.3	4.3	5.9	1.3	4.9	11.5	4.4	3.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.5	5.7	4.7	8.7	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.0
Stolen property-----	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.8
Forgery-----	2.6	3.6	5.2	4.2	1.2	2.3	10.9	4.2
Rape-----	2.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.3	2.2	4.9	1.5
Violating drug laws-----	0.8	1.6	7.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.6	0.2	1.4	-----	0.8	-----	---	1.2

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Major offenses-----	55.1	48.2	53.5	50.2	74.9	46.9	62.8	58.4	61.1
Murder-----	1.6	1.0	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	4.1
Manslaughter-----	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Robbery-----	4.6	3.2	5.7	2.2	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.8
Aggravated assault-----	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.7	5.0	1.5	2.5	7.7	9.6
Burglary-----	11.3	15.7	10.7	14.9	16.8	13.2	24.1	12.6	6.3
Larceny, except auto theft	14.5	9.0	22.4	15.1	15.8	10.2	10.8	10.8	21.2
Auto theft-----	4.0	4.7	6.3	3.4	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.1
Embezzlement and fraud-----	5.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	1.2	2.7	8.7	6.8	4.1
Stolen property-----	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.2	1.6
Forgery-----	4.9	2.0	4.7	3.9	7.4	5.1	3.4	1.8	3.3
Rape-----	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.9	6.5	1.5	4.3	1.6	1.1
Violating drug laws-----	0.6	0.4	---	---	2.5	---	---	0.3	0.8
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	---	1.5	0.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.4	2.7	2.2

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Major offenses-----	45.6	67.3	59.8	43.6	50.6	67.4	61.3	25.6	75.0
Murder-----	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	3.8
Manslaughter-----	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.3	0.7
Robbery-----	2.7	9.1	1.3	3.7	2.4	6.8	3.2	1.0	4.0
Aggravated assault-----	2.6	5.8	3.6	7.3	3.1	5.9	2.4	1.4	6.1
Burglary-----	7.9	19.4	17.0	6.9	10.9	23.6	17.0	4.9	13.0
Larceny, except auto theft	17.9	8.0	20.9	11.1	19.9	9.2	22.2	8.0	25.9
Auto theft-----	1.9	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	4.5	1.6	2.4
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.4	5.5	6.1	4.7	2.3	3.5	0.8	4.1	4.0
Stolen property-----	1.1	1.9	3.2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	4.2
Forgery-----	2.1	3.2	6.1	1.5	2.8	5.9	6.1	1.3	7.1
Rape-----	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	4.7	1.6	1.8	3.1
Violating drug laws-----	---	---	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.7
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.0	2.5	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	-----

TABLE 36.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE: 1934

(For States included, see table 32)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of	139,928	1,399	1,235	6,110	7,307	5,517	15,083	15,485	4,561
Disposed of without conviction----	42,563	504	607	1,437	2,782	2,454	2,714	3,822	847
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22,601	139	219	645	1,200	1,499	1,414	1,942	424
Dismissed on motion of defense--	2,139	10	27	22	48	137	64	202	19
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2,194	12	40	117	146	164	99	177	39
Acquitted by jury-----	9,628	256	276	395	1,161	555	476	1,001	192
Never in custody-----	1,670	20	9	109	62	39	137	139	34
Other no penalty dispositions--	4,131	67	36	149	165	60	524	361	139
Found guilty of offense charged---	92,911	580	558	4,381	3,864	2,927	11,731	11,141	3,603
Plea guilty-----	70,691	209	303	2,739	2,242	2,107	9,874	9,061	3,056
Jury waived, court finds guilty	8,215	30	27	199	292	315	496	613	136
Jury verdict guilty-----	14,005	341	228	1,443	1,330	505	1,361	1,467	401
Found guilty of lesser offense---	4,454	315	70	292	661	136	638	522	131
Plea guilty-----	3,080	167	44	235	445	61	544	446	110
Jury waived, court finds guilty	611	8	3	3	75	11	38	28	9
Jury verdict guilty-----	763	140	23	25	143	44	56	46	12

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Embezzlement and fraud	Stolen property	Forgery	Repe	Prostitution and com. vice	Other sex offenses	Violating drug laws	Carrying weapons, etc.	Non-support or neglect
Total defendants disposed of	6,342	1,675	3,640	2,911	900	4,601	1,157	2,204	7,611
Disposed of without conviction----	2,747	611	944	1,148	319	1,449	188	572	3,028
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,575	359	541	547	138	696	103	264	1,774
Dismissed on motion of defense--	209	32	22	34	11	62	5	19	223
Jury waived, acquitted by court	129	31	23	60	13	76	22	35	145
Acquitted by jury-----	424	155	103	226	132	352	42	206	58
Never in custody-----	214	3	91	54	6	35	2	8	449
Other no penalty dispositions--	196	21	164	195	17	228	14	20	379
Found guilty of offense charged---	3,526	1,051	2,668	1,579	564	3,036	961	1,553	4,166
Plea guilty-----	2,677	770	2,301	1,047	379	2,251	790	1,108	2,761
Jury waived, court finds guilty	269	78	75	105	44	255	56	77	1,762
Jury verdict guilty-----	590	163	232	427	141	530	115	368	213
Found guilty of lesser offense---	59	37	68	184	17	116	8	79	417
Plea guilty-----	39	27	72	154	14	61	7	65	119
Jury waived, court finds guilty	12	-----	8	5	1	9	1	5	283
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	6	8	55	2	26	-----	9	15

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Violating liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road and driving laws	Perking violations	Other motor-vehicle laws	Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants disposed of	10,798	7,566	4,104	1,719	2,696	4,726	3,576	3,647	13,334
Disposed of without conviction----	4,643	1,625	1,156	22	926	1,183	464	1,137	5,234
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3,593	625	546	19	323	753	255	306	2,882
Dismissed on motion of defense--	139	50	161	1	45	53	15	83	403
Jury waived, acquitted by court	133	92	107	2	89	63	55	22	303
Acquitted by jury-----	604	775	124	-----	323	108	1	686	924
Never in custody-----	46	13	43	-----	9	13	12	18	133
Other no penalty dispositions--	128	66	175	-----	97	193	126	22	589
Found guilty of offense charged---	6,049	5,806	2,912	1,697	1,745	3,668	3,110	2,432	7,873
Plea guilty-----	4,965	4,630	2,364	1,680	1,223	2,324	2,564	1,444	5,782
Jury waived, court finds guilty	343	382	406	15	188	448	541	56	985
Jury verdict guilty-----	721	794	140	2	334	96	5	932	1,106
Found guilty of lesser offense---	106	137	36	-----	27	75	2	78	227
Plea guilty-----	89	112	23	-----	15	34	2	74	111
Jury waived, court finds guilty	10	11	7	-----	3	26	-----	3	25
Jury verdict guilty-----	7	14	6	-----	9	15	-----	1	91

TABLE 37.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	All of-fenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Rob-bery	Aggra-vated as-sault	Other as-sault	Bur-glery	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	30.4	36.0	49.1	23.5	38.1	44.5	18.0	24.7	18.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	16.3	9.9	17.7	10.6	16.4	27.2	9.4	12.5	9.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1.6	0.9	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Acquitted by jury-----	2.9	18.3	22.3	6.5	15.9	10.1	3.2	6.5	4.2
Never in custody-----	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions--	3.0	4.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.1	3.5	2.3	3.0
Found guilty of offense charged---	66.4	41.5	45.2	71.7	52.9	53.1	77.8	71.9	78.7
Plea guilty-----	50.5	14.9	24.5	44.8	30.7	38.2	65.5	58.5	66.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	8.9	2.1	2.2	3.3	4.0	5.7	3.3	4.0	3.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	10.0	24.4	16.5	23.6	18.2	9.2	9.0	9.5	8.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3.2	22.5	5.7	4.8	9.0	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.9
Plea guilty-----	2.2	11.9	3.6	3.6	6.1	1.5	3.6	2.9	2.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.5	10.0	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Em-bezzle-ment and fraud	Stolen prop-erty	For-gery	Repe	Pros-titu-tion and com-vice	Other sex offen-ses	Viola-ting drug laws	Carry-ing weap-ons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants disposed of-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	43.3	36.5	26.9	39.4	35.4	21.5	16.2	26.0	39.8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	24.6	21.4	14.9	18.8	15.3	15.1	8.9	12.9	23.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-	3.3	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.9
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2.0	1.9	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.9
Acquitted by jury-----	6.7	9.9	2.8	9.9	14.7	7.7	3.6	9.3	0.8
Never in custody-----	3.4	0.2	2.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	5.9
Other no penalty dispositions--	3.1	1.3	4.5	6.7	1.9	5.0	1.2	0.9	5.0
Found guilty of offense charged---	55.8	61.6	71.6	54.2	62.7	66.0	63.1	70.5	54.7
Plea guilty-----	42.2	46.0	63.2	36.0	42.1	48.9	58.3	50.3	28.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4.2	4.7	2.1	3.6	4.9	5.5	4.8	3.5	23.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	9.3	10.9	6.4	14.7	15.7	11.5	9.9	16.7	2.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.9	2.0	2.4	6.3	1.9	2.5	0.7	3.6	5.5
Plea guilty-----	0.6	1.6	2.0	4.3	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.2	-----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.7
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.6	-----	0.4	0.2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Viola-ting liquor laws	Driv-ing while intox-icated	Road and driv-ing laws	Park-ing viola-tions	Other motor-ve-hicle laws	Disor-derly conduct and drunk-ness	Va-grancy	Gam-bling	All other of-fenses
Total defendants disposed of-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	43.0	21.5	28.2	1.3	34.3	25.0	13.0	31.2	39.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	33.3	6.3	13.3	1.1	12.0	15.9	7.1	8.4	21.6
Dismissed on motion of defense-	1.3	0.7	3.9	0.1	3.2	1.1	0.4	2.3	3.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1.2	1.2	2.6	0.1	3.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.3
Acquitted by jury-----	5.6	10.3	3.0	-----	12.0	2.3	-----	18.8	6.9
Never in custody-----	0.4	0.2	1.0	-----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0
Other no penalty dispositions--	1.2	0.9	4.3	-----	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.6	4.4
Found guilty of offense charged---	56.0	76.7	71.0	98.7	64.7	73.4	87.0	66.7	59.0
Plea guilty-----	46.2	61.2	57.6	97.7	45.3	61.9	71.7	39.6	43.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3.2	5.0	9.9	0.9	7.0	9.5	15.1	1.5	7.4
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.7	10.5	3.4	0.1	12.4	2.0	0.1	25.6	6.3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1.0	1.8	0.9	-----	1.0	1.6	0.1	2.1	1.7
Plea guilty-----	0.8	1.5	0.6	-----	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.1	0.1	0.2	-----	0.1	0.6	-----	0.1	0.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	0.2	0.1	-----	0.3	0.3	-----	-----	0.7

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

## ALL OFFENSES

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-----	139,928	953	10,389	2,316	1,808	1,752	597	3,474
Disposed of without conviction-----	42,563	341	2,226	1,001	517	445	161	1,024
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22,801	223	1,044	676	425	363	116	786
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2,139	19	49	61	49	-----	7	50
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2,194	2	336	2	23	5	5	4
Acquitted by jury-----	9,628	56	523	149	14	73	22	96
Never in custody-----	1,670	1	30	49	-----	-----	4	45
Other no penalty dispositions-----	4,131	40	244	64	6	4	7	43
Found guilty of offense charged-----	92,911	563	7,570	1,220	1,249	1,196	277	2,404
Plea guilty-----	70,691	488	5,858	973	1,148	971	218	2,208
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	8,215	7	594	20	56	11	11	91
Jury verdict guilty-----	14,005	68	1,118	227	45	214	48	105
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4,454	49	593	95	42	111	159	46
Plea guilty-----	3,080	25	461	68	38	98	157	33
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	611	9	50	1	3	-----	2	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	763	15	82	26	1	13	-----	11

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-----	3,741	5,574	3,060	6,412	721	2,229	527	10,185	1,160
Disposed of without conviction-----	1,613	1,183	451	2,746	276	768	148	3,486	402
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,318	678	300	2,228	162	488	130	1,590	278
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	70	121	27	73	6	64	7	76	43
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	28	59	3	17	2	96	2	413	6
Acquitted by jury-----	160	206	73	221	32	62	4	455	62
Never in custody-----	16	9	14	56	9	16	1	927	5
Other no penalty dispositions-----	23	110	34	151	15	42	4	25	8
Found guilty of offense charged-----	1,999	4,274	2,513	3,389	469	1,409	374	6,487	702
Plea guilty-----	1,656	3,658	2,220	2,544	402	1,048	333	5,290	562
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	51	225	132	496	18	260	34	732	36
Jury verdict guilty-----	292	391	161	349	49	101	7	465	104
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	129	117	96	277	26	52	5	212	56
Plea guilty-----	91	78	77	205	19	26	4	162	40
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2	11	-----	5	1	15	-----	15	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	36	28	19	67	6	11	1	35	13

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	1,027	9,859	1,119	46,139	1,061	512	1,964	22,925	424
Disposed of without conviction-----	218	3,262	234	15,110	237	169	629	5,808	158
Dismissed by prosecution-----	139	2,483	143	6,836	111	57	259	1,871	99
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	18	76	12	670	40	34	121	439	7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2	167	2	409	6	6	15	580	4
Acquitted by jury-----	35	286	57	6,689	66	42	68	153	24
Never in custody-----	6	116	4	159	4	8	85	100	6
Other no penalty dispositions-----	18	134	16	347	10	22	81	2,665	18
Found guilty of offense charged-----	780	5,818	876	29,702	773	302	1,266	17,035	244
Plea guilty-----	661	4,792	768	18,064	663	192	1,087	14,661	206
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	23	463	22	2,635	44	15	60	2,161	12
Jury verdict guilty-----	76	563	80	9,003	66	95	139	213	26
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	29	779	9	1,327	51	41	49	82	22
Plea guilty-----	21	568	3	718	44	17	37	71	19
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	93	1	381	4	7	-----	6	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	118	5	228	3	17	12	5	3

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

MURDER

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,399	26	185	55	5	62	16	17
Disposed of without conviction----	504	7	61	30	2	20	11	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	139	2	6	6	2	15	2	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	10	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	12	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	256	5	33	16	-----	5	4	1
Never in custody-----	20	-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	67	-----	16	3	-----	-----	1	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	560	6	91	20	3	3	5	11
Plea guilty-----	209	2	33	2	-----	1	3	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	30	-----	4	-----	2	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	341	4	54	18	1	2	2	5
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	315	13	33	5	-----	39	-----	3
Plea guilty-----	167	4	11	1	-----	31	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	8	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	140	9	19	4	-----	8	-----	2

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	59	58	24	147	16	20	2	74	48
Disposed of without conviction----	14	12	10	65	5	6	1	25	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	4	3	2	19	2	1	-----	5	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Acquitted by jury-----	10	5	6	20	2	5	1	13	10
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	3	1	14	1	-----	-----	3	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	30	30	7	51	7	11	1	33	19
Plea guilty-----	5	16	6	17	4	1	-----	14	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	5	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	20	13	1	34	3	9	1	19	15
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	15	16	7	31	4	3	-----	16	14
Plea guilty-----	3	9	1	15	3	-----	-----	13	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	12	7	6	16	1	3	-----	3	10

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	4	256	4	234	6	4	22	39	16
Disposed of without conviction----	2	78	1	103	2	-----	5	18	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1	32	-----	16	-----	-----	1	2	4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	27	1	80	2	-----	3	4	3
Never in custody-----	-----	9	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	12	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	2	96	2	113	2	4	17	18	8
Plea guilty-----	2	23	2	48	1	2	4	13	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	14	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	49	-----	64	1	2	13	4	7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	92	1	18	2	-----	-----	3	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	62	-----	6	1	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	26	-----	12	1	-----	-----	1	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

MANSLAUGHTER

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-	1,235	21	171	21	48	18	10	18
Disposed of without conviction----	607	15	61	14	12	11	4	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	219	8	8	4	9	8	3	4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	27	1	2	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	40	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	275	5	34	4	2	3	1	4
Never in custody-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	36	1	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	558	6	100	5	31	7	2	7
Plea guilty-----	303	3	45	2	28	5	1	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	27	-----	11	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	228	3	44	3	2	2	1	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	70	-----	10	2	5	-----	4	3
Plea guilty-----	44	-----	5	1	5	-----	4	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	23	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	2

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-	30	52	20	32	7	18	6	111	13
Disposed of without conviction----	12	29	6	13	5	7	4	79	5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	5	5	3	8	2	2	4	37	2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	4	-----	2	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	1
Acquitted by jury-----	6	16	3	3	3	4	-----	25	1
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	16	22	10	18	2	11	2	29	6
Plea guilty-----	9	13	6	16	2	8	1	18	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	7	4	2	-----	3	1	11	3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	1	4	1	-----	-----	-----	3	2
Plea guilty-----	-----	1	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-	5	131	10	380	10	14	24	62	3
Disposed of without conviction----	1	65	7	191	3	4	8	43	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	25	5	67	-----	2	3	5	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	-----	1	5	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	4	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	31	-----	113	3	1	4	9	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	2	2	3	-----	1	-----	16	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	1	56	3	175	7	8	16	16	2
Plea guilty-----	-----	38	2	76	1	3	5	12	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	3	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	15	1	91	6	5	11	3	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3	10	-----	14	-----	2	-----	3	1
Plea guilty-----	2	7	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	2	-----	4	-----	2	-----	1	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

ROBBERY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-----	6,110	44	786	74	123	335	25	75
Disposed of without conviction-----	1,437	16	199	18	12	63	9	19
Dismissed by prosecution-----	645	9	79	11	7	52	9	9
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	22	2	1	2	-----	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	117	-----	46	-----	5	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	395	3	59	4	-----	11	-----	5
Never in custody-----	109	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
Other no penalty dispositions-----	149	2	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	4,381	28	534	55	104	224	9	58
Plea guilty-----	2,739	14	306	41	83	158	8	51
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	199	1	42	-----	10	4	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1,443	13	186	14	11	62	1	7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	292	-----	53	1	7	18	7	1
Plea guilty-----	235	-----	38	1	7	18	7	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	32	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	25	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-----	173	177	173	398	27	65	11	616	32
Disposed of without conviction-----	43	34	40	133	7	9	3	202	9
Dismissed by prosecution-----	31	12	29	99	7	2	2	63	3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	2	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2	4	-----	1	-----	3	1	14	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	9	12	2	11	-----	2	-----	29	4
Never in custody-----	1	1	4	4	-----	-----	-----	89	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	3	5	13	-----	2	-----	6	1
Found guilty of offense charged-----	120	140	119	245	20	55	8	400	23
Plea guilty-----	92	90	105	194	17	34	8	315	13
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	5	13	-----	17	-----	15	-----	31	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	23	37	14	34	3	6	-----	54	9
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	10	3	14	20	-----	1	-----	14	-----
Plea guilty-----	6	3	12	19	-----	1	-----	14	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	4	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	28	897	14	1,690	25	35	63	234	17
Disposed of without conviction-----	6	224	1	258	4	7	17	102	2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	6	137	-----	45	1	2	11	18	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	33	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	31	1	202	2	5	-----	2	1
Never in custody-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	19	-----	3	1	-----	2	78	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	20	567	13	1,410	20	24	43	127	15
Plea guilty-----	15	443	13	556	16	12	38	100	13
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	39	-----	7	2	-----	-----	12	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	5	85	-----	845	-----	12	5	15	2
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2	106	-----	22	1	4	3	5	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	87	-----	11	1	1	3	4	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	11	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	8	-----	3	-----	3	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	7,307	137	611	142	51	163	20	86
Disposed of without conviction—	2,782	57	147	58	9	43	6	25
Dismissed by prosecution—	1,200	38	63	33	5	32	5	19
Dismissed on motion of defense—	48	5	2	4	—	—	—	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	146	1	21	—	2	—	—	—
Acquitted by jury—	1,161	13	49	12	2	11	1	5
Never in custody—	62	—	—	3	—	—	—	1
Other no penalty dispositions—	165	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	3,864	64	289	74	41	102	9	56
Plea guilty—	2,242	58	171	49	34	75	5	51
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	292	—	39	—	3	2	—	1
Jury verdict guilty—	1,330	6	79	25	4	25	4	4
Found guilty of lesser offense—	661	16	175	10	1	18	5	5
Plea guilty—	445	12	130	5	1	14	5	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	73	1	17	—	—	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	143	3	28	5	—	4	—	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	140	147	67	303	36	33	13	781	111
Disposed of without conviction—	59	39	12	153	15	13	2	293	41
Dismissed by prosecution—	44	23	7	115	8	9	2	110	30
Dismissed on motion of defense—	2	3	—	2	1	2	—	2	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	94	—
Acquitted by jury—	12	6	4	20	5	1	—	40	10
Never in custody—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Other no penalty dispositions—	1	7	1	15	1	1	—	—	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	62	91	44	120	14	18	11	414	66
Plea guilty—	36	55	33	85	9	13	9	300	41
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	6	1	2	—	2	2	76	3
Jury verdict guilty—	26	30	10	33	5	3	—	38	22
Found guilty of lesser offense—	19	17	11	30	7	2	—	74	4
Plea guilty—	13	6	6	20	4	1	—	54	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	12	—
Jury verdict guilty—	6	8	5	8	3	1	—	8	1

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	27	575	40	3,374	33	30	48	313	26
Disposed of without conviction—	7	165	10	1,421	11	6	12	168	10
Dismissed by prosecution—	5	115	4	464	5	2	6	51	5
Dismissed on motion of defense—	—	6	1	9	2	—	2	4	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	13	—
Acquitted by jury—	2	21	5	922	4	2	3	8	3
Never in custody—	—	1	—	8	—	1	—	—	1
Other no penalty dispositions—	—	13	—	13	—	1	1	92	1
Found guilty of offense charged—	17	259	30	1,865	20	17	33	136	12
Plea guilty—	17	183	26	860	9	12	26	76	9
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	35	—	81	—	—	—	39	—
Jury verdict guilty—	—	41	4	924	11	5	7	21	3
Found guilty of lesser offense—	3	151	—	88	2	7	3	9	4
Plea guilty—	1	95	—	56	1	4	—	5	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	27	—	8	—	—	—	3	—
Jury verdict guilty—	2	29	—	24	1	3	3	1	—



TABLE 39.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OTHER ASSAULT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	24 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of----	5,517	24	41	40	83	-----	18	73
Disposed of without conviction----	2,454	8	14	24	35	-----	8	37
Dismissed by prosecution----	1,499	7	12	20	29	-----	6	28
Dismissed on motion of defense----	137	1	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	164	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Acquitted by jury----	555	-----	2	3	-----	-----	1	3
Never in custody----	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4
Other no penalty dispositions----	60	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,927	16	24	13	45	-----	10	36
Plea guilty----	2,107	13	12	11	43	-----	6	33
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	315	1	5	-----	2	-----	-----	2
Jury verdict guilty----	505	2	7	2	-----	-----	4	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	136	-----	3	3	3	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty----	81	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	44	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of----	101	224	80	276	31	93	25	541	73
Disposed of without conviction----	69	79	26	131	13	50	11	243	44
Dismissed by prosecution----	53	52	16	106	12	28	10	142	38
Dismissed on motion of defense----	3	7	5	9	-----	4	1	7	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	3	2	-----	3	-----	8	-----	52	-----
Acquitted by jury----	9	11	4	12	1	2	-----	22	1
Never in custody----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	16	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	7	1	1	-----	4	-----	4	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	28	138	52	130	15	41	14	285	28
Plea guilty----	20	81	41	101	9	21	11	217	25
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	4	28	2	6	1	15	3	53	3
Jury verdict guilty----	4	29	9	23	5	5	-----	15	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	4	7	2	15	3	2	-----	13	1
Plea guilty----	3	1	2	7	3	-----	-----	4	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	1	4	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	9	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of----	39	356	38	2,557	37	14	66	680	7
Disposed of without conviction----	10	182	14	1,125	11	8	16	290	6
Dismissed by prosecution----	7	152	8	560	8	3	10	168	4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	5	1	32	1	4	-----	44	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	9	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	62	1
Acquitted by jury----	-----	10	5	460	-----	1	2	6	-----
Never in custody----	-----	2	-----	8	1	-----	2	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	4	-----	23	1	-----	2	10	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	27	165	24	1,372	26	5	45	387	1
Plea guilty----	26	132	21	986	21	3	33	242	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	8	-----	38	4	1	2	137	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	1	25	3	348	1	1	10	8	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2	9	-----	60	-----	1	5	3	-----
Plea guilty----	-----	4	-----	46	-----	-----	3	3	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	2	4	-----	11	-----	1	2	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## BURGLARY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	15,083	163	1,586	540	299	332	101	374
Disposed of without conviction—	2,714	42	261	133	27	34	12	76
Dismissed by prosecution—	1,414	25	124	92	26	26	7	58
Dismissed on motion of defense—	64	—	6	2	—	—	2	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	99	—	31	—	1	—	—	—
Acquitted by jury—	476	11	46	15	—	6	3	12
Never in custody—	137	—	—	14	—	—	—	2
Other no penalty dispositions—	524	6	54	10	—	2	—	2
Found guilty of offense charged—	11,731	115	1,253	385	268	292	50	292
Plea guilty—	9,874	106	1,010	325	257	252	45	265
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	496	—	94	10	9	2	2	5
Jury verdict guilty—	1,361	9	149	50	2	38	3	22
Found guilty of lesser offense—	638	6	72	22	4	6	39	6
Plea guilty—	544	5	64	16	4	6	39	6
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	38	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	56	—	6	6	—	—	—	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	422	931	327	957	121	295	127	1,386	73
Disposed of without conviction—	104	92	27	254	18	27	17	247	11
Dismissed by prosecution—	89	52	19	190	15	18	17	117	7
Dismissed on motion of defense—	1	11	1	8	—	—	—	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	4	—	1	1	—	—	29	—
Acquitted by jury—	13	14	3	38	—	3	—	18	3
Never in custody—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	78	—
Other no penalty dispositions—	—	10	4	16	2	6	—	4	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	290	814	287	634	99	265	109	1,096	62
Plea guilty—	250	766	273	543	89	224	101	960	53
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	4	10	1	28	5	36	8	91	4
Jury verdict guilty—	36	38	13	63	5	5	—	45	5
Found guilty of lesser offense—	28	25	13	69	4	3	1	43	—
Plea guilty—	26	21	12	55	3	2	1	40	—
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Jury verdict guilty—	2	—	1	14	1	—	—	1	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	81	1,915	134	3,166	116	121	333	1,128	55
Disposed of without conviction—	13	351	11	416	11	29	34	452	15
Dismissed by prosecution—	13	253	5	142	6	2	18	86	7
Dismissed on motion of defense—	—	3	1	17	—	6	1	1	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	15	1	5	—	2	—	9	—
Acquitted by jury—	—	29	1	239	5	5	2	8	2
Never in custody—	—	22	1	3	—	5	7	1	1
Other no penalty dispositions—	—	29	2	10	—	9	6	347	5
Found guilty of offense charged—	64	1,391	123	2,666	93	87	292	666	38
Plea guilty—	56	1,216	114	1,914	87	66	265	604	33
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	4	67	1	54	—	2	7	51	1
Jury verdict guilty—	4	108	8	698	6	19	20	11	4
Found guilty of lesser offense—	4	173	—	84	12	5	7	10	2
Plea guilty—	3	135	—	74	11	3	6	10	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	22	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	1	16	—	6	1	—	1	—	—

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	15,485	84	669	471	89	228	83	433
Disposed of without conviction—	3,822	35	184	149	34	56	23	78
Dismissed by prosecution—	1,942	20	93	107	28	46	13	51
Dismissed on motion of defense—	202	1	2	4	3	—	—	6
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	177	—	29	1	—	2	1	—
Acquitted by jury—	1,001	5	34	24	2	8	7	17
Never in custody—	139	—	14	6	—	—	2	4
Other no penalty dispositions—	361	9	12	7	1	—	—	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	11,141	46	430	297	54	161	30	354
Plea guilty—	9,061	45	286	257	52	132	26	328
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	613	—	60	4	1	1	1	18
Jury verdict guilty—	1,467	1	84	36	1	28	3	8
Found guilty of lesser offense—	522	3	55	25	1	11	30	1
Plea guilty—	446	2	47	21	1	11	30	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	48	1	1	4	—	—	—	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	541	503	684	970	143	228	57	1,099	246
Disposed of without conviction—	135	71	79	301	52	47	11	262	71
Dismissed by prosecution—	104	33	53	222	41	30	10	141	46
Dismissed on motion of defense—	8	12	3	10	1	7	1	5	12
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	2	4	1	2	—	3	—	45	3
Acquitted by jury—	17	10	12	36	10	4	—	34	7
Never in custody—	3	—	6	2	—	2	—	37	2
Other no penalty dispositions—	1	12	4	29	—	1	—	—	1
Found guilty of offense charged—	381	423	584	619	88	161	46	825	170
Plea guilty—	336	385	544	535	79	124	41	698	142
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	5	5	14	34	—	26	5	77	8
Jury verdict guilty—	40	33	26	49	9	11	—	50	20
Found guilty of lesser offense—	25	9	21	50	3	20	—	12	5
Plea guilty—	19	8	21	43	2	9	—	7	5
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	5	1	—	7	1	4	—	5	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	184	784	234	5,113	211	47	436	1,838	110
Disposed of without conviction—	26	177	42	1,244	51	9	88	569	28
Dismissed by prosecution—	11	154	25	439	19	2	45	192	17
Dismissed on motion of defense—	3	2	1	40	13	2	2	64	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	1	4	—	13	—	—	1	65	—
Acquitted by jury—	9	13	11	700	17	4	7	6	7
Never in custody—	—	2	1	21	1	1	27	6	2
Other no penalty dispositions—	2	2	4	31	1	—	6	236	2
Found guilty of offense charged—	146	516	191	3,762	146	35	333	1,268	75
Plea guilty—	133	447	171	2,704	126	25	307	1,068	69
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	4	29	4	117	5	—	9	182	4
Jury verdict guilty—	9	40	16	941	15	10	17	18	2
Found guilty of lesser offense—	12	91	1	107	14	3	15	1	7
Plea guilty—	11	76	1	97	12	2	13	1	6
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	6	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	1	9	—	5	—	1	2	—	1

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## AUTO THEFT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	4,581	41	707	30	88	201	26	108
Disposed of without conviction—	847	8	103	3	6	40	4	19
Dismissed by prosecution—	424	8	53	2	6	31	4	15
Dismissed on motion of defense—	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	39	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Acquitted by jury—	192	—	10	1	—	9	—	1
Never in custody—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other no penalty dispositions—	139	—	25	—	—	—	—	2
Found guilty of offense charged—	3,603	33	576	21	80	161	13	86
Plea guilty—	3,066	30	502	19	80	140	12	79
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	136	—	33	—	—	—	—	4
Jury verdict guilty—	401	3	41	2	—	21	1	3
Found guilty of lesser offense—	131	—	28	6	2	—	9	3
Plea guilty—	110	—	25	5	2	—	9	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Jury verdict guilty—	12	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	148	260	194	215	34	86	22	346	24
Disposed of without conviction—	31	29	15	50	3	10	2	62	5
Dismissed by prosecution—	23	12	9	43	2	5	2	27	1
Dismissed on motion of defense—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—
Acquitted by jury—	6	4	4	2	—	1	—	6	3
Never in custody—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	22	1
Other no penalty dispositions—	1	12	2	4	—	1	—	2	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	115	228	175	162	30	72	20	282	19
Plea guilty—	100	212	173	143	30	60	18	271	17
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	4	1	—	9	—	12	2	8	—
Jury verdict guilty—	11	15	2	10	—	—	—	3	2
Found guilty of lesser offense—	2	3	4	3	1	4	—	2	—
Plea guilty—	2	3	4	3	1	1	—	2	—
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	20	617	25	885	36	13	88	357	10
Disposed of without conviction—	1	110	2	208	6	—	13	117	—
Dismissed by prosecution—	1	72	1	68	3	—	7	29	—
Dismissed on motion of defense—	—	7	—	2	1	—	—	3	—
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
Acquitted by jury—	—	12	1	130	1	—	—	1	—
Never in custody—	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	—
Other no penalty dispositions—	—	10	—	2	—	—	4	74	—
Found guilty of offense charged—	19	462	23	661	30	10	75	240	10
Plea guilty—	18	405	22	422	29	5	64	205	10
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	30	1	—	1	—	—	31	—
Jury verdict guilty—	1	27	—	239	—	5	11	4	—
Found guilty of lesser offense—	—	45	—	16	—	3	—	—	—
Plea guilty—	—	39	—	10	—	2	—	—	—
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jury verdict guilty—	—	3	—	6	—	1	—	—	—

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	6,342	54	489	202	60	60	24	140
Disposed of without conviction----	2,747	16	117	101	17	22	7	56
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,575	13	72	62	16	17	4	48
Dismissed on motion of defense----	209	1	6	10	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	129	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	424	1	16	24	-----	3	2	4
Never in custody-----	214	-----	2	4	-----	-----	-----	4
Other no penalty dispositions----	196	1	11	1	1	2	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	3,536	37	366	90	41	38	14	82
Plea guilty-----	2,677	33	320	63	36	34	12	75
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	269	-----	21	2	2	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	590	4	25	25	3	4	2	6
Found guilty of lesser offense----	59	1	6	11	2	-----	3	2
Plea guilty-----	39	-----	3	10	-----	-----	3	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	12	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	194	128	81	229	9	60	46	691	48
Disposed of without conviction----	121	45	17	118	2	38	9	392	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	100	21	13	81	1	15	7	201	11
Dismissed on motion of defense----	7	4	1	6	-----	4	-----	34	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	1	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	28	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	12	8	-----	10	-----	3	-----	16	2
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	113	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	8	2	19	1	10	2	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	72	78	64	108	7	28	37	298	33
Plea guilty-----	60	68	65	89	5	27	32	265	30
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	4	1	7	-----	-----	5	16	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	12	6	-----	12	2	1	-----	17	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	5	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	5	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	35	542	68	2,171	24	18	15	937	17
Disposed of without conviction----	15	266	15	915	10	9	6	417	7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	12	208	10	497	6	4	3	147	6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	9	1	33	3	1	-----	85	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	12	-----	18	-----	1	-----	54	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	17	4	293	1	3	-----	5	-----
Never in custody-----	1	14	-----	57	-----	-----	2	15	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	6	-----	17	-----	-----	1	111	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	20	262	53	1,251	13	7	9	519	9
Plea guilty-----	18	216	49	795	11	3	6	359	8
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1	24	1	26	1	-----	-----	155	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	22	3	430	1	4	3	5	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	14	-----	5	1	2	-----	1	1
Plea guilty-----	-----	7	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
STOLEN PROPERTY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	1,675	12	124	36	25	19	22	61
Disposed of without conviction----	611	4	37	24	11	9	2	22
Dismissed by prosecution-----	359	3	21	20	11	7	2	17
Dismissed on motion of defense----	32	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	31	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	165	-----	5	2	-----	2	-----	3
Never in custody-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	21	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	1,031	8	85	12	13	10	14	36
Plea guilty-----	770	6	57	11	11	8	9	32
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	78	1	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
Jury verdict guilty-----	183	1	13	1	2	2	5	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	33	-----	2	-----	1	-----	6	3
Plea guilty-----	27	-----	2	-----	1	-----	6	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	49	37	50	64	11	54	1	187	18
Disposed of without conviction----	30	13	8	37	3	8	1	63	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	20	4	3	33	3	3	1	39	4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1	2	1	3	-----	1	-----	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	9	7	4	1	-----	4	-----	8	1
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	18	24	42	43	7	46	-----	123	12
Plea guilty-----	17	21	37	36	5	45	-----	99	10
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	3	2	2	1	1	-----	13	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	3	5	1	-----	-----	11	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	11	179	36	508	17	1	11	104	18
Disposed of without conviction----	-----	72	11	202	5	-----	1	33	9
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	65	6	83	2	-----	-----	8	4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	2	10	1	-----	-----	4	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	7	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	5	1	105	2	-----	-----	2	4
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	12	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	11	99	24	305	9	1	10	71	8
Plea guilty-----	9	85	22	166	8	-----	10	60	6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	8	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	6	2	121	1	1	-----	-----	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	8	1	1	3	-----	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty-----	-----	7	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

FORGERY

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	3,640	34	543	98	21	40	65	147
Disposed of without conviction----	944	12	66	38	2	10	5	66
Dismissed by prosecution-----	541	3	43	19	2	10	2	56
Dismissed on motion of defense----	22	1	-----	6	-----	-----	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	23	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	103	1	5	2	-----	-----	1	1
Never in custody-----	91	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	8
Other no penalty dispositions----	164	7	12	4	-----	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,608	22	469	60	19	30	22	81
Plea guilty-----	2,301	22	415	55	19	26	20	72
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	75	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	5
Jury verdict guilty-----	232	-----	37	5	-----	4	2	4
Found guilty of lesser offense----	88	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	38	-----
Plea guilty-----	72	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	38	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	183	113	143	247	53	114	18	167	38
Disposed of without conviction----	46	21	10	67	8	16	3	86	4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	37	18	7	52	5	14	3	34	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	1	1	7	2	-----	-----	2	-----
Never in custody-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	45	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	3	2	1	6	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	134	92	131	166	44	97	15	99	34
Plea guilty-----	126	90	126	154	43	86	13	74	33
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1	-----	2	6	1	8	2	8	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	7	2	3	6	-----	3	-----	17	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	3	-----	2	14	1	1	-----	2	-----
Plea guilty-----	3	-----	2	14	1	1	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	22	314	68	690	30	30	119	293	30
Disposed of without conviction----	-----	110	14	178	3	6	30	135	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	100	11	79	1	3	12	21	6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	5	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	-----	6	2	-----	1	2	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	2	2	70	-----	1	1	2	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	4	1	5	-----	-----	14	4	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	4	-----	18	-----	-----	2	101	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	22	203	54	496	27	22	69	158	22
Plea guilty-----	22	178	51	380	24	19	87	146	20
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	6	1	2	1	1	-----	12	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	19	2	114	2	2	2	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	1	-----	16	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

RAPE

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	2,911	34	391	104	42	3E	29	52
Disposed of without conviction----	1,148	12	117	44	7	12	13	19
Dismissed by prosecution-----	547	10	51	32	5	10	10	13
Dismissed on motion of defense--	34	-----	1	1	-----	-----	2	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	60	-----	18	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	268	2	37	9	1	2	-----	3
Never in custody-----	24	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions----	195	-----	10	1	-----	-----	1	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	1,579	20	239	55	32	7	10	28
Plea guilty-----	1,047	11	155	38	29	3	3	26
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	105	-----	24	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	427	9	60	17	1	4	7	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	184	2	35	5	3	19	6	5
Plea guilty-----	124	-----	26	5	3	18	6	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	5	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	55	1	9	-----	-----	1	-----	3

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	97	174	47	119	47	33	26	167	24
Disposed of without conviction----	57	43	8	69	25	18	6	61	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	44	19	6	51	12	12	5	30	12
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	9	15	1	8	7	5	-----	15	2
Never in custody-----	1	-----	-----	1	6	-----	-----	7	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	4	1	9	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	39	119	36	44	20	14	19	96	9
Plea guilty-----	28	83	27	34	15	10	18	71	7
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	1	14	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	11	28	9	9	5	4	-----	11	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	12	3	6	2	1	1	10	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	7	2	4	1	-----	-----	9	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	5	1	2	-----	1	1	1	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	41	178	31	722	25	24	32	421	13
Disposed of without conviction----	12	60	10	274	5	6	7	237	11
Dismissed by prosecution-----	6	35	6	117	3	4	4	44	6
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1	4	-----	10	1	-----	-----	8	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	-----	6	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	15	3
Acquitted by jury-----	3	12	4	137	1	2	1	11	1
Never in custody-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	3	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	3	-----	5	-----	-----	1	156	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	28	93	21	409	19	15	23	182	2
Plea guilty-----	19	62	14	210	16	10	19	137	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	1	13	-----	10	-----	1	-----	30	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	18	7	189	3	4	4	15	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	1	25	-----	39	1	3	2	2	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	17	-----	18	1	1	1	2	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	5	-----	21	-----	2	1	-----	-----





TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## OTHER SEX OFFENSES

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-----	4,601	13	283	28	138	4	16	87
Disposed of without conviction-----	1,449	5	75	22	23	1	2	30
Dismissed by prosecution-----	696	4	23	11	20	1	2	27
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	62	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	76	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	352	1	20	7	-----	-----	-----	2
Never in custody-----	35	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	228	-----	9	4	2	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	3,036	8	180	6	110	3	13	56
Flea guilty-----	2,251	4	91	4	109	3	13	53
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	255	-----	28	1	1	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	530	4	61	1	-----	-----	-----	2
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	116	-----	28	-----	5	-----	1	1
Flea guilty-----	81	-----	27	-----	4	-----	1	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	9	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	26	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-----	27	213	143	67	13	31	13	610	13
Disposed of without conviction-----	9	62	29	33	5	15	5	209	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	4	35	19	25	5	14	3	101	6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2	6	1	-----	-----	-----	1	3	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	16	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3	12	4	4	-----	-----	-----	73	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	14	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	3	5	4	-----	-----	-----	2	1
Found guilty of offense charged-----	17	149	108	30	8	16	8	391	5
Flea guilty-----	11	120	95	23	8	11	7	316	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	13	-----	2	-----	2	-----	41	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	16	13	5	-----	3	1	34	1
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	1	2	6	4	-----	-----	-----	10	-----
Flea guilty-----	1	-----	3	2	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	2	3	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	60	102	39	1,692	32	21	84	869	3
Disposed of without conviction-----	5	29	4	525	8	6	22	314	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	4	20	3	259	2	4	13	89	2
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	3	-----	24	3	-----	-----	15	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	26	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	3	1	203	2	2	3	12	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	13	1	-----	4	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1	2	-----	21	-----	-----	2	171	1
Found guilty of offense charged-----	55	63	34	1,133	24	15	60	544	-----
Flea guilty-----	47	42	29	754	17	8	48	434	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	8	2	57	-----	-----	5	94	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	13	3	322	7	7	7	16	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	10	1	34	-----	-----	2	11	-----
Flea guilty-----	-----	8	-----	15	-----	-----	2	9	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	1	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	1	1	13	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
VIOLATING DRUG LAWS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	22 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	1,157	15	790	2	3	23	1	4
Disposed of without conviction	188	5	108		2	6		2
Dismissed by prosecution	103	3	70		2	6		2
Dismissed on motion of defense	5	2						
Jury waived, acquitted by court	22		19					
Acquitted by jury	42		11					
Never in custody	2		1					
Other no penalty dispositions	14		7					
Found guilty of offense charged	961	9	675	2	1	17	1	2
Plea guilty	790	8	599	2	1	17	1	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	56		44					
Jury verdict guilty	115	1	32					
Found guilty of lesser offense	8	1	7					
Plea guilty	7		7					
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	1						
Jury verdict guilty								

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	23	23		1	18	1		27	9
Disposed of without conviction	7	3		1	6	1		5	3
Dismissed by prosecution	4	3		1	4	1		2	1
Dismissed on motion of defense	1				1				
Jury waived, acquitted by court								2	
Acquitted by jury	2				1				2
Never in custody								1	
Other no penalty dispositions									
Found guilty of offense charged	16	20			12			22	6
Plea guilty	12	18			8			17	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty		1						5	1
Jury verdict guilty	4	1			4				1
Found guilty of lesser offense									
Plea guilty									
Jury waived, court finds guilty									
Jury verdict guilty									

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of		2	2	164	1	7	11	27	3
Disposed of without conviction		1		28		2		8	
Dismissed by prosecution				2				2	
Dismissed on motion of defense				1					
Jury waived, acquitted by court								1	
Acquitted by jury		1		24		1			
Never in custody									
Other no penalty dispositions				1		1		5	
Found guilty of offense charged		1	2	136	1	5	11	19	3
Plea guilty		1	2	67	1	2	9	16	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty				2				3	
Jury verdict guilty				67		3	2		
Found guilty of lesser offense									
Plea guilty									
Jury waived, court finds guilty									
Jury verdict guilty									

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	21 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	2,204	2	143	-----	14	-----	-----	41
Disposed of without conviction—	572	2	42	-----	4	-----	-----	11
Dismissed by prosecution—	284	2	23	-----	3	-----	-----	8
Dismissed on motion of defense—	19	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	35	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury—	206	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Never in custody—	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions—	20	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged—	1,553	-----	80	-----	10	-----	-----	29
Plea guilty—	1,108	-----	59	-----	10	-----	-----	28
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	77	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty—	368	-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense—	79	-----	21	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty—	65	-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	5	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty—	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	1	85	10	161	18	39	2	273	25
Disposed of without conviction—	1	12	1	60	3	6	1	82	4
Dismissed by prosecution—	1	4	-----	53	3	5	1	47	3
Dismissed on motion of defense—	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	16	-----
Acquitted by jury—	-----	1	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	10	1
Never in custody—	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Other no penalty dispositions—	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged—	-----	72	9	100	15	33	1	191	20
Plea guilty—	-----	63	9	94	14	23	-----	168	17
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	-----	6	-----	2	1	6	1	13	-----
Jury verdict guilty—	-----	3	-----	4	-----	2	-----	10	3
Found guilty of lesser offense—	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty—	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty—	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	10	248	3	1,012	3	1	1	112	-----
Disposed of without conviction—	1	53	-----	268	1	1	1	18	-----
Dismissed by prosecution—	1	34	-----	81	1	1	1	12	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense—	-----	2	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court—	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Acquitted by jury—	-----	7	-----	176	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody—	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions—	-----	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Found guilty of offense charged—	9	191	3	696	2	-----	-----	92	-----
Plea guilty—	8	168	3	371	2	-----	-----	71	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	-----	13	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	20	-----
Jury verdict guilty—	1	10	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense—	-----	4	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Plea guilty—	-----	3	-----	37	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty—	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty—	-----	1	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-----	7,611	22	197	59	37	28	9	118
Disposed of without conviction-----	3,028	10	91	44	27	19	4	81
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,774	9	58	30	24	14	4	63
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	223	-----	9	1	3	-----	-----	3
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	145	-----	8	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	58	-----	3	1	-----	3	-----	6
Never in custody-----	449	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	3
Other no penalty dispositions-----	379	1	2	8	-----	-----	-----	6
Found guilty of offense charged-----	4,166	12	114	15	10	9	4	37
Plea guilty-----	2,171	12	102	9	5	8	2	34
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1,782	-----	7	1	3	-----	1	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	213	-----	5	5	2	1	1	2
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	417	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	119	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	283	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	15	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-----	169	156	82	42	1	70	18	853	12
Disposed of without conviction-----	103	64	19	37	1	45	11	496	9
Dismissed by prosecution-----	97	52	14	35	1	38	11	102	8
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	3	5	-----	1	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	25	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1	3	3	1	-----	1	-----	9	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	357	1
Other no penalty dispositions-----	2	2	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	64	91	59	5	-----	24	7	356	3
Plea guilty-----	46	84	54	3	-----	17	7	191	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	8	4	-----	2	-----	6	-----	153	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	10	3	5	-----	-----	1	-----	12	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2	1	4	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Plea guilty-----	2	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	24	865	32	3,891	28	20	61	812	5
Disposed of without conviction-----	10	574	19	814	17	2	48	489	4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	7	478	14	503	13	1	14	181	3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1	6	1	168	2	-----	2	15	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	31	-----	35	-----	-----	-----	41	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	10	2	12	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Never in custody-----	1	47	1	10	-----	-----	11	9	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1	2	1	96	2	1	21	240	1
Found guilty of offense charged-----	14	284	12	2,682	11	16	13	323	1
Plea guilty-----	12	212	9	1,137	10	3	9	202	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2	48	1	1,410	1	10	3	120	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	24	2	135	-----	3	1	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	7	1	395	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	1	-----	111	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	281	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	6	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	10,798	19	40	38	61	91	31	739
Disposed of without conviction-----	4,643	8	39	30	29	21	5	248
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3,593	7	35	17	24	20	4	211
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	139	-----	-----	1	2	-----	1	14
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	133	-----	3	1	1	1	-----	1
Acquitted by jury-----	604	-----	-----	7	2	-----	-----	13
Never in custody-----	46	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2
Other no penalty dispositions-----	128	1	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	7
Found guilty of offense charged----	6,049	11	1	8	32	70	21	486
Plea guilty-----	4,985	10	-----	8	29	61	21	454
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	343	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	18
Jury verdict guilty-----	721	-----	1	-----	3	7	-----	14
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	106	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	5
Plea guilty-----	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	820	544	41	336	6	255	22	596	98
Disposed of without conviction-----	415	147	14	224	4	134	13	162	27
Dismissed by prosecution-----	348	103	8	206	4	85	13	114	17
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	22	15	2	10	-----	7	-----	2	9
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	12	6	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	14	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	22	20	3	3	-----	16	-----	15	1
Never in custody-----	7	-----	-----	4	-----	1	-----	17	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	4	3	1	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	397	395	27	110	2	118	9	430	69
Plea guilty-----	349	350	24	63	2	84	9	395	67
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	6	16	1	43	-----	15	-----	13	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	42	29	2	4	-----	19	-----	22	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	8	2	-----	2	-----	3	-----	4	2
Plea guilty-----	7	2	-----	2	-----	3	-----	3	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	222	856	145	4,884	116	17	47	755	19
Disposed of without conviction-----	47	239	21	2,552	22	12	23	192	15
Dismissed by prosecution-----	27	196	17	2,036	9	2	9	72	9
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	4	4	1	22	6	5	2	6	4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1	10	-----	24	2	-----	-----	37	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	8	23	3	445	2	3	1	17	-----
Never in custody-----	2	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	4	1
Other no penalty dispositions-----	5	5	-----	20	3	2	11	56	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	174	604	122	2,283	90	4	24	560	2
Plea guilty-----	146	523	108	1,721	84	1	15	459	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	8	59	7	54	4	-----	7	87	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	20	22	7	508	2	3	2	14	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	1	13	2	49	4	1	-----	3	2
Plea guilty-----	1	9	2	40	4	-----	-----	3	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	4	-----	5	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	24 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Ideho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of—	7,568	76	1,810	9	44	-----	6	462
Disposed of without conviction-----	1,625	20	220	6	13	-----	2	93
Dismissed by prosecution-----	625	16	91	1	6	-----	2	75
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	53	1	3	2	2	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	92	-----	38	-----	3	-----	-----	2
Acquitted by jury-----	776	-----	73	2	2	-----	-----	5
Never in custody-----	13	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	2
Other no penalty dispositions-----	66	3	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
Found guilty of offense charged-----	5,806	53	1,552	3	31	-----	4	367
Plea guilty-----	4,630	49	1,344	2	22	-----	3	340
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	332	1	92	-----	3	-----	-----	18
Jury verdict guilty-----	794	3	116	1	6	-----	1	9
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	137	3	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Plea guilty-----	112	2	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	11	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	14	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of—	90	173	196	254	2	199	48	68	50
Disposed of without conviction-----	49	33	17	96	2	52	16	17	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	35	11	9	81	2	33	14	2	5
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	8	5	1	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	7	-----	12	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	5	11	5	5	-----	2	2	1	3
Never in custody-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	4	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	39	136	178	155	-----	147	29	51	42
Plea guilty-----	31	111	170	101	-----	114	26	11	39
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	12	1	41	-----	30	2	40	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	8	13	7	13	-----	3	1	-----	3
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2	4	1	3	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	4	1	3	-----	-----	3	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of—	37	117	37	3,204	39	3	76	516	2
Disposed of without conviction-----	5	41	12	820	13	2	25	62	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3	31	3	153	8	1	9	33	1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	3	-----	8	1	-----	-----	5	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	1	1	8	1	-----	1	15	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	6	8	632	3	1	8	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	-----	7	8	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	32	69	25	2,330	73	1	50	438	1
Plea guilty-----	29	52	15	1,668	65	1	44	392	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	11	4	75	5	-----	2	45	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	3	6	6	587	3	-----	4	1	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	7	-----	54	3	-----	1	16	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	6	-----	39	1	-----	-----	15	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	5	2	-----	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	1	-----	10	-----	-----	1	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	23 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	4,104	9	23	2	147	-----	4	18
Disposed of without conviction----	1,156	3	5	-----	88	-----	2	8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	546	2	2	-----	67	-----	2	5
Dismissed on motion of defense----	161	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	-----	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	107	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	124	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Never in custody-----	43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	175	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,912	6	19	2	58	-----	2	10
Plea guilty-----	2,364	6	14	2	55	-----	2	8
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	408	-----	1	-----	3	-----	-----	1
Jury verdict guilty-----	140	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	36	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	23	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	26	73	33	316	1	69	21	7	6
Disposed of without conviction----	23	22	8	201	-----	39	6	4	3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	23	11	6	190	-----	19	4	3	3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	9	1	-----	-----	5	2	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	-----	1	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	3	51	25	115	1	29	15	.3	3
Plea guilty-----	3	45	22	14	1	21	11	-----	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	2	-----	99	-----	7	1	3	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	4	3	2	-----	1	3	-----	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	2	70	11	372	9	14	25	2,246	-----
Disposed of without conviction----	1	33	1	418	1	13	11	266	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	-----	31	1	130	1	2	9	35	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	-----	103	-----	4	-----	18	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	2	-----	69	-----	-----	-----	18	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	109	-----	4	1	2	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	31	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	1	-----	-----	6	-----	3	-----	162	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	1	37	10	527	7	1	10	1,978	-----
Plea guilty-----	1	29	8	215	7	-----	7	1,891	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	5	-----	204	-----	-----	-----	82	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	3	2	108	-----	1	3	5	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	27	1	-----	4	2	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	15	1	-----	4	2	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----





TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	23 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-	2,698	10	160	10	72	-----	4	34
Disposed of without conviction----	926	2	46	7	30	-----	2	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	323	2	18	6	25	-----	1	3
Dismissed on motion of defense--	85	-----	-----	1	3	-----	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	89	-----	14	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	323	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Never in custody-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions---	97	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Found guilty of offense charged----	1,745	8	113	3	41	-----	2	28
Plea guilty-----	1,223	7	75	3	39	-----	1	26
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	188	-----	19	-----	2	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	334	1	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	27	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	15	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	9	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-	24	187	24	71	7	21	8	10	4
Disposed of without conviction----	20	14	-----	38	4	9	5	5	1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	19	7	-----	32	4	3	3	5	1
Dismissed on motion of defense--	1	2	-----	1	-----	2	1	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	-----	2	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions---	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	4	170	24	30	3	11	3	5	3
Plea guilty-----	2	167	22	19	2	7	3	4	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	1	-----	-----	7	-----	4	-----	1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	3	2	4	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	3	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-	16	42	8	1,153	12	4	23	794	-----
Disposed of without conviction----	12	18	1	499	1	1	17	188	-----
Dismissed by prosecution-----	12	10	1	114	-----	1	1	55	-----
Dismissed on motion of defense--	-----	5	-----	23	1	-----	1	42	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court--	-----	2	-----	51	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	304	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	6	-----
Other no penalty dispositions---	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	13	71	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	4	24	7	636	11	3	6	606	-----
Plea guilty-----	4	21	7	260	8	2	5	537	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	3	-----	84	2	-----	-----	64	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	292	1	1	1	5	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty--	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued  
DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	24 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of-----	4,726	3	8	19	95	-----	28	12
Disposed of without conviction-----	1,183	1	4	18	39	-----	6	4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	753	-----	4	12	37	-----	3	3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	53	1	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	63	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Never in custody-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other no penalty dispositions-----	193	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	2	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	3,468	2	4	1	55	-----	22	7
Plea guilty-----	2,924	2	1	1	46	-----	15	6
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	448	-----	2	-----	4	-----	4	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	96	-----	1	-----	5	-----	3	1
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	75	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty-----	34	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of-----	100	374	28	311	5	86	5	18	22
Disposed of without conviction-----	75	42	6	147	5	38	2	1	13
Dismissed by prosecution-----	70	28	5	126	4	23	2	1	13
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	3	8	-----	4	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	6	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	2	2	1	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	3	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	23	332	22	152	-----	46	3	17	7
Plea guilty-----	17	319	22	108	-----	18	3	13	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2	6	-----	37	-----	26	-----	4	4
Jury verdict guilty-----	4	7	-----	7	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2	-----	-----	12	-----	2	-----	-----	2
Plea guilty-----	1	-----	-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Jury verdict guilty-----	1	-----	-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	28	168	2	681	43	9	17	2,655	9
Disposed of without conviction-----	4	81	1	349	7	2	10	322	6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	4	76	1	202	6	1	9	117	6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	1	-----	15	1	1	-----	13	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	-----	29	-----	-----	-----	25	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	-----	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	1	4	-----
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	4	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	162	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	24	84	1	281	36	7	7	2,333	2
Plea guilty-----	24	75	1	140	36	7	7	2,058	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	8	-----	81	-----	-----	-----	270	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	1	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	-----	3	-----	51	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Plea guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	1	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	2	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----



TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

GAMBLING

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	24 States reporting	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	3,647	9	23	17	29	29	----	59
Disposed of without conviction----	1,137	3	14	6	3	20	----	1
Dismissed by prosecution----	306	1	-----	1	3	20	----	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	83	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury----	686	1	14	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Never in custody----	13	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	22	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	2,432	6	7	11	26	9	----	58
Plea guilty----	1,444	6	6	7	25	8	----	58
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	56	-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	932	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	78	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty----	74	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	37	38	59	70	39	16	5	514	56
Disposed of without conviction----	22	15	21	37	7	14	1	147	22
Dismissed by prosecution----	21	4	20	30	4	8	1	74	17
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	4	1	2	1	2	-----	-----	4
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	-----
Acquitted by jury----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	56	1
Never in custody----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	12	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	5	1	2	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	15	23	38	30	32	1	4	365	17
Plea guilty----	15	23	39	15	31	-----	4	354	14
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	13	1	1	-----	4	2
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	7	1
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	1	-----	2	17
Plea guilty----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	2	17
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	12	64	3	2,384	3	3	39	138	1
Disposed of without conviction----	-----	20	1	695	2	2	34	49	1
Dismissed by prosecution----	-----	18	1	70	2	-----	-----	9	1
Dismissed on motion of defense----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	2	34	25	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Acquitted by jury----	-----	1	-----	609	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Never in custody----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	10	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	12	44	2	1,637	1	-----	5	89	-----
Plea guilty----	12	44	2	697	1	-----	5	79	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	10	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	918	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense----	-----	-----	-----	52	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Plea guilty----	-----	-----	-----	49	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 38.—DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## ALL OTHER OFFENSES

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	13,334	95	586	316	212	96	53	276
Disposed of without conviction	5,234	47	221	230	77	45	28	105
Dismissed by prosecution	2,882	28	93	188	61	35	25	64
Dismissed on motion of defense	403	2	12	15	10	-----	-----	10
Jury waived, acquitted by court	303	1	22	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury	924	8	55	15	2	10	1	8
Never in custody	133	1	6	3	-----	-----	1	8
Other no penalty dispositions	589	7	33	9	-----	-----	1	15
Found guilty of offense charged	7,873	44	354	81	130	51	20	167
Plea guilty	5,782	38	249	62	122	39	10	148
Jury waived, court finds guilty	985	2	28	1	6	-----	2	11
Jury verdict guilty	1,106	4	77	18	2	12	8	8
Found guilty of lesser offense	227	4	11	5	5	-----	5	4
Plea guilty	111	-----	10	3	4	-----	3	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	25	4	-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----
Jury verdict guilty	91	-----	1	2	-----	-----	-----	1

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of	279	874	546	536	72	253	31	832	104
Disposed of without conviction	165	252	77	310	30	117	18	298	57
Dismissed by prosecution	138	162	51	261	18	86	15	164	39
Dismissed on motion of defense	4	17	8	7	2	10	1	6	5
Jury waived, acquitted by court	4	9	1	5	-----	8	1	20	1
Acquitted by jury	10	41	12	29	1	4	-----	53	10
Never in custody	-----	5	1	3	1	6	-----	53	-----
Other no penalty dispositions	9	18	4	5	8	3	1	2	2
Found guilty of offense charged	112	616	465	223	42	130	13	531	44
Plea guilty	88	465	325	154	28	88	11	398	29
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	80	107	45	8	24	2	49	7
Jury verdict guilty	19	71	33	24	6	18	-----	84	8
Found guilty of lesser offense	2	6	4	3	-----	6	-----	3	3
Plea guilty	2	3	4	1	-----	6	-----	2	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Jury verdict guilty	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of	111	561	130	4,162	152	62	311	2,624	60
Disposed of without conviction	37	302	35	1,446	43	42	195	1,033	24
Dismissed by prosecution	19	230	21	653	15	20	71	408	17
Dismissed on motion of defense	4	12	3	132	4	7	71	59	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-----	16	-----	81	1	3	12	114	-----
Acquitted by jury	8	25	6	521	21	7	31	43	3
Never in custody	-----	4	-----	16	-----	1	8	16	-----
Other no penalty dispositions	6	15	5	43	2	4	2	393	2
Found guilty of offense charged	74	250	93	2,591	102	15	111	1,581	33
Plea guilty	59	192	73	1,756	78	8	70	1,267	25
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	32	6	262	18	-----	25	259	3
Jury verdict guilty	12	26	14	573	6	7	16	55	5
Found guilty of lesser offense	-----	9	2	125	7	5	5	10	3
Plea guilty	-----	4	-----	42	7	1	3	9	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-----	3	-----	10	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty	-----	2	2	73	-----	3	2	1	1

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

(Selected States; see page 16. Percentages for the 25 States combined shown by offense in table 37. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES							
	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	30.4	35.8	21.4	43.2	28.6	25.4	27.0	29.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	16.3	23.4	10.0	29.2	23.5	20.7	19.4	22.6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.6	2.7	-----	1.2	1.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1.6	2.0	3.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Acquitted by jury-----	6.9	5.9	5.0	6.4	0.8	4.2	3.7	2.8
Never in custody-----	1.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	-----	-----	0.7	1.3
Other no penalty dispositions-----	3.0	4.2	2.3	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.2
Found guilty of offense charged-----	66.4	59.1	72.9	52.7	69.1	68.3	46.4	69.2
Plea guilty-----	50.5	51.2	56.4	42.0	63.5	55.4	36.5	63.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	5.9	0.7	5.7	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.8	2.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	10.0	7.1	10.8	9.8	2.5	12.2	8.0	3.0
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	3.2	5.1	5.7	4.1	2.3	6.3	26.6	1.3
Plea guilty-----	2.2	2.6	4.4	2.9	2.1	5.6	26.3	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.4	0.9	0.5	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.7	-----	0.3

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES									
	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction-----	43.1	21.2	14.7	42.8	31.3	34.5	28.1	34.2	34.7	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	35.2	12.2	9.8	34.7	22.5	21.9	24.7	15.6	24.0	
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.7	3.7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	4.3	0.4	4.1	0.5	
Acquitted by jury-----	4.3	3.7	2.4	3.4	4.4	2.8	0.8	4.5	5.3	
Never in custody-----	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.2	9.1	0.4	
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	
Found guilty of offense charged-----	53.4	76.7	82.1	52.9	65.0	63.2	71.0	63.7	60.5	
Plea guilty-----	44.3	65.6	72.5	39.7	55.8	47.0	63.2	51.9	48.4	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.4	4.0	4.3	7.7	2.5	11.7	6.5	7.2	3.1	
Jury verdict guilty-----	7.8	7.0	5.3	5.4	6.8	4.5	1.3	4.6	9.0	
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	3.4	2.1	3.1	4.3	3.6	2.3	0.9	2.1	4.8	
Plea guilty-----	2.4	1.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.8	1.6	3.4	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.1	0.2	-----	0.1	0.1	0.7	-----	0.1	0.3	
Jury verdict guilty-----	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ALL OFFENSES									
	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction-----	21.2	33.1	20.9	32.7	22.3	33.0	32.0	25.3	37.3	
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.5	25.2	12.8	14.8	10.5	11.1	13.2	8.2	23.3	
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.8	6.6	6.2	1.9	1.7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.9	
Acquitted by jury-----	3.4	2.9	5.1	14.5	6.2	8.2	3.5	0.7	5.7	
Never in custody-----	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	4.3	0.4	1.4	
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	4.3	4.1	11.6	4.2	
Found guilty of offense charged-----	75.9	59.0	78.3	64.4	72.9	59.0	55.5	74.3	57.5	
Plea guilty-----	66.3	48.6	68.6	39.2	62.5	37.5	55.3	64.0	48.6	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2.2	4.7	2.5	5.7	4.1	2.9	3.1	9.4	2.8	
Jury verdict guilty-----	7.4	5.7	7.1	19.5	6.2	18.6	7.1	0.9	6.1	
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2.8	7.9	0.8	2.9	4.8	8.0	2.5	0.4	5.2	
Plea guilty-----	2.0	5.8	0.3	1.6	4.1	3.3	1.9	0.3	4.5	
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.4	-----	-----	-----	
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	3.3	0.6	-----	0.7	

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	MURDER				MANSLAUGHTER			
	California	Missouri	Ohio	Pennsylvania	California	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	33.0	44.2	30.5	44.0	35.7	71.2	49.6	50.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	3.2	19.7	12.5	6.8	4.7	33.3	19.1	17.6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.5	-----	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2.2	-----	0.4	0.9	8.2	6.3	3.1	1.3
Acquitted by jury-----	17.8	13.6	10.5	34.2	19.9	22.5	23.7	29.7
Never in custody-----	0.5	1.4	3.5	0.9	-----	7.2	0.8	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	8.6	9.5	3.1	0.4	1.8	-----	1.5	0.8
Found guilty of offense charged-----	49.2	34.7	33.6	48.3	58.5	26.1	42.7	46.1
Plea guilty-----	17.8	11.6	9.0	20.5	26.3	16.2	29.0	20.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2.2	-----	5.5	0.4	6.4	-----	2.3	2.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	29.2	23.1	19.1	27.4	25.7	9.9	11.5	23.9
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	17.8	21.1	35.9	7.7	5.8	2.7	7.6	3.7
Plea guilty-----	5.9	10.2	24.2	2.6	2.9	-----	5.3	2.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.6	-----	1.6	-----	1.2	-----	0.8	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	10.3	10.9	10.2	5.1	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROBBERY							
	California	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	New Jersey
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	25.3	9.8	20.7	24.9	19.2	23.1	33.4	32.8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	10.1	5.7	17.0	17.9	6.8	16.8	24.9	10.2
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	1.1	-----	1.3	0.2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	5.9	4.1	-----	1.2	2.3	-----	0.3	2.3
Acquitted by jury-----	7.5	-----	3.6	5.2	6.8	1.2	2.8	4.7
Never in custody-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.0	14.4
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.7	-----	-----	-----	1.7	2.9	3.3	1.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	67.9	84.6	73.4	69.4	79.1	68.8	61.6	64.9
Plea guilty-----	38.9	67.5	61.8	53.2	50.8	60.7	48.7	51.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	5.3	8.1	1.3	2.9	7.3	-----	4.3	5.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	23.7	8.9	20.3	13.3	20.9	8.1	8.5	8.8
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	6.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	1.7	8.1	5.0	2.3
Plea guilty-----	4.8	5.7	5.9	3.5	1.7	6.9	4.8	2.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.4	-----	-----	2.3	-----	1.2	0.3	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROBBERY—Continued				AGGRAVATED ASSAULT			
	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	Arizona	California	Colorado	District of Columbia	Kansas
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	25.0	15.3	43.6	41.6	24.1	40.8	26.4	42.1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	15.3	2.7	7.7	27.7	10.3	23.2	19.6	31.4
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.6	0.3	2.8	-----	1.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	3.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	3.4	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	3.5	12.0	0.9	9.5	8.0	8.5	6.7	8.6
Never in custody-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2.1	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	2.1	0.2	33.3	-----	2.0	4.2	-----	0.7
Found guilty of offense charged-----	63.2	83.4	54.3	46.7	47.3	52.1	62.6	44.3
Plea guilty-----	49.4	33.0	42.7	42.3	28.0	34.5	46.0	25.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	4.3	0.4	5.1	-----	6.4	-----	1.2	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	9.5	50.0	6.4	4.4	12.9	17.6	15.3	18.6
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	11.8	1.3	2.1	11.7	28.6	7.0	11.0	13.6
Plea guilty-----	9.7	0.7	1.7	8.8	21.3	3.5	8.6	9.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	2.8	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.9	0.2	-----	2.2	4.6	3.5	2.5	4.3



TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT—Continued						
	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	New Mexico	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	26.5	50.5	37.5	36.9	28.7	42.1	53.7
Dismissed by prosecution-----	15.6	38.0	14.1	27.0	20.0	13.8	16.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	0.3	12.0	-----	1.6	0.1	4.2
Acquitted by jury-----	4.1	6.6	5.1	9.0	3.7	27.3	2.6
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	6.0	-----	0.2	0.2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	4.8	5.0	-----	-----	2.3	0.4	29.4
Found guilty of offense charged-----	61.9	39.6	53.0	59.5	45.0	55.3	43.5
Plea guilty-----	37.4	28.1	38.4	36.9	31.8	25.5	24.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	4.1	0.7	9.7	2.7	6.1	2.4	12.5
Jury verdict guilty-----	20.4	10.9	4.9	19.8	7.1	27.4	6.7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	11.6	9.9	9.5	3.6	26.3	2.6	2.9
Plea guilty-----	4.1	6.6	6.9	2.7	16.5	1.7	1.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	2.0	0.7	1.5	-----	4.7	0.2	1.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	5.4	2.6	1.0	0.9	5.0	0.7	0.3

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	OTHER ASSAULT						
	Kansas	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	68.3	35.3	47.5	44.9	51.1	44.0	42.6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	52.5	23.2	38.4	26.2	42.7	22.7	24.7
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	6.5
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	3.0	0.9	1.1	9.6	2.5	0.9	9.1
Acquitted by jury-----	8.9	4.9	4.3	4.1	2.8	18.0	0.9
Never in custody-----	1.0	-----	-----	3.0	0.6	0.3	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.5
Found guilty of offense charged-----	27.7	61.6	47.1	52.7	46.3	53.7	56.9
Plea guilty-----	19.8	36.2	36.6	40.1	37.1	38.6	35.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	4.0	12.5	2.2	9.8	2.2	1.5	20.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.0	12.9	8.3	2.8	7.0	13.6	1.2
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4.0	3.1	5.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.4
Plea guilty-----	3.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	0.9	1.1	-----	0.3	0.1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.4	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY							
	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	25.8	16.5	24.6	9.0	10.2	11.9	20.3	24.6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	15.3	7.8	17.0	8.7	7.8	6.9	15.5	21.1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	0.4	0.4	-----	-----	2.0	0.5	0.2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	2.0	-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	6.7	2.9	2.8	-----	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.1
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	2.6	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.2
Other no penalty dispositions-----	3.7	3.4	1.9	-----	0.6	-----	0.5	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	70.6	79.0	71.3	89.6	88.0	49.5	78.1	68.7
Plea guilty-----	65.0	63.7	60.2	86.0	75.9	44.6	70.9	59.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	5.9	1.9	3.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.9
Jury verdict guilty-----	5.5	9.4	9.3	0.7	11.4	3.0	5.9	8.5
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	3.7	4.5	4.1	1.3	1.8	38.6	1.6	6.6
Plea guilty-----	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.3	1.8	38.6	1.6	6.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.6	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.4	1.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY—Continued						
	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	9.9	8.3	26.5	14.9	9.2	13.4	17.8
Dismissed by prosecution-----	5.6	5.8	19.9	12.4	6.1	13.4	8.4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1.2	0.3	0.8	-----	-----	-----	0.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.4	-----	0.1	0.8	-----	-----	2.1
Acquitted by jury-----	1.5	0.9	4.0	-----	1.0	-----	1.3
Never in custody-----	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	5.6
Other no penalty dispositions----	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	-----	0.3
Found guilty of offense charged----	87.4	87.8	66.2	81.8	89.8	85.8	79.1
Plea guilty-----	82.3	83.5	56.7	73.6	75.9	79.5	69.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1.1	0.3	2.9	4.1	12.2	6.3	6.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	4.1	4.0	6.6	4.1	1.7	-----	3.2
Found guilty of lesser offense----	2.7	4.0	7.2	3.3	1.0	0.8	3.1
Plea guilty-----	2.3	3.7	5.7	2.5	0.7	0.8	2.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	0.4	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.3	1.5	0.8	-----	-----	0.1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	BURGLARY—Continued						
	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	18.3	8.2	13.1	9.5	24.0	10.2	40.1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.2	3.7	4.5	5.2	1.7	5.4	7.6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.2	0.7	0.5	-----	5.0	0.3	0.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.8	0.7	0.2	-----	1.7	-----	0.8
Acquitted by jury-----	1.5	0.7	7.5	4.3	4.1	0.6	0.7
Never in custody-----	1.1	0.7	0.1	-----	4.1	2.1	0.1
Other no penalty dispositions----	1.5	1.5	0.3	-----	7.4	1.8	30.8
Found guilty of offense charged----	72.6	91.8	84.2	80.2	71.9	87.7	59.0
Plea guilty-----	63.5	85.1	60.5	75.0	54.5	79.6	53.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3.5	0.7	1.7	-----	1.7	2.1	4.5
Jury verdict guilty-----	5.6	6.0	22.0	5.2	15.7	6.0	1.0
Found guilty of lesser offense----	9.0	-----	2.7	10.3	4.1	2.1	0.9
Plea guilty-----	7.0	-----	2.3	9.5	2.5	1.8	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1.1	-----	0.1	-----	1.7	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.8	-----	0.2	0.9	-----	0.3	-----

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT						
	California	Colorado	District of Columbia	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	27.5	31.6	24.6	18.0	25.0	14.1	11.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.9	22.7	20.2	11.8	19.2	6.6	7.7
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.3	0.8	-----	1.4	1.5	2.4	0.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	4.3	0.2	0.9	-----	0.4	0.8	0.1
Acquitted by jury-----	5.1	5.1	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.8
Never in custody-----	2.1	1.3	-----	0.9	0.6	-----	0.9
Other no penalty dispositions----	1.8	1.5	-----	-----	0.2	2.4	0.6
Found guilty of offense charged----	64.3	63.1	70.6	81.8	70.4	84.1	85.4
Plea guilty-----	42.8	54.6	57.9	75.8	62.1	76.5	79.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	9.0	0.8	0.4	4.2	0.9	1.0	2.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	12.6	7.6	12.3	1.8	7.4	6.6	3.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	8.2	5.3	4.8	0.2	4.6	1.8	3.1
Plea guilty-----	7.0	4.5	4.8	0.2	3.5	1.6	3.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	1.0	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	0.8	-----	-----	0.9	0.2	-----

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT—Continued						
	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	31.0	36.4	20.6	23.8	28.9	14.1	22.6
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22.9	28.7	13.2	12.8	18.7	6.0	19.6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1.0	0.7	3.1	0.5	4.9	1.6	0.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.2	-----	1.3	4.1	1.2	0.5	0.5
Acquitted by jury-----	3.7	7.0	1.8	3.1	2.8	4.9	1.7
Never in custody-----	0.2	-----	0.9	3.4	0.8	-----	0.3
Other no penalty dispositions-----	3.0	-----	0.4	-----	0.4	1.1	0.3
Found guilty of offense charged-----	63.8	61.5	70.6	75.1	69.1	79.3	65.8
Plea guilty-----	55.3	55.2	54.4	63.5	57.7	72.3	57.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	3.5	-----	11.4	7.0	3.3	2.2	3.7
Jury verdict guilty-----	5.1	6.3	4.8	4.5	8.1	4.9	5.1
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	5.2	2.1	8.8	1.1	2.0	6.5	11.6
Plea guilty-----	4.4	1.4	3.9	0.6	2.0	6.0	9.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	3.1	-----	-----	-----	0.8
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.5	-----	0.5	1.1

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT—Continued					
	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	17.9	24.3	24.2	20.2	31.0	25.5
Dismissed by prosecution-----	10.7	8.6	9.0	10.3	10.4	15.5
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.4	0.8	6.2	0.5	3.5	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	3.5	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	4.7	13.7	8.1	1.6	0.3	6.4
Never in custody-----	0.4	0.4	0.5	6.2	0.3	1.8
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	12.8	1.8
Found guilty of offense charged-----	81.6	73.6	69.2	76.4	69.0	68.2
Plea guilty-----	73.1	52.9	59.7	70.4	58.1	62.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	9.9	3.6
Jury verdict guilty-----	6.8	18.4	7.1	3.9	1.0	1.8
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	0.4	2.1	6.6	3.4	0.1	6.4
Plea guilty-----	0.4	1.9	5.7	3.0	0.1	5.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	0.1	0.9	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	-----	0.9

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AUTO THEFT						
	California	District of Columbia	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	14.6	19.9	17.6	20.9	11.2	7.7	23.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	7.5	15.4	13.9	15.5	4.6	4.6	20.0
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.1	-----	0.9	-----	0.4	-----	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury-----	1.4	4.5	0.9	4.1	1.5	2.1	0.9
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	0.5
Other no penalty dispositions-----	3.5	-----	1.9	0.7	4.6	1.0	1.9
Found guilty of offense charged-----	81.5	80.1	79.6	77.7	87.7	90.2	75.3
Plea guilty-----	71.0	69.7	73.1	67.6	81.5	89.2	66.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	4.7	-----	3.7	2.7	0.4	-----	4.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	5.8	10.4	2.8	7.4	5.8	1.0	4.7
Found guilty of lesser offenses-----	4.0	-----	2.8	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.4
Plea guilty-----	3.5	-----	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.3	-----	0.9	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES  
DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE,  
BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	AUTO THEFT—Continued				EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD		
	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	California	Colorado	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	17.9	17.8	23.5	32.8	23.9	50.0	40.0
Dismissed by prosecution----	7.8	11.7	7.7	8.1	14.7	30.7	34.3
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	5.0	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.5	2.0	-----	-----
Acquitted by jury----	1.7	1.9	14.7	0.3	3.3	11.9	2.9
Never in custody----	6.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.0	2.9
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.6	1.6	0.2	20.7	2.2	0.5	-----
Found guilty of offense charged----	81.5	74.9	74.7	67.2	74.8	44.6	58.6
Plea guilty----	78.3	65.6	47.7	57.4	65.4	31.2	53.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	2.3	4.9	-----	8.7	4.3	1.0	0.7
Jury verdict guilty----	0.9	4.4	27.0	1.1	5.1	12.4	4.3
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.6	7.3	1.8	-----	1.2	5.4	1.4
Plea guilty----	0.6	6.3	1.1	-----	0.6	5.0	0.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	0.5	-----	-----	0.4	0.5	0.7
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	0.5	0.7	-----	0.2	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD—Continued							STOLEN PROPERTY
	Kansas	Michigan	Missouri	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	California
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	62.4	35.2	51.5	56.7	49.1	42.1	44.5	29.8
Dismissed by prosecution----	51.5	16.4	35.4	29.1	38.4	22.9	15.7	16.9
Dismissed on motion of defense----	3.6	3.1	2.6	4.9	1.7	1.5	9.1	0.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.5	3.1	0.4	4.1	2.2	0.8	5.8	5.6
Acquitted by jury----	6.2	6.3	4.4	2.3	3.1	13.5	0.5	4.0
Never in custody----	-----	-----	0.4	16.4	2.6	2.6	1.6	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	0.5	6.3	8.3	-----	1.1	0.8	11.8	2.4
Found guilty of offense charged----	37.1	60.9	47.2	43.1	48.3	57.6	55.4	68.5
Plea guilty----	30.9	53.1	38.9	38.4	39.9	36.6	38.3	46.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	3.1	3.1	2.3	4.4	1.2	16.5	12.1
Jury verdict guilty----	6.2	4.7	5.2	2.5	4.1	19.8	0.5	10.5
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.5	3.9	1.3	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.6
Plea guilty----	0.5	3.9	1.3	0.1	1.3	-----	0.1	1.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.1	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	0.1	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	STOLEN PROPERTY—Continued				FORGERY			
	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	California	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	33.7	40.2	39.8	31.7	12.2	44.9	25.1	18.6
Dismissed by prosecution----	20.9	36.3	16.3	7.7	7.9	38.1	20.2	15.9
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.5	-----	2.0	3.8	-----	0.7	1.1	-----
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	7.5	1.1	0.2	6.7	1.1	-----	0.5	-----
Acquitted by jury----	4.3	2.8	20.7	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9
Never in custody----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	5.4	0.5	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	-----	0.6	11.5	2.2	-----	1.6	1.8
Found guilty of offense charged----	65.8	55.3	60.0	68.3	86.4	55.1	73.2	81.4
Plea guilty----	52.9	47.5	32.7	57.7	76.4	49.0	68.9	79.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	7.0	4.5	3.5	10.6	3.1	3.4	0.5	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	5.9	3.4	23.8	-----	6.8	2.7	3.8	1.8
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.5	4.5	0.2	-----	1.5	-----	1.6	-----
Plea guilty----	0.5	3.9	0.2	-----	1.3	-----	1.6	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	FORGERY—Continued							
	Minne- sota	Missouri	Ne- braska	New Jersey	Ohio	Penn- syl- vania	Wash- ington	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	7.0	27.1	14.0	46.0	35.0	25.8	25.2	46.1
Dismissed by prosecution-----	4.9	21.1	12.3	18.2	31.8	11.4	10.1	7.2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.7	0.4	-----	0.5	-----	-----	-----	1.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	-----	-----	0.9	2.1	-----	0.9	0.8	0.7
Acquitted by jury-----	0.7	2.8	-----	1.1	0.6	10.1	0.8	0.7
Never in custody-----	-----	0.4	-----	24.1	1.3	0.7	11.8	1.4
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.7	2.4	0.9	-----	1.3	2.6	1.7	34.5
Found guilty of offense charged-----	91.6	67.0	85.1	52.9	64.6	71.9	74.8	53.9
Plea guilty-----	88.1	62.3	75.4	39.6	56.7	55.1	73.1	49.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	1.4	2.4	7.0	4.3	1.9	0.3	-----	4.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.1	2.4	2.6	9.1	6.1	16.5	1.7	-----
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	1.4	5.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	2.3	-----	-----
Plea guilty-----	1.4	5.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	-----	-----
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.0	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	-----	0.7	-----	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	RAPE							
	Calif- ornia	Colorado	Mich- igan	Missouri	New Jersey	Ohio	Penn- sylvania	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	29.9	42.3	24.7	58.0	36.5	33.7	38.0	56.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	13.0	30.8	10.9	42.9	18.0	19.7	16.2	10.5
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.3	1.0	1.1	-----	-----	2.2	1.4	1.9
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	4.6	-----	1.7	-----	4.8	3.4	0.6	3.6
Acquitted by jury-----	9.5	8.7	5.6	6.7	9.0	6.7	19.0	2.6
Never in custody-----	-----	1.0	-----	0.8	4.2	-----	0.1	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions-----	2.6	1.0	2.3	7.6	0.6	1.7	0.7	37.1
Found guilty of offense charged-----	61.1	52.9	68.4	37.0	57.5	52.2	56.6	43.2
Plea guilty-----	39.6	36.5	47.7	28.6	42.5	34.8	29.1	32.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	6.1	-----	4.6	0.8	8.4	7.3	1.4	7.1
Jury verdict guilty-----	15.3	16.3	16.1	7.6	5.6	10.1	26.2	3.6
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	9.0	4.8	6.9	5.0	6.0	14.0	5.4	0.5
Plea guilty-----	6.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	5.4	9.6	2.5	0.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.7	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.3	-----	2.9	1.7	0.6	2.8	2.9	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	PROSTITUTION AND COMM. VICE		OTHER SEX OFFENSES					
	New Jersey	Penn- sylvania	Calif- ornia	Connect- icut	Mich- igan	Minn- esota	New Jersey	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	23.7	36.8	26.5	16.7	29.1	20.3	34.3	28.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	15.3	7.0	8.1	14.5	16.4	13.3	16.6	19.6
Dismissed on motion of defense----	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.5	2.9
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1.6	1.0	7.4	-----	2.8	-----	2.6	1.0
Acquitted by jury-----	5.3	26.9	7.1	-----	5.6	2.8	12.0	2.9
Never in custody-----	1.1	1.0	0.4	-----	-----	-----	2.3	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	-----	0.7	3.2	1.4	1.4	3.5	0.3	2.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	75.8	62.2	63.6	79.7	70.0	75.5	64.1	61.8
Plea guilty-----	63.7	35.1	32.2	79.0	56.3	66.4	51.8	41.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	9.5	0.7	9.9	0.7	6.1	-----	6.7	7.8
Jury verdict guilty-----	2.6	26.4	21.6	-----	7.5	9.1	5.6	12.7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	0.5	1.0	9.9	3.6	0.9	4.2	1.6	9.8
Plea guilty-----	0.5	1.0	9.5	2.9	-----	2.1	1.3	7.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	-----	1.0
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	0.4	-----	0.9	2.1	0.3	1.0

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	OTHER SEX OFFENSES—Contd.		VIOLATING DRUG LAWS		CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.			
	Penn-sylvania	Wis-consin	Calif-ornia	Penn-sylvania	Calif-ornia	Missouri	New Jersey	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	31.0	36.1	13.7	17.1	29.4	37.3	30.0	21.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	15.3	10.2	8.9	1.2	16.1	32.9	17.2	13.7
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	1.4	1.7	-----	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.3	3.0	2.4	-----	6.3	-----	5.9	1.2
Acquitted by jury-----	12.0	1.4	1.4	14.6	2.8	3.7	3.7	2.8
Never in custody-----	0.8	0.1	0.1	-----	0.7	-----	1.8	0.4
Other no penalty dispositions-----	1.2	19.7	0.9	0.6	2.8	-----	-----	2.4
Found guilty of offense charged-----	67.0	62.6	85.4	82.9	55.9	62.1	70.0	77.0
Plea guilty-----	44.6	49.9	75.8	40.9	41.3	58.4	61.5	67.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	3.4	10.8	5.6	1.2	4.9	1.2	4.8	5.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	19.0	1.8	4.1	40.9	9.8	2.5	3.7	4.0
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	2.0	1.3	0.9	-----	14.7	0.6	-----	1.6
Plea guilty-----	0.9	1.0	0.9	-----	13.3	0.6	-----	1.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.4	0.1	-----	-----	1.4	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.8	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.—Continued			NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT				
	Penn-sylvania	Wis-consin	Calif-ornia	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	New Jersey	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	26.5	16.1	41.1	68.6	60.9	41.0	58.1	66.4
Dismissed by prosecution-----	8.0	10.7	29.4	53.4	57.4	33.3	12.0	55.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	0.6	-----	4.6	2.5	1.8	3.2	0.2	0.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.4	0.9	4.1	-----	-----	1.3	2.9	3.6
Acquitted by jury-----	17.4	-----	1.5	5.1	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.2
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	0.5	2.5	-----	-----	41.9	5.4
Other no penalty dispositions-----	0.1	4.5	1.0	5.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.2
Found guilty of offense charged-----	68.8	82.1	57.9	31.4	37.9	58.3	41.7	32.8
Plea guilty-----	36.7	63.4	51.8	28.8	27.2	53.8	22.4	24.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.5	17.9	3.6	0.8	4.7	2.6	17.9	5.5
Jury verdict guilty-----	31.6	0.9	2.5	1.7	5.9	1.9	1.4	2.8
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4.7	1.8	1.0	-----	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.8
Plea guilty-----	3.7	1.8	-----	-----	1.2	0.6	-----	0.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.8	-----	1.0	-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.7

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT—Contd.		VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS					
	Penn-sylvania	Wis-consin	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Missouri	Ne-braska	New Jersey
Total defendants disposed of-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	20.9	60.2	33.6	50.6	27.0	66.7	52.5	27.2
Dismissed by prosecution-----	12.9	22.3	28.6	42.4	18.9	61.3	33.3	19.1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	4.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	0.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	0.9	5.0	0.1	1.5	1.1	-----	7.8	2.3
Acquitted by jury-----	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.7	3.7	0.9	6.3	2.5
Never in custody-----	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	-----	1.2	0.4	2.9
Other no penalty dispositions-----	2.2	29.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	-----
Found guilty of offense charged-----	68.9	39.8	65.8	48.4	72.6	32.7	46.5	72.1
Plea guilty-----	29.2	24.9	61.4	42.6	64.3	18.8	32.9	66.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	36.2	14.8	2.4	0.7	2.9	12.8	5.9	2.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	3.5	0.1	1.9	5.1	5.3	1.2	7.5	3.7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	10.2	-----	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7
Plea guilty-----	2.9	-----	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	0.1	-----	0.1	0.1	-----	-----	-----	0.2

TABLE 39.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS—Continued						DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	
	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Wisconsin	California	Iowa
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	21.2	27.9	14.5	52.3	19.0	25.4	12.2	20.1
Dismissed by prosecution----	12.2	22.9	11.7	41.7	7.8	9.5	5.0	16.2
Dismissed on motion of defense----	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	5.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.5	1.2	-----	0.5	1.7	4.9	2.1	0.4
Acquitted by jury-----	3.6	2.7	2.1	9.1	1.7	2.3	4.0	1.1
Never in custody-----	0.9	0.1	-----	0.1	-----	0.5	0.1	0.4
Other no penalty dispositions----	2.3	0.6	-----	0.4	2.6	7.4	0.8	1.5
Found guilty of offense charged----	78.4	70.6	84.1	46.7	77.6	74.2	85.7	79.4
Plea guilty-----	65.8	61.1	74.5	35.2	72.4	60.8	74.3	73.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	3.6	6.9	4.8	1.1	3.4	11.5	5.1	3.9
Jury verdict guilty-----	9.0	2.6	4.8	10.4	1.7	1.9	6.4	1.9
Found guilty of lesser offense----	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	3.4	0.4	2.1	0.4
Plea guilty-----	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	3.4	0.4	1.9	0.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	0.5	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.1	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED—Continued						
	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Nebraska	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	19.1	8.7	37.8	26.1	35.0	25.6	12.0
Dismissed by prosecution----	6.4	4.6	31.9	16.6	26.5	4.8	6.4
Dismissed on motion of defense----	2.9	0.5	-----	5.0	2.6	0.2	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	0.6	0.5	-----	3.5	0.9	0.2	2.9
Acquitted by jury-----	6.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	5.1	19.7	-----
Never in custody-----	0.6	-----	1.6	-----	-----	0.1	0.2
Other no penalty dispositions----	2.3	0.5	2.4	-----	-----	0.5	1.6
Found guilty of offense charged----	78.6	90.8	61.0	73.9	59.0	72.7	84.9
Plea guilty-----	64.2	86.7	39.8	57.3	44.4	52.1	76.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	6.9	0.5	16.1	15.1	9.4	2.3	8.7
Jury verdict guilty-----	7.5	3.6	5.1	1.5	5.1	18.3	0.2
Found guilty of lesser offenses----	2.3	0.5	1.2	-----	6.0	1.7	3.1
Plea guilty-----	2.3	0.5	1.2	-----	5.1	1.2	2.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.2
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.9	0.3	-----

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS				PARKING VIOLATIONS	OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS	
	Connecticut	Missouri	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	Wisconsin	California	Michigan
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction----	59.9	63.6	47.0	11.8	0.1	28.8	7.5
Dismissed by prosecution----	45.6	60.1	13.4	1.6	0.1	11.3	3.7
Dismissed on motion of defense----	12.2	-----	10.6	0.8	-----	-----	1.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court----	1.4	-----	7.1	0.8	-----	8.8	1.1
Acquitted by jury-----	0.7	-----	11.2	0.1	-----	6.9	0.5
Never in custody-----	-----	3.2	0.1	1.4	-----	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions----	-----	0.3	0.6	7.2	-----	1.9	1.1
Found guilty of offense charged----	39.5	36.4	54.2	88.1	99.9	70.6	90.9
Plea guilty-----	37.4	4.4	22.1	84.2	99.9	46.9	89.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	2.0	31.3	21.0	3.7	0.1	11.9	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	0.6	11.1	0.2	-----	11.9	1.6
Found guilty of lesser offenses----	0.7	-----	2.8	0.1	-----	0.6	1.6
Plea guilty-----	0.7	-----	1.5	0.1	-----	-----	1.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	0.6	-----





TABLE 40.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, WITHOUT CONVICTION, BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION, BY STATES: 1934

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	25 STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		COLORADO		CONNECTICUT	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Disposed of without conviction----	42,563	100.0	341	100.0	2,226	100.0	1,001	100.0	517	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	22,801	53.6	223	65.4	1,044	46.9	676	67.5	425	82.2
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	2,139	5.0	19	5.6	49	2.2	61	6.1	49	9.5
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	2,194	5.2	2	0.6	336	15.1	2	0.2	23	4.4
Acquitted by jury-----	9,628	22.6	56	16.4	523	23.5	149	14.9	14	2.7
Never in custody-----	1,670	3.9	1	0.3	30	1.3	49	4.9	-----	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	4,131	9.7	40	11.7	244	11.0	64	6.4	6	1.2

  

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		IDAHO		IOWA		KANSAS		MICHIGAN	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Disposed of without conviction----	445	100.0	161	100.0	1,024	100.0	1,613	100.0	1,133	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	353	81.6	116	72.0	786	76.8	1,316	81.6	679	57.3
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	-----	-----	7	4.3	50	4.9	70	4.3	121	10.2
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	5	1.1	5	3.1	4	0.4	28	1.7	59	5.0
Acquitted by jury-----	73	16.4	22	13.7	96	9.4	160	9.9	206	17.4
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	4	2.5	45	4.4	16	1.0	9	0.8
Other no penalty dispositions-----	4	0.9	7	4.3	43	4.2	23	1.4	110	9.3

  

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	MINNESOTA		MISSOURI		MONTANA		NEBRASKA		NEW HAMPSHIRE	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Disposed of without conviction----	451	100.0	2,746	100.0	226	100.0	768	100.0	148	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	300	66.5	2,228	81.1	162	71.7	489	63.5	130	87.8
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	27	6.0	73	2.7	6	2.7	64	8.3	7	4.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	3	0.7	17	0.6	2	0.9	96	12.5	2	1.4
Acquitted by jury-----	73	16.2	221	8.0	32	14.2	62	8.1	4	2.7
Never in custody-----	14	3.1	56	2.0	9	4.0	16	2.1	1	0.7
Other no penalty dispositions-----	34	7.5	151	5.5	15	6.6	42	5.5	4	2.7

  

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	NEW JERSEY		NEW MEXICO		NORTH DAKOTA		OHIO		OREGON	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Disposed of without conviction----	3,486	100.0	402	100.0	218	100.0	3,262	100.0	234	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	1,590	45.6	278	69.2	139	63.8	2,493	75.1	143	61.1
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	76	2.2	43	10.7	12	5.3	76	2.3	12	5.1
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	413	11.8	6	1.5	2	0.9	167	5.1	2	0.9
Acquitted by jury-----	455	13.1	62	15.4	35	16.1	296	9.1	57	24.4
Never in custody-----	927	26.6	5	1.2	6	2.8	116	3.6	4	1.7
Other no penalty dispositions-----	25	0.7	8	2.0	18	8.3	134	4.1	16	6.8

  

METHOD OF DISPOSITION	PENNSYLVANIA		SOUTH DAKOTA		UTAH		WASHINGTON		WISCONSIN		WYOMING	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Disposed of without conviction----	15,110	100.0	237	100.0	169	100.0	629	100.0	5,808	100.0	158	100.0
Dismissed by prosecution-----	6,836	45.2	111	46.8	57	33.7	259	41.2	1,971	32.2	99	62.7
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	670	4.4	40	16.9	34	20.1	121	19.2	439	7.5	7	4.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	409	2.7	6	2.5	5	3.6	15	2.4	580	10.0	4	2.5
Acquitted by jury-----	6,689	44.3	66	27.8	42	24.9	68	10.8	153	2.6	24	15.2
Never in custody-----	159	1.1	4	1.7	8	4.7	85	13.5	100	1.7	6	3.8
Other no penalty dispositions-----	347	2.3	10	4.2	22	13.0	81	12.9	2,665	45.9	18	11.4

## JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1934

TABLE 41.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY METHOD OF CONVICTION, BY STATES: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	25 STATES		ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA		COLORADO		CONNECTICUT	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Total convictions-----	97,365	100.0	612	100.0	8,163	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,291	100.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	92,911	95.4	563	92.0	7,570	92.7	1,220	92.8	1,249	96.7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	4,454	4.6	49	8.0	593	7.3	95	7.2	42	3.3
Plea of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	73,771	75.8	513	83.8	6,319	77.4	1,041	79.2	1,186	91.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	8,826	9.1	16	2.6	644	7.9	21	1.6	59	4.6
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	14,768	15.2	83	13.6	1,200	14.7	253	19.2	46	3.6
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		IDAHO		IOWA		KANSAS		MICHIGAN	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Total convictions-----	1,307	100.0	436	100.0	2,450	100.0	2,128	100.0	4,391	100.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	1,195	91.5	277	63.5	2,404	98.1	1,999	93.9	4,274	97.3
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	111	8.5	159	36.5	46	1.9	129	6.1	117	2.7
Plea of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	1,069	81.8	375	86.0	2,241	91.5	1,747	82.1	3,736	85.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	11	0.8	13	3.0	93	3.8	53	2.5	236	5.4
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	227	17.4	48	11.0	116	4.7	328	15.4	419	9.5
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	MINNESOTA		MISSOURI		MONTANA		NEBRASKA		NEW HAMPSHIRE	
	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Total convictions-----	2,609	100.0	3,666	100.0	495	100.0	1,461	100.0	379	100.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	2,513	96.3	3,389	92.4	469	94.7	1,409	96.4	374	98.7
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	96	3.7	277	7.6	26	5.3	52	3.6	5	1.3
Plea of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	2,297	88.0	2,749	75.0	421	85.1	1,074	73.5	337	88.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	132	5.1	501	13.7	19	3.8	275	18.8	34	9.0
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	180	6.9	416	11.3	55	11.1	112	7.7	8	2.1

TABLE 41.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DEFENDANTS CONVICTED, BY METHOD OF CONVICTION, BY STATES: 1954—Continued  
(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	NEW JERSEY		NEW MEXICO		NORTH DAKOTA		OHIO		OREGON	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total convictions-----	6,699	100.0	758	100.0	809	100.0	6,597	100.0	885	100.0
Found guilty of offense charged--	6,487	96.8	702	92.6	780	96.4	5,818	88.2	876	99.0
Found guilty of lesser offense---	212	3.2	56	7.4	29	3.6	779	11.8	9	1.0
Plee of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	5,452	81.4	602	79.4	702	86.8	5,360	81.2	771	87.1
Jury waived,court finds guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	747	11.2	39	5.1	23	2.8	556	8.4	29	3.3
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense---	500	7.5	117	15.4	84	10.4	681	10.3	85	9.6

  

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	PENNSYLVANIA		SOUTH DAKOTA		UTAH		WASHINGTON		WISCONSIN		WYOMING	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total convictions-----	31,029	100.0	824	100.0	343	100.0	1,335	100.0	17,117	100.0	266	100.0
Found guilty of offense charged--	29,702	95.7	773	93.8	302	88.0	1,286	96.3	17,035	99.5	244	91.7
Found guilty of lesser offense---	1,327	4.3	51	6.2	41	12.0	49	3.7	82	0.5	22	8.3
Plee of guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	18,782	60.5	707	85.8	209	60.9	1,124	84.2	14,732	86.1	225	84.6
Jury waived,court finds guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense-----	3,016	9.7	48	5.8	22	6.4	60	4.5	2,167	12.7	12	4.5
Jury verdict guilty of offense charged or of lesser offense---	9,231	29.7	69	8.4	112	32.7	151	11.3	218	1.3	29	10.9

TABLE 42.—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CASES TRIED BY JURY, OR BY THE COURT (JURY WAIVED CASES), BY STATES: 1934

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	DEFENDANTS TRIED BY JURY OR BY THE COURT	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States--	139,928	35,416	25.3	Arizona-----	953	157	16.5
Pennsylvania-----	46,139	19,545	41.9	Michigan-----	5,574	920	16.5
Utah-----	512	182	35.5	Wyoming-----	424	69	16.3
California-----	10,389	2,703	26.0	Oregon-----	1,119	173	15.5
Nebraska-----	2,229	545	24.5	Kansas-----	3,741	569	15.2
New Jersey-----	10,185	2,115	20.8	Montana-----	721	108	15.0
New Mexico-----	1,160	224	19.3	Washington-----	1,964	294	15.0
Colorado-----	2,316	425	18.4	Idaho-----	597	88	14.7
District of Columbia--	1,752	316	18.0	North Dakota-----	1,027	144	14.0
Missouri-----	6,412	1,155	18.0	Wisconsin-----	22,925	3,118	13.6
South Dakota-----	1,061	189	17.8	Minnesota-----	3,060	368	12.7
Ohio-----	9,859	1,690	17.1	New Hampshire-----	527	48	9.1
				Iowa-----	3,474	309	8.9
				Connecticut-----	1,808	142	7.9

  

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	JURY CASES		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	JURY CASES	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States--	139,928	24,396	17.4	Montana-----	721	87	12.1
Pennsylvania-----	46,139	15,920	34.5	Idaho-----	597	70	11.7
Utah-----	512	154	30.1	North Dakota-----	1,027	119	11.6
Colorado-----	2,316	402	17.4	Michigan-----	5,574	623	11.2
District of Columbia--	1,752	300	17.1	Washington-----	1,964	219	11.2
California-----	10,389	1,723	16.6	Missouri-----	6,412	637	9.9
New Mexico-----	1,160	179	15.4	Ohio-----	9,859	967	9.8
Arizona-----	953	139	14.6	New Jersey-----	10,185	955	9.4
Kansas-----	3,741	468	13.0	Minnesota-----	3,060	253	8.3
Oregon-----	1,119	142	12.7	Nebraska-----	2,229	174	7.8
South Dakota-----	1,061	135	12.7	Iowa-----	3,474	212	6.1
Wyoming-----	424	53	12.5	Connecticut-----	1,808	60	3.3
				New Hampshire-----	527	12	2.3
				Wisconsin-----	22,925	371	1.6

  

STATE	Total defendants disposed of	JURY WAIVED CASES		STATE	Total defendants disposed of	JURY WAIVED CASES	
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent
Twenty-five States--	139,928	11,020	7.9	Connecticut-----	1,808	82	4.5
Nebraska-----	2,229	371	16.6	Minnesota-----	3,060	135	4.4
Wisconsin-----	22,925	2,747	12.0	New Mexico-----	1,160	45	3.9
New Jersey-----	10,185	1,160	11.4	Washington-----	1,964	75	3.8
California-----	10,389	960	9.4	Wyoming-----	424	16	3.8
Missouri-----	6,412	518	8.1	Idaho-----	597	18	3.0
Pennsylvania-----	46,139	3,425	7.4	Montana-----	721	21	2.9
Ohio-----	9,859	723	7.3	Iowa-----	3,474	97	2.8
New Hampshire-----	527	36	6.8	Oregon-----	1,119	31	2.8
Utah-----	512	28	5.5	North Dakota-----	1,027	25	2.4
Michigan-----	5,574	295	5.3	Kansas-----	3,741	81	2.2
South Dakota-----	1,061	54	5.1	Arizona-----	953	18	1.9
				Colorado-----	2,316	23	1.0
				District of Columbia--	1,752	16	0.9

TABLE 43.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
All offenses-----	97,365	612	8,163	1,315	1,291	1,307	436	2,450
Murder-----	795	9	98	24	3	42	5	14
Manslaughter-----	702	15	119	8	36	7	6	10
Robbery-----	4,603	28	544	55	111	243	16	59
Aggravated assault-----	4,263	75	331	83	42	120	14	61
Other assault-----	3,335	21	169	16	47	-----	10	36
Burglary-----	12,264	122	1,302	404	269	298	89	298
Larceny, except auto theft-----	11,747	49	522	323	57	172	51	355
Auto theft-----	3,737	33	594	27	83	161	22	89
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3,588	37	370	95	44	37	17	84
Stolen property-----	1,111	8	111	12	14	10	20	39
Forgery-----	2,690	22	476	60	19	30	59	81
Rape-----	1,731	22	247	60	33	26	16	33
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	572	3	15	1	12	2	-----	22
Other sex offenses-----	3,134	8	183	6	116	3	14	57
Violating drug laws-----	970	10	683	2	1	17	1	2
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1,641	-----	100	-----	10	-----	-----	30
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4,581	12	115	15	10	9	5	37
Violating liquor laws-----	6,154	11	1	8	32	70	26	491
Driving while intoxicated-----	5,939	56	1,599	3	31	-----	4	369
Road and driving laws-----	2,973	6	28	2	60	-----	2	10
Perking violations-----	1,697	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	1,777	8	120	3	41	-----	2	28
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	3,548	3	4	1	57	-----	22	8
Vagrancy-----	3,117	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	8
Gambling-----	2,507	6	7	11	26	9	-----	58
All other offenses-----	8,189	48	424	96	135	51	25	171

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
All offenses-----	2,128	4,391	2,609	3,666	495	1,461	379	6,569	758
Murder-----	39	42	11	65	10	13	1	43	29
Manslaughter-----	24	27	17	36	3	12	2	38	13
Robbery-----	130	142	132	258	20	56	8	401	25
Aggravated assault-----	74	99	55	135	19	19	11	423	68
Other assault-----	37	150	54	153	20	43	14	376	30
Burglary-----	318	835	301	684	102	267	110	1,104	61
Larceny, except auto theft-----	407	437	601	696	91	171	45	652	175
Auto theft-----	118	232	180	185	31	76	20	298	20
Embezzlement and fraud-----	73	82	64	110	7	28	37	299	33
Stolen property-----	19	25	43	48	9	54	-----	131	11
Forgery-----	136	92	133	180	45	98	15	99	34
Rape-----	40	129	39	50	22	16	20	105	9
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	5	11	7	11	1	18	-----	145	2
Other sex offenses-----	18	153	115	34	8	16	8	402	6
Violating drug laws-----	16	20	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	22	6
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	-----	75	9	101	15	33	1	192	21
Nonsupport or neglect-----	66	92	63	5	-----	25	7	357	3
Violating liquor laws-----	406	396	28	113	2	120	9	434	72
Driving while intoxicated-----	41	140	178	159	-----	147	32	51	42
Road and driving laws-----	3	52	25	116	1	30	15	3	3
Perking violations-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	4	173	24	33	3	12	3	5	3
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	25	332	23	164	-----	48	3	17	8
Vagrancy-----	-----	9	-----	85	-----	17	-----	1	5
Gambling-----	15	23	38	33	32	2	4	366	34
All other offenses-----	114	623	469	229	42	140	13	539	46

## JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1934

TABLE 43.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All offenses-----	809	6,597	885	31,029	824	343	1,335	17,117	266
Murder-----	2	161	3	131	3	4	17	19	8
Manslaughter-----	1	78	3	199	8	10	16	21	3
Robbery-----	25	667	13	1,432	21	27	46	129	15
Aggravated assault-----	18	394	30	1,953	22	23	36	144	14
Other assault-----	28	196	24	1,432	26	6	50	394	3
Burglary-----	66	1,549	123	2,750	106	93	298	675	40
Larceny, except auto theft-----	157	617	191	3,869	160	39	349	1,270	80
Auto theft-----	21	510	23	677	29	13	75	240	10
Embezzlement and fraud-----	20	280	53	1,256	14	9	9	520	10
Stolen property-----	11	108	26	306	13	1	10	71	11
Forgery-----	22	204	54	512	26	24	89	158	22
Rape-----	29	117	21	448	20	18	25	184	2
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	2	9	1	261	2	-----	1	41	-----
Other sex offenses-----	56	73	35	1,167	24	15	62	555	-----
Violating drug laws-----	-----	1	2	136	1	5	11	19	3
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	9	196	3	744	2	-----	-----	94	-----
Nonsupport or neglect-----	14	290	13	3,077	11	18	13	323	1
Violating liquor laws-----	174	617	124	2,332	94	5	24	563	2
Driving while intoxicated-----	32	73	25	2,384	76	1	51	442	3
Road and driving laws-----	1	40	10	554	8	1	14	1,989	-----
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	1	21	1	-----	2	1,669	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	4	24	7	654	11	3	6	606	-----
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	24	88	1	332	36	7	7	2,336	2
Vagrancy-----	2	-----	2	7	-----	-----	3	2,975	-----
Gambling-----	12	44	2	1,689	1	1	5	89	-----
All other offenses-----	79	261	95	2,716	109	20	116	1,591	37

TABLE 44.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.2	3.2	1.1	0.6
Manslaughter-----	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.4
Robbery-----	4.7	4.6	6.7	4.2	8.6	18.6	3.7	2.4
Aggravated assault-----	4.4	12.3	4.1	6.3	3.3	9.2	3.2	2.5
Other assault-----	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.2	3.6	-----	2.3	1.5
Burglary-----	12.6	19.9	16.0	30.7	20.8	22.8	20.4	12.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	12.1	8.0	6.4	24.6	4.4	13.2	14.0	14.5
Auto theft-----	3.8	5.4	7.3	2.1	6.4	12.3	5.0	3.6
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.7	6.0	4.5	7.2	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.4
Stolen property-----	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	4.6	1.6
Forgery-----	2.8	3.6	5.8	4.6	1.5	2.3	13.5	3.3
Rape-----	1.8	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.6	2.0	3.7	1.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	-----	0.9
Other sex offenses-----	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.5	9.0	0.2	3.2	2.3
Violating drug laws-----	1.0	1.6	8.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.7	-----	1.2	-----	0.8	-----	-----	1.2
Nonsupport or neglect-----	4.7	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5
Violating liquor laws-----	6.3	1.8	-----	0.6	2.5	5.4	6.0	20.0
Driving while intoxicated-----	6.1	9.2	19.6	0.2	2.4	-----	0.9	15.1
Road and driving laws-----	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	4.6	-----	0.5	0.4
Parking violations-----	1.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	3.2	-----	0.5	1.1
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	3.6	0.5	-----	0.1	4.4	-----	5.0	0.3
Vagrancy-----	3.2	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	0.3
Gambling-----	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	0.7	-----	2.4
All other offenses-----	8.4	7.8	5.2	7.3	10.5	3.9	5.7	7.0

TABLE 44.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	3.7
Manslaughter-----	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7
Robbery-----	6.1	3.2	5.1	7.0	4.0	3.8	2.1	6.0	3.3
Aggravated assault-----	3.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.8	1.3	2.9	6.3	9.0
Other assault-----	1.7	3.4	2.1	4.2	4.0	2.9	3.7	5.6	4.0
Burglary-----	14.9	19.0	11.5	18.7	20.6	18.3	29.0	16.5	8.0
Larceny, except auto theft-----	19.1	10.0	23.0	19.0	18.4	11.7	12.1	12.7	23.1
Auto theft-----	5.5	5.3	6.9	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	2.6
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.4	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.9	9.8	4.5	4.4
Stolen property-----	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.7	-----	2.0	1.5
Forgery-----	6.4	2.1	5.1	4.9	9.1	6.7	4.0	1.5	4.5
Rape-----	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.4	4.4	1.1	5.3	1.6	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	-----	2.2	0.3
Other sex offenses-----	0.8	3.5	4.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.1	6.0	0.8
Violating drug laws-----	0.8	0.5	-----	-----	2.4	-----	-----	0.3	0.8
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	-----	1.7	0.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	0.3	3.0	2.8
Nonsupport or neglect-----	3.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	-----	1.7	1.8	5.3	0.4
Violating liquor laws-----	19.1	9.0	1.1	3.1	0.4	8.2	2.4	6.5	9.5
Driving while intoxicated-----	1.9	3.2	6.8	4.3	-----	10.1	8.4	0.8	5.5
Road and driving laws-----	0.1	1.2	1.0	3.2	0.2	2.1	4.0	-----	0.4
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.2	3.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	1.2	7.6	0.9	4.5	-----	3.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
Vagrancy-----	-----	0.2	-----	2.3	-----	1.2	-----	-----	0.7
Gambling-----	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.9	6.5	0.1	1.1	5.5	4.5
All other offenses-----	5.4	14.2	18.0	6.2	8.5	9.6	3.4	8.0	6.1

  

OFFENSE	North Dakota	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All offenses-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder-----	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.1	3.0
Manslaughter-----	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.1	1.1
Robbery-----	3.1	10.1	1.5	4.6	2.5	7.9	3.4	0.8	5.6
Aggravated assault-----	2.2	6.0	3.4	6.3	2.7	6.7	2.7	0.8	5.3
Other assault-----	3.5	3.0	2.7	4.6	3.2	1.7	3.7	2.3	1.1
Burglary-----	8.2	23.5	13.9	8.9	12.9	27.1	22.3	3.9	15.0
Larceny, except auto theft-----	19.4	9.4	21.6	12.5	19.4	11.4	26.1	7.4	30.1
Auto theft-----	2.6	7.7	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.8	5.6	1.4	3.8
Embezzlement and fraud-----	2.5	4.2	6.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	0.7	3.0	3.8
Stolen property-----	1.4	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	4.1
Forgery-----	2.7	3.1	6.1	1.7	3.2	7.0	6.7	0.9	8.3
Rape-----	3.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.4	5.2	1.9	1.1	0.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice-----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	-----	0.1	0.2	-----
Other sex offenses-----	6.9	1.1	4.0	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	-----
Violating drug laws-----	-----	-----	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.1	3.0	0.3	2.4	0.2	-----	-----	0.5	-----
Nonsupport or neglect-----	1.7	4.4	1.5	9.9	1.3	5.2	1.0	1.9	0.4
Violating liquor laws-----	21.5	9.4	14.0	7.5	11.4	1.5	1.8	3.3	0.8
Driving while intoxicated-----	4.0	1.1	2.8	7.7	9.2	0.3	3.8	2.6	1.1
Road and driving laws-----	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	11.6	-----
Parking violations-----	-----	-----	0.1	0.1	0.1	-----	0.1	9.8	-----
Other motor-vehicle laws-----	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	3.5	-----
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness-----	3.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	4.4	2.0	0.5	13.6	0.8
Vagrancy-----	0.2	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	0.2	17.4	-----
Gambling-----	1.5	0.7	0.2	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	-----
All other offenses-----	9.8	4.0	10.7	8.8	13.2	5.8	8.7	9.3	13.9

TABLE 45.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY OF THE MAJOR OFFENSES AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

OFFENSE	25 States	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	District of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
Major offenses-----	51.2	70.3	67.3	87.7	55.9	89.0	74.8	47.1	65.5
Murder-----	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.2	3.2	1.1	0.6	1.8
Manslaughter-----	0.7	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.1
Robbery-----	4.7	4.6	6.7	4.2	8.6	18.6	3.7	2.4	6.1
Aggravated assault-----	4.4	12.3	4.1	6.3	3.3	9.2	3.2	2.5	3.5
Burglary-----	12.6	19.9	16.0	30.7	20.8	22.8	20.4	12.2	14.9
Larceny, except auto theft-----	12.1	8.0	6.4	24.6	4.4	13.2	14.0	14.5	19.1
Auto theft-----	3.8	5.4	7.3	2.1	6.4	12.3	5.0	3.6	5.5
Embezzlement and fraud-----	3.7	6.0	4.5	7.2	3.4	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.4
Stolen property-----	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	4.6	1.6	0.9
Forgery-----	2.8	3.6	5.8	4.6	1.5	2.3	13.5	3.3	6.4
Rape-----	1.8	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.6	2.0	3.7	1.3	1.9
Violating drug laws-----	1.0	1.6	8.4	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.7	-----	1.2	-----	0.8	-----	-----	1.2	-----

  

OFFENSE	Michigan	Minnesota	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota
Major offenses-----	50.9	60.8	69.0	78.0	57.7	71.5	59.8	66.5	47.1
Murder-----	1.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	3.7	0.2
Manslaughter-----	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.1
Robbery-----	3.2	5.1	7.0	4.0	3.8	2.1	6.0	3.3	3.1
Aggravated assault-----	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.8	1.3	2.9	6.3	9.0	2.2
Burglary-----	19.0	11.5	19.7	20.6	18.3	29.0	16.5	8.0	8.2
Larceny, except auto theft-----	10.0	23.0	19.0	18.4	11.7	12.1	12.7	23.1	19.4
Auto theft-----	5.3	6.9	4.5	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	2.6	2.6
Embezzlement and fraud-----	1.9	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.9	9.8	4.5	4.4	2.5
Stolen property-----	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.7	-----	2.0	1.5	1.4
Forgery-----	2.1	5.1	4.9	9.1	6.7	4.0	1.5	4.5	2.7
Rape-----	2.9	1.5	1.4	4.4	1.1	5.3	1.6	1.2	3.6
Violating drug laws-----	0.5	-----	-----	2.4	-----	-----	0.3	0.8	-----
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	1.7	0.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	0.3	3.0	2.8	1.1

  

OFFENSE	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Utah	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Major offenses-----	74.0	61.6	46.4	51.6	77.6	73.5	20.7	82.0
Murder-----	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.1	3.0
Manslaughter-----	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.1	1.1
Robbery-----	10.1	1.5	4.6	2.5	7.9	3.4	0.8	5.6
Aggravated assault-----	6.0	3.4	6.3	2.7	6.7	2.7	0.8	5.3
Burglary-----	23.5	13.9	8.9	12.9	27.1	22.3	3.9	15.0
Larceny, except auto theft-----	9.4	21.6	12.5	19.4	11.4	26.1	7.4	30.1
Auto theft-----	7.7	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.8	5.6	1.4	3.8
Embezzlement and fraud-----	4.2	6.0	4.0	1.7	2.6	0.7	3.0	3.8
Stolen property-----	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	4.1
Forgery-----	3.1	6.1	1.7	3.2	7.0	6.7	0.9	8.3
Rape-----	1.8	2.4	1.4	2.4	5.2	1.9	1.1	0.8
Violating drug laws-----	-----	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.1
Carrying weapons, etc.-----	3.0	0.3	2.4	0.2	-----	-----	0.5	-----



TABLE 46.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE: 1934

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	All of-fenses	Mur-der	Man-slaugh-ter	Rob-bery	Aggra-vated as-sault	Other as-sault	Bur-glary	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced-----	97,365	795	702	4,603	4,263	3,335	12,264	11,747	3,737
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	21,374	669	334	2,697	1,015	237	5,561	3,483	1,446
With money payment also-----	5,291	161	75	611	236	61	1,413	945	360
Without money payment-----	16,083	508	259	2,086	779	176	4,148	2,538	1,086
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1,016	---	5	69	29	24	244	150	93
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	24,829	36	158	1,117	1,606	1,175	2,290	3,343	634
With money payment also-----	9,312	16	63	140	503	600	890	1,414	203
Without money payment-----	15,517	20	95	977	1,103	575	1,410	1,929	431
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	22,665	---	57	46	564	1,076	298	1,196	140
Fine with or without other payment-----	15,273	---	40	33	391	742	114	689	33
Costs only-----	3,715	---	15	7	156	254	110	325	29
Restitution or support order-----	3,677	---	2	6	27	74	64	173	18
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	21,704	27	134	632	916	640	3,446	3,060	1,320
With money payment also-----	10,392	6	64	191	337	361	1,507	1,336	547
Without money payment-----	11,312	21	70	451	579	279	1,939	1,724	773
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5,143	3	12	41	126	156	411	506	95
Death penalty-----	62	57	---	---	2	---	---	---	---
Other-----	572	3	2	1	5	17	24	19	9

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Em-bezzle-ment and fraud	Steal-en prop-erty	For-gery	Repe	Prosti-tution and com-vice	Other sex offend-ees	Viol-ating drug laws	Carrying weapons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,598	1,111	2,690	1,731	572	3,134	970	1,641	4,581
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	723	232	1,201	768	119	756	201	262	144
With money payment also-----	169	83	278	168	16	112	27	71	43
Without money payment-----	554	149	923	600	103	644	174	191	101
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	31	5	25	45	3	28	3	15	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,004	298	460	428	184	643	523	644	167
With money payment also-----	400	121	188	140	85	243	21	199	55
Without money payment-----	604	177	272	288	99	400	502	445	112
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	701	137	135	115	101	849	21	231	2,757
Fine with or without other payment-----	339	94	52	64	92	445	15	171	64
Costs only-----	240	27	34	31	4	143	3	34	593
Restitution or support order-----	122	16	49	20	5	260	3	26	2,100
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	958	397	788	337	135	709	170	429	1,437
With money payment also-----	453	189	404	186	60	288	32	144	1,172
Without money payment-----	505	208	384	151	75	421	138	285	265
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	163	42	74	33	29	136	45	59	69
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	8	---	7	5	1	14	7	1	6

TABLE 46.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE: 1934—Continued

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Violating liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road and driving laws	Parking violations	Other motor-vehicle laws	Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants sentenced----	6,154	5,939	2,973	1,697	1,777	3,548	3,117	2,507	8,189
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	286	105	17	-----	54	85	22	9	948
With money payment also-----	129	48	7	-----	6	7	-----	1	264
Without money payment-----	157	57	10	-----	48	78	22	8	684
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	22	38	5	-----	4	6	2	4	165
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,128	2,365	281	7	278	1,066	1,190	1,111	1,693
With money payment also-----	1,345	1,313	154	1	107	235	48	206	632
Without money payment-----	783	1,052	127	6	171	831	1,142	905	1,061
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2,384	1,471	2,343	1,686	899	1,609	154	665	3,051
Fine with or without other payment	2,041	1,275	2,125	1,678	644	1,397	152	568	1,960
Costs only-----	260	133	198	8	244	193	2	78	594
Restitution or support order-----	83	63	20	-----	11	19	-----	19	497
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,083	1,797	177	2	453	367	126	649	1,515
With money payment also-----	635	963	149	-----	171	137	46	253	751
Without money payment-----	448	834	28	2	282	230	80	396	764
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	227	157	113	2	83	355	1,611	69	516
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3
Other-----	24	6	37	-----	6	60	12	-----	298

TABLE 47.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	22.0	84.2	47.6	58.6	23.8	7.1	45.3	29.7	38.7
With money payment also-----	5.4	20.3	10.7	13.3	5.5	1.8	11.5	8.0	9.6
Without money payment-----	16.5	63.9	36.9	45.3	18.3	5.3	33.8	21.6	29.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1.0	----	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.3	2.5
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25.5	4.5	22.5	24.3	37.7	35.2	18.7	28.5	17.0
With money payment also-----	9.6	2.0	9.0	3.0	11.8	18.0	7.2	12.0	5.4
Without money payment-----	15.9	2.5	13.5	21.2	25.9	17.2	11.5	16.4	11.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	23.3	----	8.1	1.0	13.2	32.3	2.3	10.1	3.7
Fine with or without other payment	15.7	----	5.7	0.7	8.9	22.4	0.9	5.9	2.5
Costs only-----	3.8	----	2.1	0.2	3.7	7.6	0.9	2.8	0.8
Restitution or support order-----	3.8	----	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.5	0.5
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22.3	3.4	19.1	13.7	21.5	19.2	28.1	26.0	35.3
With money payment also-----	10.7	0.8	9.1	3.9	7.9	11.4	12.3	11.4	14.6
Without money payment-----	11.6	2.6	10.0	9.8	13.6	7.8	15.8	14.7	20.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.3	0.4	1.7	0.9	3.0	5.0	3.4	4.3	2.5
Death penalty-----	0.1	7.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	0.4	0.3	-----	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

TABLE 47.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 25 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1934—Continued

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Em-bezle-ment and fraud	Stolen prop-erty	For-gery	Rape	Prosti-tution and com. vice	Other sex offend-ers	Violat-ing drug laws	Carrying weap-ons, etc.	Non-sup-port or neg-lect
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	20.2	20.8	44.6	44.4	20.8	24.1	20.7	16.0	3.1
With money payment also-----	4.7	7.5	10.3	9.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	4.3	0.9
Without money payment-----	15.4	13.4	34.3	34.7	18.0	20.5	17.9	11.6	2.2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.9	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	28.0	26.8	17.1	24.7	32.2	20.5	53.9	39.2	3.6
With money payment also-----	11.1	10.9	7.0	8.1	14.9	7.8	2.2	12.1	1.2
Without money payment-----	16.8	15.9	10.1	16.6	17.3	12.8	51.8	27.1	2.4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	19.5	12.3	5.0	6.6	17.7	27.1	2.2	14.1	60.2
Fine with or without other payment	9.4	8.5	1.9	3.7	16.1	14.2	1.5	10.4	1.4
Costs only-----	6.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.7	4.6	0.3	2.1	12.9
Restitution or support order-----	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.9	8.3	0.3	1.6	45.8
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	26.7	35.7	29.3	19.5	23.6	22.6	17.5	26.1	31.4
With money payment also-----	12.6	17.0	15.0	10.7	10.5	9.2	3.3	8.8	25.6
Without money payment-----	14.1	18.7	14.3	8.7	13.1	13.4	14.2	17.4	5.8
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	4.5	3.8	2.8	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.6	3.6	1.5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.2	-----	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Violat-ing liquor laws	Driv-ing while in-toxi-cated	Roed end driv-ing laws	Ferk-ing viole-tions	Other motor-vehicle laws	Disor-derly conduct and drunk-ness	Vag-rancy	Gam-bling	All other of-fenses
Total defendants sentenced----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	4.6	1.8	0.6	-----	3.0	2.4	0.7	0.4	11.6
With money payment also-----	2.1	0.8	0.2	-----	0.3	0.2	-----	-----	3.2
Without money payment-----	2.6	1.0	0.3	-----	2.7	2.2	0.7	0.3	8.4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.4	0.6	0.2	-----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.0
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	34.6	39.8	9.5	0.4	15.6	30.0	38.2	44.3	20.7
With money payment also-----	21.9	22.1	5.2	0.1	6.0	6.6	1.5	8.2	7.7
Without money payment-----	12.7	17.7	4.3	0.4	9.6	23.4	36.6	36.1	13.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	38.7	24.8	78.8	99.4	50.6	45.3	4.9	26.5	37.3
Fine with or without other payment	33.2	21.5	71.5	98.9	36.2	39.4	4.9	22.7	23.9
Costs only-----	4.2	2.2	6.7	0.5	13.7	5.4	0.1	3.1	7.3
Restitution or support order-----	1.3	1.1	0.7	-----	0.6	0.5	-----	0.8	6.1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	17.6	30.3	6.0	0.1	25.5	10.3	4.0	25.9	18.5
With money payment also-----	10.3	16.2	5.0	-----	9.6	3.9	1.5	10.1	9.2
Without money payment-----	7.3	14.0	0.9	0.1	15.9	6.5	2.6	15.8	9.3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.7	2.6	3.8	0.1	4.7	10.0	51.7	2.8	6.3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.4	0.1	1.2	-----	0.3	1.7	0.4	-----	3.6

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

## ALL OFFENSES

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	97,365	612	8,163	1,315	1,291	1,307	436	2,450
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	21,374	298	2,215	912	345	799	185	748
With money payment also-----	5,291	2	13	184	64	1	2	192
Without money payment-----	16,083	296	2,202	728	281	798	183	556
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	1,016	1	232	2	7	5	5	20
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	24,829	71	2,328	123	451	123	119	765
With money payment also-----	9,312	4	154	31	147	9	36	410
Without money payment-----	15,517	67	2,174	92	304	114	83	355
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	22,665	38	409	49	209	28	43	386
Fine with or without other payment	15,273	30	390	43	207	28	39	359
Costs only-----	3,715	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	18
Restitution or support order-----	3,677	7	19	5	1	-----	4	9
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	21,704	148	2,760	219	177	352	79	429
With money payment also-----	10,392	17	1,188	63	83	2	2	167
Without money payment-----	11,312	131	1,572	156	94	350	77	262
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5,143	55	200	4	99	-----	4	97
Death penalty-----	62	-----	14	6	3	-----	-----	1
Other-----	572	1	5	-----	-----	-----	1	4

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	2,128	4,391	2,609	3,666	495	1,461	379	6,699	758
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,185	1,540	970	1,670	302	513	85	1,636	359
With money payment also-----	1,185	28	12	108	15	195	1	338	93
Without money payment-----	-----	1,512	958	1,562	287	318	84	1,298	265
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	2	82	23	28	-----	105	19
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	472	598	553	832	53	297	65	1,308	62
With money payment also-----	472	92	87	235	11	134	6	354	25
Without money payment-----	-----	506	466	597	42	163	59	954	37
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	120	764	227	501	38	184	71	731	89
Fine with or without other payment	91	438	139	462	38	153	43	525	70
Costs only-----	14	250	32	36	-----	13	26	10	19
Restitution or support order-----	15	76	56	3	-----	18	2	196	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	315	1,401	573	529	63	401	57	2,478	104
With money payment also-----	282	709	81	375	1	174	11	1,669	34
Without money payment-----	33	692	492	154	62	227	46	809	70
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	33	80	65	41	15	36	96	432	113
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	6	6
Other-----	3	8	219	7	-----	2	5	3	7

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	809	6,597	885	31,029	824	343	1,335	17,117	266
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	248	2,456	307	2,216	287	199	760	998	142
With money payment also-----	18	1,249	27	1,319	24	5	176	26	14
Without money payment-----	230	1,207	280	897	263	194	584	972	128
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	35	2	9	340	9	2	30	36	22
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	328	1,014	184	11,427	206	52	243	3,122	33
With money payment also-----	184	788	64	5,520	96	10	81	349	13
Without money payment-----	144	226	120	5,907	110	42	162	2,773	20
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	81	807	103	9,094	126	26	63	8,441	11
Fine with or without other payment	48	738	100	3,292	106	10	83	7,831	10
Costs only-----	11	25	2	2,770	9	-----	2	475	-----
Restitution or support order-----	22	44	1	3,032	11	16	4	135	1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	77	2,172	194	6,942	159	37	175	1,827	36
With money payment also-----	41	1,159	53	3,150	89	8	43	986	5
Without money payment-----	36	1,013	141	3,792	70	29	132	841	31
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	32	123	86	937	37	21	20	2,498	19
Death penalty-----	-----	15	-----	4	-----	-----	1	-----	1
Other-----	8	8	2	69	-----	6	17	195	2

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

MURDER

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	795	9	98	24	3	42	5	14
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	669	9	86	15	---	42	5	12
With money payment also-----	161	---	1	---	---	---	---	2
Without money payment-----	508	9	86	14	---	42	5	10
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	36	---	---	2	---	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	20	---	---	2	---	---	---	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	27	---	2	1	---	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	21	---	2	1	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Death penalty-----	57	---	10	6	3	---	---	1
Other-----	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	39	42	11	65	10	13	1	43	23
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	38	40	11	61	9	13	1	38	18
With money payment also-----	38	---	---	---	---	3	---	5	5
Without money payment-----	---	40	11	61	9	10	1	33	13
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
With money payment also-----	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	4	1	---	---	5	6
Other-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	2	161	3	131	3	4	17	19	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	119	3	99	3	3	16	19	7
With money payment also-----	---	62	---	44	---	---	1	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	57	3	55	3	3	15	19	7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	---	8	---	25	---	---	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	---	3	---	12	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	5	---	13	---	---	---	---	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	19	---	1	---	1	---	---	---
With money payment also-----	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	14	---	1	---	1	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Death penalty-----	---	15	---	4	---	---	1	---	1
Other-----	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## MANSLAUGHTER

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	
Total defendants sentenced-----	702	15	119	8	36	7	6	10	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	334	13	59	3	12	7	1	7	
With money payment also-----	75		2	1	1			4	
Without money payment-----	259	13	57	2	11	7	1	3	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	5								
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	158		21	4	12			1	
With money payment also-----	63		3		1			1	
Without money payment-----	95		18	4	11				
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	57		2		9				
Fine with or without other payment-----	40		2		9				
Costs only-----	15								
Restitution or support order-----	2								
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	134	1	36		3		5	1	
With money payment also-----	64		17		1				
Without money payment-----	70	1	19		2		5	1	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	12	1	1	1				1	
Death penalty-----									
Other-----	2								
SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	24	27	17	36	3	12	2	38	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	20	14	16	23	3	7	1	21	9
With money payment also-----	20					3		2	3
Without money payment-----		14	16	23	3	4	1	19	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----									
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3	1	1	8				10	
With money payment also-----	3		1	1				1	
Without money payment-----		1		7				9	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----		2		4				2	
Fine with or without other payment-----		1		4				2	
Costs only-----		1							
Restitution or support order-----									
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----		9		1		5		5	2
With money payment also-----		6				1		3	2
Without money payment-----		3		1		4		2	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	1					1		2
Death penalty-----									
Other-----									
SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	1	78	3	189	8	10	16	21	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----		41	2	39	7	2	12	12	3
With money payment also-----		14		19			6		
Without money payment-----		27	2	20	7	2	6	12	3
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----				5					
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	8		77	1	6	1	3	
With money payment also-----	1	7		41	1		1	1	
Without money payment-----		1		36		6		2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----				35				3	
Fine with or without other payment-----				19				3	
Costs only-----				14					
Restitution or support order-----				2					
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----		29	1	29		2	3	2	
With money payment also-----		14		16		1	2	1	
Without money payment-----		15	1	13		1	1	1	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----				3					
Death penalty-----									
Other-----				1				1	

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

ROBBERY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	4,603	28	544	55	111	243	16	59
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2,697	26	398	53	78	183	14	51
With money payment also-----	611	-----	1	14	20	-----	-----	9
Without money payment-----	2,086	26	397	39	58	183	14	42
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	69	-----	37	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,117	-----	33	2	25	22	1	1
With money payment also-----	140	-----	-----	1	6	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	977	-----	33	1	19	22	1	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	46	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	33	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	2
Costs only-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	632	2	74	-----	7	35	-----	5
With money payment also-----	181	-----	17	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	451	2	57	-----	4	35	-----	5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	41	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	130	142	132	258	20	56	8	401	25
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	121	119	122	230	17	42	2	252	21
With money payment also-----	121	-----	2	5	-----	7	-----	65	12
Without money payment-----	-----	119	120	225	17	35	2	197	9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	1	5	1	3	-----	8	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	5	4	2	11	-----	3	-----	40	-----
With money payments also-----	5	-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	4	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	4	2	9	-----	2	-----	36	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	4	16	7	12	2	8	1	75	1
With money payment also-----	3	9	-----	6	-----	4	-----	39	-----
Without money payment-----	1	7	7	6	2	4	1	36	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	12	3
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	25	667	13	1,432	21	27	46	129	15
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	23	468	12	262	6	21	45	106	15
With money payment also-----	-----	210	-----	130	-----	-----	15	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	23	258	12	132	6	21	30	106	15
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	11	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	40	-----	916	-----	3	-----	9	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	25	-----	95	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	15	-----	821	-----	3	-----	9	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	2	-----	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	2	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	152	1	199	13	3	1	14	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	78	-----	12	1	-----	-----	9	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	74	1	187	12	3	1	5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	5	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	4,263	75	331	83	42	120	14	61
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,015	29	87	57	9	75	7	23
With money payment also-----	235	---	---	7	2	---	---	6
Without money payment-----	779	29	87	60	7	75	7	17
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	29	---	4	---	---	---	1	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,606	8	206	8	28	16	2	19
With money payment also-----	503	1	12	3	5	---	---	13
Without money payment-----	1,103	7	194	5	23	16	2	6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	564	4	17	1	3	2	1	4
Fine with or without other payment-----	381	4	15	1	3	2	1	4
Costs only-----	156	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	27	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	916	16	12	7	1	27	3	13
With money payment also-----	337	1	3	3	---	---	---	6
Without money payment-----	579	15	9	4	1	27	3	7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	126	18	3	---	1	---	---	2
Death penalty-----	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	74	99	55	135	19	19	11	423	68
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	41	54	41	64	14	15	2	117	40
With money payment also-----	41	1	3	5	---	6	---	29	7
Without money payment-----	---	53	38	59	14	9	2	88	33
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	3	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	22	17	5	26	3	1	2	136	2
With money payment also-----	22	3	1	7	1	---	---	25	---
Without money payment-----	---	14	4	19	2	1	2	111	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2	5	3	24	1	1	3	20	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	4	3	23	1	1	2	19	4
Costs only-----	---	1	---	1	---	---	1	---	1
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	9	23	4	16	1	2	1	124	9
With money payment also-----	6	11	1	9	---	---	---	98	---
Without money payment-----	3	12	3	7	1	2	1	26	9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	1	1	---	---	3	23	10
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	18	394	30	1,953	22	23	36	144	14
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	8	129	9	73	12	14	24	52	9
With money payment also-----	---	75	---	45	6	1	1	3	---
Without money payment-----	8	56	9	28	6	13	23	49	9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	1	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6	116	14	909	---	7	6	44	3
With money payment also-----	4	94	1	303	---	---	5	3	---
Without money payment-----	2	22	13	606	---	7	1	41	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2	11	---	435	4	1	1	13	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	11	---	259	4	1	1	13	1
Costs only-----	---	---	---	152	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	128	5	476	5	---	4	29	---
With money payment also-----	---	59	3	114	5	---	3	15	---
Without money payment-----	---	69	3	362	---	---	1	14	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	9	1	44	1	1	1	5	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---



TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OTHER ASSAULT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	24 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,335	21	169	16	47	----	10	36
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	237	7	4	4	5	----	2	6
With money payment also-----	61	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Without money payment-----	176	7	4	4	5	----	2	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,175	6	127	9	21	----	4	14
With money payment also-----	600	1	7	5	15	----	3	3
Without money payment-----	575	5	120	4	6	----	1	11
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1,076	-----	14	1	17	----	4	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	748	-----	14	1	17	----	4	4
Costs only-----	254	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Restitution or support order-----	74	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	640	6	18	2	2	----	-----	7
With money payment also-----	361	-----	4	2	2	----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	259	6	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	166	2	6	-----	2	----	-----	2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	37	150	54	153	20	43	14	376	30
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	4	27	11	5	7	6	-----	40	11
With money payment also-----	4	1	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	4
Without money payment-----	-----	26	11	5	6	2	-----	40	7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19	45	20	74	9	20	3	122	1
With money payment also-----	19	2	3	22	2	5	-----	26	1
Without money payment-----	-----	43	17	52	7	15	3	96	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	9	28	12	61	2	8	4	23	10
Fine with or without other payment-----	9	18	10	60	2	6	2	23	5
Costs only-----	-----	10	2	1	-----	-----	2	-----	5
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5	45	10	8	2	5	2	151	4
With money payment also-----	5	23	1	4	-----	1	1	80	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	22	9	4	2	4	1	71	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	5	1	3	-----	4	5	37	4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	28	196	24	1,432	26	6	50	394	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1	8	3	54	2	-----	13	15	-----
With money payment also-----	1	3	-----	39	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	5	3	15	2	-----	11	15	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	22	80	13	438	14	3	16	90	3
With money payment also-----	7	58	-----	362	9	-----	8	20	2
Without money payment-----	15	22	13	56	5	3	10	70	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	5	48	3	586	6	-----	8	222	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	5	43	3	295	6	-----	8	211	-----
Costs only-----	-----	4	-----	218	-----	-----	-----	11	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1	-----	73	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	45	4	285	4	2	9	24	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	28	1	218	-----	1	4	5	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	17	3	67	4	1	5	19	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	13	1	46	-----	-----	1	32	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----	11	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## BURGLARY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	12,264	122	1,302	404	269	298	89	298
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	5,561	85	441	307	111	207	37	161
With money payment also-----	1,413	-----	3	69	21	-----	2	35
Without money payment-----	4,148	85	438	238	90	207	35	126
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	244	-----	77	1	-----	2	2	6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,290	1	316	18	59	18	28	70
With money payment also-----	880	-----	10	3	22	-----	4	46
Without money payment-----	1,410	1	306	15	37	18	24	24
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	288	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	114	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	1
Costs only-----	110	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Restitution or support order-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3,446	26	448	76	78	71	21	53
With money payment also-----	1,507	1	132	20	35	-----	-----	20
Without money payment-----	1,939	25	316	56	43	71	21	33
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	411	10	20	-----	20	-----	1	4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kane	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	318	835	301	684	102	267	110	1,104	61
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	259	424	140	526	77	150	36	400	43
With money payment also-----	259	6	1	41	1	55	-----	91	8
Without money payment-----	-----	418	139	485	76	95	36	309	35
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	1	20	4	5	-----	35	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	15	50	50	39	2	35	16	173	4
With money payment also-----	15	10	-----	12	1	12	1	40	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	40	50	27	1	23	15	133	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	6	3	4	-----	3	1	11	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	2	3	4	-----	3	-----	10	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	41	348	100	88	16	69	24	417	2
With money payment also-----	37	156	3	62	-----	34	2	264	-----
Without money payment-----	4	192	97	26	16	35	22	153	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3	7	6	5	3	3	30	68	6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	1	2	-----	2	3	-----	1

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	66	1,549	123	2,750	106	93	298	675	40
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	43	788	69	624	66	65	241	231	30
With money payment also-----	-----	422	4	346	5	3	40	-----	1
Without money payment-----	43	366	65	278	61	62	201	231	29
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	6	2	2	51	1	1	11	12	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	8	140	-----	1,130	9	2	4	101	2
With money payment also-----	3	115	-----	581	1	-----	2	2	-----
Without money payment-----	5	25	-----	549	8	2	2	99	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	12	1	232	3	-----	-----	3	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	10	1	75	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2	-----	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	57	3	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	8	584	33	561	18	13	33	314	4
With money payment also-----	-----	280	6	276	5	3	5	166	-----
Without money payment-----	8	304	27	285	13	10	28	148	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	21	18	146	9	10	7	12	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	2	-----	6	-----	2	2	2	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	11,747	49	522	323	57	172	61	355
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	3,483	31	211	220	7	101	33	140
With money payment also-----	945	-----	1	37	1	-----	-----	32
Without money payment-----	2,538	31	210	183	6	101	33	108
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	150	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	1	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3,343	9	121	36	31	13	15	130
With money payment also-----	1,414	-----	15	8	10	-----	-----	55
Without money payment-----	1,929	9	106	28	21	13	12	75
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1,186	-----	1	1	4	-----	-----	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	688	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	4
Costs only-----	325	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	173	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3,060	7	167	65	10	58	9	64
With money payment also-----	1,336	-----	82	18	2	-----	-----	11
Without money payment-----	1,724	7	85	47	8	58	9	53
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	506	2	10	1	5	-----	-----	15
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	407	437	601	696	91	171	46	852	175
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	278	178	290	312	59	74	6	186	97
With money payment also-----	278	3	2	24	2	31	-----	21	26
Without money payment-----	175	288	288	57	43	6	165	71	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	19	3	5	-----	22	11	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	63	56	154	237	8	45	8	155	12
With money payment also-----	63	2	15	28	-----	18	-----	25	7
Without money payment-----	-----	54	139	209	8	27	8	130	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	12	21	22	37	2	5	3	21	4
Fines with or without other payment-----	7	6	11	35	2	5	-----	19	4
Costs only-----	5	13	8	2	-----	-----	3	1	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	44	176	124	87	18	38	9	393	28
With money payment also-----	39	100	13	45	1	18	-----	206	5
Without money payment-----	5	76	111	42	17	20	9	187	23
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	9	6	11	4	1	4	20	75	22
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	157	617	191	3,869	160	39	349	1,270	80
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	60	145	88	496	91	21	188	136	35
With money payment also-----	3	84	11	311	8	-----	55	6	9
Without money payment-----	57	61	77	185	83	21	133	130	26
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	12	-----	2	44	-----	1	4	2	10
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	60	164	33	1,540	31	10	104	297	11
With money payment also-----	18	146	12	894	15	2	22	50	6
Without money payment-----	42	18	21	646	16	8	82	247	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2	45	5	547	11	2	3	428	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	39	4	138	9	2	2	369	2
Costs only-----	-----	2	1	258	2	-----	1	28	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	4	-----	151	-----	-----	-----	11	1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	16	249	44	1,088	22	3	42	291	8
With money payment also-----	7	129	11	502	6	1	7	132	1
Without money payment-----	9	120	33	586	16	2	35	159	7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	7	14	19	150	5	2	4	108	12
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	4	8	1

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## AUTO THEFT

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,737	33	594	27	83	161	22	89
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,446	18	139	16	38	77	16	51
With money payment also-----	360	---	1	---	6	---	---	6
Without money payment-----	1,086	18	138	16	32	77	16	45
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	93	---	58	---	---	3	---	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	634	1	81	5	26	11	3	14
With money payment also-----	203	---	34	---	6	---	---	7
Without money payment-----	431	1	47	5	20	11	3	7
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	140	---	52	---	3	---	---	4
Fine with or without other payment-----	93	---	49	---	3	---	---	4
Costs only-----	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	18	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,320	11	258	6	11	70	3	17
With money payment also-----	547	1	84	2	6	---	---	4
Without money payment-----	773	10	174	4	5	70	3	13
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	95	3	6	---	5	---	---	1
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	118	232	180	165	31	76	20	288	20
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	98	105	85	102	16	53	7	97	16
With money payment also-----	98	2	---	8	---	15	1	20	5
Without money payment-----	---	103	85	94	16	38	6	77	11
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	7	4	2	---	---	3	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	5	14	14	33	7	9	4	49	---
With money payment also-----	5	---	---	3	3	6	---	22	---
Without money payment-----	---	14	14	30	4	3	4	27	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Costs only-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14	112	75	21	2	12	5	124	---
With money payment also-----	14	51	6	10	---	5	---	93	---
Without money payment-----	---	61	67	11	2	7	5	31	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	1	1	1	2	---	3	15	3
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	21	510	23	677	29	13	75	240	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	18	222	8	109	20	12	48	69	6
With money payment also-----	---	119	1	65	---	---	13	---	---
Without money payment-----	18	103	7	44	20	12	35	69	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2	---	---	6	---	---	---	3	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	---	31	5	278	3	1	4	36	---
With money payment also-----	---	24	---	90	---	---	1	2	---
Without money payment-----	---	7	5	188	3	1	3	34	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	---	3	1	65	---	---	1	6	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	2	1	25	---	---	---	6	---
Costs only-----	---	1	---	26	---	---	1	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	252	5	183	6	---	18	112	2
With money payment also-----	---	130	3	52	5	---	4	75	---
Without money payment-----	1	122	2	131	1	---	14	37	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	2	4	34	---	---	1	13	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	2	---	---	3	1	---

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,588	37	370	95	44	37	17	84
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	723	16	124	61	15	17	10	46
With money payment also-----	169	-----	1	14	2	-----	-----	9
Without money payment-----	554	16	123	47	13	17	10	37
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	31	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,004	1	108	11	22	4	3	16
With money payment also-----	400	-----	11	1	5	-----	1	8
Without money payment-----	604	1	97	10	17	4	2	8
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	701	-----	1	-----	2	-----	3	10
Fine with or without other payment-----	339	-----	1	-----	2	-----	1	10
Costs only-----	240	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	122	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	958	19	128	22	4	16	1	12
With money payment also-----	453	5	67	6	-----	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	505	14	61	16	4	16	1	11
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	163	1	7	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	8	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	73	82	64	110	7	28	37	299	33
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	44	24	4	40	4	10	8	41	21
With money payment also-----	44	-----	-----	2	-----	5	-----	4	6
Without money payment-----	-----	24	4	38	4	4	8	37	15
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	13	8	30	39	-----	-----	11	61	-----
With money payment also-----	13	2	3	10	-----	-----	1	16	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	6	27	29	-----	-----	10	45	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	16	5	16	-----	5	4	25	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	5	3	15	-----	1	2	16	-----
Costs only-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	7	1	1	-----	4	-----	9	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14	31	25	12	2	13	4	138	4
With money payment also-----	14	24	5	9	-----	9	1	109	1
Without money payment-----	-----	7	20	3	2	4	3	29	3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	3	-----	-----	1	-----	10	34	8
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Chio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	20	280	53	1,256	14	9	9	520	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	11	121	22	22	7	8	5	34	8
With money payment also-----	-----	50	1	15	2	-----	1	2	-----
Without money payment-----	11	61	21	7	5	8	4	32	8
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6	28	8	559	1	-----	1	64	-----
With money payment also-----	1	27	-----	232	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Without money payment-----	5	1	8	277	1	-----	1	55	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	18	2	280	3	-----	1	308	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	18	2	107	2	-----	1	152	-----
Costs only-----	1	-----	-----	87	1	-----	-----	144	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	86	-----	-----	-----	12	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	108	16	292	2	-----	2	89	2
With money payment also-----	1	49	5	88	2	-----	-----	57	-----
Without money payment-----	1	59	11	204	-----	-----	2	32	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	5	4	82	1	1	-----	23	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	2	-----



TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

FORGERY

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	2,690	22	476	60	19	30	59	81
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1,201	12	177	48	4	19	29	46
With money payment also-----	278	1	14	14	1	---	---	11
Without money payment-----	923	11	177	34	3	19	29	35
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	25	---	6	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	460	---	97	---	12	4	12	13
With money payment also-----	188	---	7	---	2	1	---	3
Without money payment-----	272	---	90	---	10	3	12	10
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Costs only-----	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	788	6	189	12	3	7	16	17
With money payment also-----	404	---	95	3	2	---	---	2
Without money payment-----	384	6	94	9	1	7	16	15
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	74	4	7	---	---	---	2	3
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kens.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	136	92	133	180	45	98	15	99	34
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	91	59	84	131	41	64	3	22	30
With money payment also-----	91	1	---	9	1	32	---	9	6
Without money payment-----	---	58	84	122	40	32	3	13	24
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	5	5	7	23	---	2	5	20	1
With money payment also-----	5	1	1	1	---	2	---	7	---
Without money payment-----	---	4	6	22	---	---	5	13	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	5	---	2	4	---	3	---	3	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	5	---	---	3	---	---	---	2	1
Costs only-----	---	---	2	1	---	3	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	32	27	37	16	4	27	1	49	2
With money payment also-----	24	13	2	7	---	14	---	40	---
Without money payment-----	8	14	35	9	4	13	1	9	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	1	3	3	---	2	4	5	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	22	204	54	512	26	24	89	158	22
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	7	98	31	45	16	17	75	38	14
With money payment also-----	---	47	3	35	1	---	11	3	2
Without money payment-----	7	51	28	10	15	17	64	35	12
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2	---	---	10	---	---	---	1	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	8	3	4	219	1	---	---	18	1
With money payment also-----	1	3	2	151	---	---	---	1	---
Without money payment-----	7	---	2	68	1	---	---	17	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	---	2	1	109	---	---	---	3	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	---	2	1	36	---	---	---	---	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	27	---	---	---	1	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	46	---	---	---	2	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3	99	13	103	9	6	13	85	2
With money payment also-----	---	52	1	61	6	---	2	79	1
Without money payment-----	3	47	12	42	3	6	11	16	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	2	5	23	---	1	---	3	2
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	3	---	---	1	---	---





TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	21 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	572	3	15	1	12	2	---	22
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	119	---	11	1	1	2	---	15
With money payment also-----	16	---	---	---	1	---	---	4
Without money payment-----	103	---	11	1	---	2	---	11
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	184	---	4	---	7	---	---	3
With money payment also-----	85	---	---	---	1	---	---	2
Without money payment-----	99	---	4	---	6	---	---	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	101	---	---	---	3	---	---	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	92	---	---	---	3	---	---	---
Costs only-----	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	135	1	---	---	---	---	---	1
With money payment also-----	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Without money payment-----	75	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	29	2	---	---	1	---	---	3
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	5	11	7	11	1	18	---	145	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	6	5	1	1	1	---	45	1
With money payment also-----	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	---	6	5	1	1	1	---	45	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	3	1	1	---	10	---	15	---
With money payment also-----	1	---	---	1	---	5	---	2	---
Without money payment-----	---	3	1	---	---	5	---	13	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	2	---	1	2	---	7	---	21	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	---	1	2	---	6	---	21	1
Costs only-----	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	1	---	7	---	---	---	57	---
With money payment also-----	---	1	---	7	---	---	---	35	---
Without money payment-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	6	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	2	9	1	261	2	---	1	41	---
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1	6	1	11	---	---	1	7	---
With money payment also-----	---	6	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Without money payment-----	1	---	1	8	---	---	1	7	---
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	---	1	---	132	---	---	---	6	---
With money payment also-----	---	---	---	70	---	---	---	3	---
Without money payment-----	---	1	---	62	---	---	---	3	---
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	1	1	---	37	---	---	---	25	---
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	1	---	29	---	---	---	25	---
Costs only-----	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Restitution or support order-----	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	---	1	---	64	---	---	---	3	---
With money payment also-----	---	1	---	14	---	---	---	1	---
Without money payment-----	---	---	---	50	---	---	---	2	---
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	---	---	---	14	2	---	---	---	---
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other-----	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## OTHER SEX OFFENSES

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	24 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,134	8	183	6	116	3	14	57
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	756	6	110	3	13	1	5	23
With money payment also-----	112	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	5
Without money payment-----	644	6	110	3	10	1	5	18
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	28	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	643	-----	32	1	53	-----	6	14
With money payment also-----	243	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	4	8
Without money payment-----	400	-----	32	1	38	-----	2	6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	848	1	1	1	12	-----	1	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	445	-----	1	1	12	-----	1	2
Costs only-----	143	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Restitution or support order-----	260	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	709	1	36	1	19	2	1	7
With money payment also-----	238	-----	2	1	4	-----	-----	2
Without money payment-----	421	1	34	-----	15	2	1	5
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	136	-----	3	-----	19	-----	1	6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	18	153	115	34	8	16	8	402	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	9	64	68	16	8	2	1	134	4
With money payment also-----	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	30	1
Without money payment-----	-----	64	68	16	8	2	1	104	3
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	4	24	13	8	-----	12	4	72	-----
With money payment also-----	4	2	2	5	-----	8	1	18	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	22	11	3	-----	4	3	54	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	15	7	9	-----	1	1	18	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	9	-----	5	-----	1	1	18	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	1	6	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	4	45	22	1	-----	1	2	139	-----
With money payment also-----	2	15	6	-----	-----	-----	2	90	-----
Without money payment-----	2	30	16	1	-----	1	-----	49	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	4	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	35	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	56	73	35	1,167	24	15	62	555	-----
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17	48	14	58	19	9	28	96	-----
With money payment also-----	2	17	1	37	-----	-----	6	1	-----
Without money payment-----	15	31	13	21	19	9	22	95	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2	-----	-----	11	1	-----	6	1	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19	12	8	253	3	3	20	82	-----
With money payment also-----	6	8	2	147	-----	-----	4	9	-----
Without money payment-----	13	4	6	106	3	3	16	73	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	6	5	1	537	-----	1	-----	225	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	4	-----	179	-----	-----	-----	211	-----
Costs only-----	1	1	1	179	-----	-----	-----	5	-----
Restitution or support order-----	5	-----	-----	229	-----	1	-----	9	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	8	8	8	293	-----	2	7	102	-----
With money payment also-----	6	1	1	119	-----	-----	-----	36	-----
Without money payment-----	2	7	7	174	-----	2	6	66	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	4	-----	4	15	1	-----	1	38	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

VIOLATING DRUG LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	20 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	970	10	683	2	1	17	1	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	201	8	119	-----	-----	10	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	27	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	174	8	118	-----	-----	10	-----	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	3	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	523	1	425	2	-----	3	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	21	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	502	1	424	1	-----	3	-----	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	21	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	15	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	2
Costs only-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	170	1	98	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	32	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	138	1	86	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	45	-----	39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	16	20	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	22	6
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	11	13	-----	-----	12	-----	-----	6	4
With money payment also-----	11	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	-----	13	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	6	3
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
With money payment also-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
With money payment also-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	-----	1	2	136	1	5	11	19	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	5	5	3	1
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	1	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	5	4	3	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	-----	-----	1	57	1	-----	5	12	2
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	16	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	1	41	-----	-----	5	12	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	-----	1	1	13	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	1	1	7	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	54	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	-----	-----	44	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	2	-----



TABLE 46.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

NONSUPPORT OR NEGLIGENCE

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	24 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	4,561	12	115	15	10	9	5	37
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	144	2	1	8	-----	-----	-----	8
With money payment also-----	43	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2
Without money payment-----	101	2	1	6	-----	-----	-----	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	167	-----	24	-----	1	-----	1	4
With money payment also-----	55	-----	2	-----	1	-----	-----	3
Without money payment-----	112	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2,757	-----	10	5	1	-----	3	8
Fine with or without other payment-----	64	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Costs only-----	592	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Restitution or support order-----	2,100	-----	10	5	1	-----	2	7
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,437	9	77	2	6	9	1	7
With money payment also-----	1,172	3	32	2	4	-----	1	3
Without money payment-----	265	6	45	-----	2	9	-----	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	69	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	10
Death penalty-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	66	92	63	5	-----	25	7	357	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	19	13	18	-----	-----	2	-----	11	1
With money payment also-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	13	18	-----	-----	2	-----	11	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	5	2	7	3	-----	3	-----	18	-----
With money payment also-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	2	7	3	-----	3	-----	9	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	11	2	4	1	-----	6	1	175	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	11	2	2	1	-----	6	1	174	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	29	71	30	1	-----	12	1	142	2
With money payment also-----	29	41	9	1	-----	10	1	118	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	30	21	-----	-----	2	-----	24	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2	4	4	-----	-----	2	5	10	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	14	290	13	3,077	11	18	13	323	1
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	4	39	-----	2	2	1	-----	13	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	19	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	4	20	-----	1	2	1	-----	13	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	15	2	41	-----	-----	6	34	-----
With money payment also-----	1	8	1	18	-----	-----	3	4	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	7	1	23	-----	-----	3	30	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2	41	-----	2,450	2	13	3	19	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	1	-----	58	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2	-----	590	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	2	38	-----	1,802	2	12	3	19	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	6	190	8	569	7	4	4	249	1
With money payment also-----	5	163	4	552	4	2	4	174	-----
Without money payment-----	1	27	4	7	3	2	-----	75	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	4	3	15	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	6,154	11	1	8	32	70	26	491
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	286	4	-----	-----	-----	9	3	17
With money payment also-----	129	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	6
Without money payment-----	157	4	-----	-----	-----	8	3	11
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,128	2	-----	5	12	23	13	226
With money payment also-----	1,345	-----	-----	4	7	5	7	148
Without money payment-----	783	2	1	1	5	18	6	78
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-	2,384	5	1	2	17	16	6	139
Fine with or without other payment-----	2,041	5	1	2	17	16	6	135
Costs only-----	260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
Restitution or support order-----	83	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,083	-----	-----	1	1	22	4	83
With money payment also-----	635	-----	-----	1	1	2	-----	49
Without money payment-----	448	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	4	34
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	227	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	25
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	406	396	28	113	2	120	9	434	72
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	58	93	2	3	-----	3	-----	1	15
With money payment also-----	58	10	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	83	2	3	-----	2	-----	1	15
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	240	68	10	31	1	43	-----	106	8
With money payment also-----	240	15	3	16	1	27	-----	31	3
Without money payment-----	-----	53	7	15	-----	16	-----	75	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-	23	78	12	46	-----	45	5	181	9
Fine with or without other payment-----	18	59	12	44	-----	44	1	181	7
Costs only-----	5	18	-----	2	-----	1	4	-----	2
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	79	144	3	29	-----	25	2	120	12
With money payment also-----	76	71	1	23	-----	10	2	89	6
Without money payment-----	3	73	2	6	-----	15	-----	31	6
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5	10	1	4	1	4	2	26	28
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	174	617	124	2,332	94	5	24	563	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	23	5	1	31	4	2	5	7	-----
With money payment also-----	12	4	-----	31	2	-----	1	3	-----
Without money payment-----	11	1	1	-----	2	2	4	4	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	1	-----	-----	19	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	119	134	53	906	55	1	3	69	-----
With money payment also-----	107	105	27	534	41	-----	1	23	-----
Without money payment-----	12	29	26	372	14	1	2	46	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-	10	400	37	902	16	-----	6	425	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	7	400	37	610	13	-----	6	418	2
Costs only-----	3	-----	-----	211	2	-----	-----	8	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	61	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	16	57	22	417	17	-----	3	26	-----
With money payment also-----	12	47	9	205	13	-----	-----	18	-----
Without money payment-----	4	10	13	212	4	-----	3	8	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5	21	10	52	2	-----	-----	29	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	1	5	-----	2	5	6	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	23 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	5,939	56	1,599	3	31	----	4	369
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	105	1	23	----	----	----	----	11
With money payment also-----	48	----	2	----	----	----	----	3
Without money payment-----	57	1	21	----	----	----	----	8
Institutions for juveniles delinquents only-----	38	1	1	----	----	----	----	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2,365	33	406	----	13	----	3	154
With money payment also-----	1,313	----	39	----	7	----	1	72
Without money payment-----	1,052	33	367	----	6	----	2	82
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1,471	7	250	----	17	----	1	111
Fine with or without other payment-----	1,275	7	247	----	17	----	1	110
Costs only-----	133	----	----	----	----	----	----	1
Restitution or support order-----	63	----	3	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,797	13	860	2	1	----	----	77
With money payment also-----	963	3	516	----	1	----	----	43
Without money payment-----	834	10	344	2	----	----	----	34
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	157	1	56	1	----	----	----	13
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	6	----	3	----	----	----	----	1

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	41	140	178	159	----	147	32	51	42
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	4	8	----	18	----	1	----	----	3
With money payment also-----	4	1	----	2	----	1	----	----	2
Without money payment-----	----	7	----	16	----	----	----	----	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	----	----	----	1	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	22	51	117	49	----	15	3	17	17
With money payment also-----	22	8	36	21	----	6	2	3	5
Without money payment-----	----	43	81	28	----	9	1	14	12
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	8	60	7	57	----	5	25	34	4
Fine with or without other payment-----	8	57	6	55	----	3	22	33	1
Costs only-----	----	3	1	2	----	1	3	1	3
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	----	----	----	1	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	7	21	46	28	----	117	1	----	12
With money payment also-----	7	15	15	24	----	35	1	----	11
Without money payment-----	----	6	31	4	----	82	----	----	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	----	----	8	6	----	9	3	----	6
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	32	73	25	2,384	76	1	51	442	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	----	----	1	33	1	----	1	----	----
With money payment also-----	----	----	1	31	----	----	1	----	----
Without money payment-----	----	----	----	2	1	----	----	----	----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	----	----	----	33	----	----	----	----	----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	22	36	19	1,283	29	1	30	45	1
With money payment also-----	19	28	16	972	9	1	24	22	----
Without money payment-----	3	8	2	311	20	----	6	23	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2	29	2	440	17	----	10	385	----
Fine with or without other payment-----	2	29	2	264	17	----	10	384	----
Costs only-----	----	----	----	117	----	----	----	1	----
Restitution or support order-----	----	----	----	59	----	----	----	----	----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	7	7	4	547	23	----	10	12	2
With money payment also-----	3	6	3	248	20	----	4	8	----
Without money payment-----	4	1	1	299	3	----	6	4	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1	1	----	46	6	----	----	----	----
Death penalty-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Other-----	----	----	----	2	----	----	----	----	----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	23 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	2,973	6	28	2	60	-----	2	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	10	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	281	-----	10	-----	19	-----	1	5
With money payment also-----	154	-----	1	-----	9	-----	-----	4
Without money payment-----	127	-----	9	-----	10	-----	1	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2,343	3	3	2	38	-----	1	4
Fine with or without other payment-----	2,125	2	3	2	38	-----	1	4
Costs only-----	198	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	177	3	12	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	149	1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	28	2	6	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	113	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	3	52	25	116	1	30	15	3	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2	5	11	23	1	10	3	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	4	-----	19	-----	2	1	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	11	4	1	8	2	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	1	38	11	36	-----	11	7	3	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	17	10	32	-----	10	6	3	3
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	21	1	6	-----	1	1	-----	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	6	1	54	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	4	1	54	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	1	40	10	554	8	1	14	1,989	-----
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	1	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1	7	-----	152	1	1	5	24	-----
With money payment also-----	1	6	-----	98	1	-----	1	5	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	1	-----	54	-----	1	4	19	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	24	8	255	3	-----	-----	8	1,882	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	22	8	150	3	-----	-----	8	1,802	-----
Costs only-----	2	-----	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	76	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	4	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	8	2	75	4	-----	1	3	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	4	1	70	4	-----	-----	1	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	4	1	5	-----	-----	1	2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	59	-----	-----	-----	45	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	35	-----



TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

PARKING VIOLATIONS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	6 States reporting	Mo.	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Wesh.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	1,697	3	1	21	1	2	1,669
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----							
With money payment also-----							
Without money payment-----							
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----							
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	7	2		2		2	1
With money payment also-----	1			1			
Without money payment-----	6	2		1		2	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1,686	1	1	16	1		1,667
Fine with or without other payment-----	1,678	1	1	9	1		1,666
Costs only-----	8			7			1
Restitution or support order-----							
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	2			2			
With money payment also-----							
Without money payment-----	2			2			
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2			1			1
Death penalty-----							
Other-----							

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

OTHER MOTOR-VEHICLE LAWS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	23 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
		Total defendants sentenced-----	1,777	8	120	3	41	-----
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	54	1	4	1	4	-----	-----	9
With money payment also-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	48	1	4	1	4	-----	-----	8
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	4	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	278	1	29	-----	9	-----	1	8
With money payment also-----	107	-----	5	-----	5	-----	1	5
Without money payment-----	171	1	24	-----	4	-----	-----	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	899	1	6	2	16	-----	1	4
Fine with or without other payment-----	644	1	6	2	16	-----	1	4
Costs only-----	244	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	453	3	73	-----	7	-----	-----	6
With money payment also-----	171	-----	42	-----	5	-----	-----	2
Without money payment-----	282	3	31	-----	2	-----	-----	4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	83	2	7	-----	5	-----	-----	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
	Total defendants sentenced-----	4	173	24	33	3	12	3	5
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	4	2	2	1	1	-----	-----	1
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	4	2	2	1	1	-----	-----	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3	16	6	10	1	4	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	3	-----	2	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	16	4	7	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	1	115	8	10	1	1	3	1	1
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	36	7	9	1	-----	2	1	1
Costs only-----	-----	79	1	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	-----	32	6	11	-----	6	-----	3	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	14	1	9	-----	3	-----	1	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	18	5	2	-----	3	-----	2	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	6	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
	Total defendants sentenced-----	4	24	7	654	11	3	6	606
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	3	-----	6	2	-----	2	11	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	2	-----	2	-----	-----	2	11	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	2	2	2	134	-----	3	-----	46	-----
With money payment also-----	1	2	-----	64	-----	2	-----	10	-----
Without money payment-----	1	-----	2	70	-----	1	-----	36	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	10	5	244	9	1	1	459	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	7	5	136	6	-----	1	401	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2	-----	98	3	-----	-----	58	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	9	-----	256	-----	-----	2	38	-----
With money payment also-----	1	3	-----	62	-----	-----	-----	28	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	6	-----	194	-----	-----	2	10	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	48
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	4	-----

TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	23 States reporting	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	3,548	3	4	1	57	-----	22	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	85	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1
With money payment also-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Without money payment-----	78	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,066	1	1	-----	16	-----	14	3
With money payment also-----	235	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	10	-----
Without money payment-----	831	1	1	-----	11	-----	4	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	1,609	1	2	-----	25	-----	6	2
Fine with or without other payment-----	1,397	1	2	-----	24	-----	6	2
Costs only-----	193	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	367	1	-----	1	3	-----	2	2
With money payment also-----	137	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	230	1	-----	1	1	-----	2	2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	355	-----	1	-----	12	-----	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	25	332	23	164	-----	46	3	17	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2	56	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
With money payment also-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	55	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	9	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	9	70	6	46	-----	26	-----	1	-----
With money payment also-----	9	6	-----	25	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	64	6	21	-----	19	-----	1	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	9	96	11	87	-----	11	1	-----	7
Fine with or without other payment-----	9	51	11	79	-----	8	-----	-----	7
Costs only-----	-----	45	-----	8	-----	3	1	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5	95	3	19	-----	10	-----	8	1
With money payment also-----	4	27	-----	15	-----	4	-----	2	-----
Without money payment-----	1	68	3	4	-----	6	-----	6	1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	13	3	6	-----	1	2	-----	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	24	88	1	332	36	7	7	2,336	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	-----	4	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
With money payment also-----	-----	1	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	3	-----	4	-----	-----	-----	6	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	22	15	-----	103	16	5	-----	712	-----
With money payment also-----	5	12	-----	20	4	5	-----	127	-----
Without money payment-----	17	3	-----	83	12	-----	-----	585	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	1	54	-----	118	13	1	4	1,160	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	1	52	-----	14	13	1	4	1,112	-----
Costs only-----	-----	2	-----	98	-----	-----	-----	45	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	16	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1	10	1	92	6	-----	3	103	1
With money payment also-----	-----	8	1	43	6	-----	1	23	1
Without money payment-----	1	2	-----	49	-----	-----	2	80	-----
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	5	-----	12	1	1	-----	297	1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	58	-----





TABLE 48.—DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

## ALL OTHER OFFENSES

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	8,189	48	424	96	135	51	25	171
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	948	14	97	43	27	30	5	65
With money payment also-----	264	1	1	11	5	-----	-----	45
Without money payment-----	684	13	96	32	22	30	5	20
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	165	-----	16	-----	6	-----	-----	5
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	1,693	6	120	11	49	3	3	37
With money payment also-----	632	2	6	1	11	3	1	13
Without money payment-----	1,061	4	114	10	38	-----	-----	24
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	3,051	10	39	30	21	2	10	30
Fine with or without other payment-----	1,960	4	38	30	21	2	10	23
Costs only-----	594	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7
Restitution or support order-----	497	6	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	1,515	11	131	12	14	16	7	28
With money payment also-----	751	1	32	4	11	-----	1	7
Without money payment-----	764	10	99	8	3	16	6	21
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	516	7	18	-----	18	-----	-----	6
Death penalty-----	3	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	298	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	114	623	469	229	42	140	13	539	46
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	41	104	31	69	10	23	4	109	5
With money payment also-----	41	1	1	5	-----	5	-----	35	1
Without money payment-----	-----	103	30	64	10	18	4	74	4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	13	10	9	-----	14	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	26	124	64	55	6	25	-----	96	9
With money payment also-----	26	32	13	3	2	14	-----	40	4
Without money payment-----	-----	92	51	52	4	11	-----	56	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	22	271	85	45	4	55	6	60	9
Fine with or without other payment-----	17	167	27	39	4	47	3	51	9
Costs only-----	3	50	14	5	-----	1	3	1	-----
Restitution or support order-----	2	54	44	1	-----	7	-----	8	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	16	111	59	42	11	22	2	216	16
With money payment also-----	12	73	11	22	-----	9	-----	137	8
Without money payment-----	4	38	48	20	11	13	2	79	8
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	9	11	15	5	1	6	1	41	5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Other-----	-----	2	215	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	79	261	95	2,716	109	20	116	1,591	37
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	3	62	18	88	8	3	30	52	7
With money payment also-----	-----	36	1	55	-----	1	14	4	1
Without money payment-----	3	26	17	33	8	2	16	48	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1	-----	5	55	5	-----	6	15	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19	57	12	648	33	3	23	255	9
With money payment also-----	5	37	2	344	14	-----	4	51	4
Without money payment-----	14	20	10	304	19	3	19	204	5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	37	50	29	1,262	36	8	38	887	5
Fine with or without other payment-----	16	47	28	573	30	5	37	727	5
Costs only-----	6	3	-----	414	1	-----	-----	86	-----
Restitution or support order-----	15	-----	1	275	5	3	1	74	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5	75	17	529	18	-----	14	133	10
With money payment also-----	4	35	3	291	8	-----	5	75	2
Without money payment-----	1	40	14	238	10	-----	9	58	8
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	6	15	14	106	9	5	4	212	2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	8	2	-----	28	-----	1	1	37	1

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934

(Selected States. Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES							
	25 States	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	D.C.	Ideho	Iowa
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	22.0	48.7	27.1	69.4	26.7	61.1	42.4	30.5
With money payment also-----	5.4	0.3	0.2	14.0	5.0	0.1	0.5	7.8
Without money payment-----	16.5	48.4	27.0	55.4	21.8	61.1	42.0	22.7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	1.0	0.2	2.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	25.5	11.6	28.5	9.4	34.9	9.4	27.3	31.2
With money payment also-----	9.6	0.7	1.9	2.4	11.4	0.7	8.3	16.7
Without money payment-----	15.9	10.9	26.6	7.0	23.5	8.7	19.0	14.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	23.3	6.2	5.0	3.7	16.2	2.1	9.9	15.8
Fine with or without other payment-----	15.7	4.9	4.8	3.3	16.0	2.1	8.9	14.7
Costs only-----	3.8	0.2	---	0.1	0.1	---	---	0.7
Restitution or support order-----	3.8	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	---	0.9	0.4
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22.3	24.2	33.8	16.7	13.7	26.9	18.1	17.5
With money payment also-----	10.7	2.8	14.6	4.8	6.4	0.2	0.5	6.8
Without money payment-----	11.6	21.4	19.3	11.9	7.3	26.8	17.7	10.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.3	9.0	2.5	0.3	7.7	---	0.9	4.0
Death penalty-----	0.1	---	0.2	0.5	0.2	---	---	---
Other-----	0.6	0.2	0.1	---	---	---	0.2	0.2

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES—Continued								
	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	55.7	35.1	37.2	45.6	61.0	35.1	22.4	24.4	47.2
With money payment also-----	55.7	0.6	0.5	2.9	3.0	13.3	0.3	5.0	12.3
Without money payment-----	---	34.4	36.7	42.6	58.0	21.8	22.2	19.4	35.0
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	---	---	0.1	2.2	4.6	1.9	---	1.6	2.5
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	22.2	13.6	21.2	22.7	10.7	20.3	17.2	19.5	8.2
With money payment also-----	22.2	2.1	3.3	6.4	2.2	9.2	1.6	5.3	3.3
Without money payment-----	---	11.5	17.9	16.3	8.5	11.2	15.6	14.2	4.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	5.6	17.4	8.7	13.7	7.7	12.6	18.7	10.9	11.7
Fine with or without other payment-----	4.3	10.0	5.3	12.6	7.7	10.5	11.3	7.8	9.2
Costs only-----	0.7	5.7	1.2	1.0	---	0.9	6.9	0.1	2.5
Restitution or support order-----	0.7	1.7	2.1	0.1	---	1.2	0.5	2.9	---
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14.8	31.9	22.0	14.4	12.7	27.4	15.0	37.0	13.7
With money payment also-----	13.3	16.1	3.1	10.2	0.2	11.9	2.9	24.9	4.5
Without money payment-----	1.5	15.8	18.9	4.2	12.5	15.5	12.1	12.1	9.2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	2.5	25.3	6.4	14.9
Death penalty-----	---	---	---	0.1	0.2	---	---	0.1	0.8
Other-----	0.1	0.2	6.4	0.2	---	0.1	1.3	---	0.9

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ALL OFFENSES—Continued								
	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	30.7	37.2	34.7	7.1	34.8	58.0	56.9	5.8	53.4
With money payment also-----	2.2	18.9	3.1	4.3	2.9	1.5	13.2	0.2	5.3
Without money payment-----	28.4	18.3	31.6	2.9	31.9	56.5	43.7	5.7	48.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	4.3	---	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.2	8.3
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	40.5	15.4	20.8	36.8	25.0	15.2	18.2	18.2	12.4
With money payment also-----	22.7	11.9	7.2	17.8	11.7	2.9	6.1	2.0	4.9
Without money payment-----	17.8	3.4	13.6	19.0	13.3	12.2	12.1	16.2	7.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	10.0	12.2	11.6	29.3	15.3	7.6	6.7	49.3	4.1
Fine with or without other payment-----	5.9	11.2	11.3	10.6	12.9	2.9	6.2	45.7	3.8
Costs only-----	1.4	0.4	0.2	8.9	1.1	---	0.1	8.8	---
Restitution or support order-----	2.7	0.7	0.1	9.8	1.3	4.7	0.3	0.8	0.4
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	9.5	32.9	21.9	22.4	19.3	10.8	13.1	10.7	13.5
With money payment also-----	5.1	17.6	6.0	10.2	10.8	2.3	3.2	5.8	1.9
Without money payment-----	4.4	15.4	15.9	12.2	8.5	8.5	9.9	4.9	11.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	4.0	1.9	9.7	3.0	4.5	6.1	1.5	14.6	7.1
Death penalty-----	---	0.2	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	0.4
Other-----	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	---	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.8

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	MURDER		MANSLAUGHTER		ROBBERY		
	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	Pa.	Calif.	Conn.	D.C.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	73.9	75.6	49.6	20.6	73.2	70.3	75.3
With money payment also-----	38.5	33.6	1.7	10.1	0.2	18.0	-----
Without money payment-----	35.4	42.0	47.9	10.6	73.0	52.3	75.3
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	2.6	6.8	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	5.0	19.1	17.6	40.7	6.1	22.5	9.1
With money payment also-----	1.9	9.2	2.5	21.7	-----	5.4	-----
Without money payment-----	3.1	9.9	15.1	19.0	6.1	17.1	9.1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	-----	1.7	18.5	-----	-----	1.2
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	1.7	10.1	-----	-----	1.2
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	7.4	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	1.1	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	11.8	0.8	30.3	15.3	13.6	6.3	14.4
With money payment also-----	3.1	-----	14.3	8.5	3.1	2.7	-----
Without money payment-----	8.7	0.8	16.0	6.9	10.5	3.6	14.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	-----	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.9	-----
Death penalty-----	9.3	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	1.5	-----	C.5	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ROBBERY—Continued							
	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	93.1	83.9	92.4	89.1	65.3	70.2	18.3	82.2
With money payment also-----	93.1	-----	1.5	1.9	16.2	31.5	9.1	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	83.9	90.9	87.2	49.1	38.7	9.2	82.2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	0.8	1.9	2.0	-----	0.8	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	3.8	2.8	1.5	4.3	10.0	6.0	64.0	7.0
With money payment also-----	3.8	-----	-----	0.8	1.0	3.7	6.6	-----
Without money payment-----	-----	2.8	1.5	3.5	9.0	2.2	57.3	7.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	1.0	0.3	2.2	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	0.3	1.5	-----
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	0.3	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3.1	11.3	5.3	4.7	18.7	22.8	13.9	10.9
With money payment also-----	2.3	6.3	-----	2.3	9.7	11.7	0.8	7.0
Without money payment-----	0.8	4.9	5.3	2.3	9.0	11.1	13.1	3.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	-----	1.4	-----	-----	3.0	0.7	0.8	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT							OTHER ASSAULT	
	Calif.	D.C.	Mo.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Mich.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	26.3	62.5	47.4	27.7	32.7	3.7	36.1	2.4	18.0
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	3.7	6.9	18.5	2.3	2.1	-----	0.7
Without money payment-----	26.3	62.5	43.7	20.8	14.2	1.4	34.0	2.4	17.3
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1.2	-----	3.0	0.7	-----	0.8	0.7	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	62.2	13.3	19.3	32.2	29.4	46.5	30.6	75.1	30.0
With money payment also-----	3.6	-----	7.2	5.9	23.9	15.5	2.1	4.1	1.3
Without money payment-----	58.6	13.3	14.1	26.2	5.6	31.0	28.5	71.0	28.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	5.1	1.7	17.8	4.7	2.8	22.3	9.0	8.3	18.7
Fine with or without other payment-----	4.5	1.7	17.0	4.5	2.6	13.3	9.0	8.3	12.0
Costs only-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	7.8	-----	-----	6.7
Restitution or support order-----	0.6	-----	-----	0.2	-----	1.2	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	3.6	22.5	11.9	29.3	32.5	24.4	20.1	10.7	30.0
With money payment also-----	0.9	-----	6.7	23.2	15.0	5.8	10.4	2.4	15.3
Without money payment-----	2.7	22.5	5.2	6.1	17.5	18.5	9.7	8.3	14.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	0.9	-----	0.7	5.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	3.3
Death penalty-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3	0.1	-----	-----	-----



TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	OTHER ASSAULT—Continued					BURGLARY		
	Mo.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Ariz.	Calif.	Colo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	3.3	10.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	69.7	33.9	76.0
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	1.5	2.7	-----	-----	0.2	17.1
Without money payment-----	3.3	10.6	2.6	1.0	3.8	69.7	33.6	58.9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	0.8	-----	1.4	-----	-----	5.9	0.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	48.4	32.4	40.8	30.6	22.8	0.8	24.3	4.5
With money payment also-----	14.4	6.3	29.6	26.7	5.1	-----	0.9	0.7
Without money payment-----	34.0	25.5	11.2	3.9	17.8	0.8	23.5	3.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	39.9	6.1	24.5	40.9	56.3	-----	-----	0.5
Fine with or without other payment-----	39.2	6.1	21.9	20.6	53.6	-----	-----	0.5
Costs only-----	0.7	-----	2.0	15.2	2.8	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	0.5	5.1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	5.2	40.2	23.0	19.9	6.1	21.3	34.4	18.8
With money payment also-----	2.6	21.3	14.3	15.2	1.3	0.8	10.1	5.0
Without money payment-----	2.6	18.9	8.7	4.7	4.8	20.5	24.3	13.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.0	9.8	6.6	3.4	8.1	8.2	1.5	-----
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1.3	-----	1.0	0.1	2.6	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	BURGLARY—Continued								
	Conn.	D.C.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	41.3	69.5	54.0	21.4	50.8	46.5	76.9	75.5	56.2
With money payment also-----	7.8	-----	11.7	31.4	0.7	0.3	6.0	1.0	20.6
Without money payment-----	33.5	69.5	42.3	-----	50.1	46.2	70.9	74.5	35.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	0.7	2.0	-----	-----	0.3	2.9	3.9	1.9
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	21.9	6.0	23.5	4.7	5.0	16.6	5.7	2.0	13.1
With money payment also-----	8.2	-----	15.4	4.7	1.2	-----	1.8	1.0	4.5
Without money payment-----	13.8	6.0	8.1	-----	4.8	16.6	3.9	1.0	8.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	0.4	-----	1.0	-----	0.7	1.0	0.6	-----	1.1
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.4	-----	0.3	-----	0.2	1.0	0.6	-----	1.1
Costs only-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	29.0	23.8	17.8	12.9	41.7	33.2	12.9	15.7	25.8
With money payment also-----	13.0	-----	5.7	11.6	13.7	1.0	3.1	-----	12.7
Without money payment-----	16.0	23.8	11.1	1.3	28.0	32.2	3.8	15.7	13.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	7.4	-----	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.7	2.9	1.1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	0.3	0.3	-----	0.7

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	BURGLARY—Continued								
	N.H.	N.J.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.	Wash.	Wis.	
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	32.7	36.2	50.9	56.1	22.7	62.3	80.9	34.2	
With money payment also-----	-----	8.2	27.2	3.3	12.5	4.7	13.4	-----	
Without money payment-----	32.7	28.0	23.6	52.8	10.1	57.5	67.4	34.2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-----	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	3.7	1.8	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	14.5	15.7	9.0	-----	41.1	9.5	1.3	15.0	
With money payment also-----	0.9	3.6	7.4	-----	21.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	
Without money payment-----	13.6	12.0	1.6	-----	20.0	7.5	0.7	14.7	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	8.4	2.8	-----	0.4	
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.7	-----	-----	0.3	
Costs only-----	0.9	-----	0.1	-----	3.6	-----	-----	-----	
Restitution or support order-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	2.1	2.8	-----	0.1	
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	21.8	37.3	37.7	26.8	20.4	17.0	11.1	46.5	
With money payment also-----	1.8	23.9	18.1	4.9	10.0	4.7	1.7	24.6	
Without money payment-----	20.0	13.9	19.6	22.0	10.4	12.3	3.4	21.9	
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	27.3	6.2	1.4	14.6	5.3	8.5	2.3	1.8	
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Other-----	2.7	-----	0.1	-----	0.2	-----	0.7	0.3	

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT							
	Calif.	Colo.	D.C.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	40.4	68.1	58.7	39.4	68.3	40.7	48.3	44.8
With money payment also-----	0.2	11.5	-----	9.0	68.3	0.7	0.3	3.4
Without money payment-----	40.2	56.7	58.7	30.4	-----	40.0	47.9	41.4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2.3	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----	2.7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	23.2	11.1	7.6	36.6	15.5	12.8	25.6	34.1
With money payment also-----	2.9	2.5	-----	15.5	15.5	0.5	2.5	4.0
Without money payment-----	20.3	8.7	7.6	21.1	-----	12.4	23.1	30.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	0.2	0.3	-----	1.1	2.9	4.8	3.7	5.3
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.2	-----	-----	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	5.0
Costs only-----	-----	0.3	-----	-----	1.2	3.0	1.3	0.3
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.5	0.5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	32.0	20.1	33.7	18.0	10.8	40.3	20.6	12.5
With money payment also-----	15.7	5.6	-----	3.1	9.6	22.9	2.2	6.5
Without money payment-----	16.3	14.6	33.7	14.9	1.2	17.4	18.5	6.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.9	0.3	-----	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.6
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT—Continued							
	Nebr.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	S.Dak.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	43.3	21.8	55.4	38.2	23.5	46.1	12.8	56.9
With money payment also-----	18.1	2.5	14.9	1.9	13.6	5.8	6.0	5.0
Without money payment-----	25.1	19.4	40.6	36.3	9.9	40.3	4.8	51.9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2.9	2.6	6.3	7.6	-----	1.0	1.1	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	26.3	18.2	6.9	38.2	26.6	17.3	39.8	19.4
With money payment also-----	10.5	2.9	4.0	11.5	23.7	6.3	23.1	9.4
Without money payment-----	15.8	15.3	2.9	26.8	2.9	11.0	16.7	10.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	7.3	2.6	14.1	6.9
Fine with or without other payment-----	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.3	6.3	2.1	3.6	5.6
Costs only-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.3	0.5	6.7	1.3
Restitution or support order-----	-----	0.1	-----	-----	0.6	-----	3.9	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	22.2	46.1	16.0	10.2	40.4	23.0	28.1	13.8
With money payment also-----	10.5	24.2	2.9	4.5	20.9	5.8	13.0	3.8
Without money payment-----	11.7	21.9	13.1	5.7	19.4	17.3	15.1	10.0
Probation or suspended sentences without supervision-----	2.3	8.8	12.6	4.5	2.3	9.9	3.9	3.1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	LARCENY—Continued		AUTO THEFT						
	Wash.	Wis.	Calif.	D.C.	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	N.J.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	53.9	10.7	23.4	47.8	83.1	45.3	47.2	61.8	33.7
With money payment also-----	15.8	0.5	0.2	-----	83.1	0.9	-----	4.8	6.9
Without money payment-----	38.1	10.2	23.2	47.8	-----	44.4	47.2	57.0	26.7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	1.1	0.2	9.8	1.9	-----	-----	-----	4.2	1.0
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	29.2	23.4	13.6	6.8	4.2	6.0	7.8	20.0	17.0
With money payment also-----	6.3	3.9	5.7	-----	4.2	-----	-----	1.8	7.6
Without money payment-----	23.5	19.4	7.9	6.8	-----	6.0	7.8	18.2	9.4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	0.9	33.7	5.8	-----	0.8	-----	1.7	-----	-----
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.6	30.6	8.2	-----	-----	-----	1.7	-----	-----
Costs only-----	0.3	2.2	-----	-----	0.8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	0.9	0.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	12.0	22.9	43.4	43.5	11.9	48.3	41.7	12.7	43.1
With money payment also-----	2.0	10.4	14.1	-----	11.9	22.0	4.4	6.1	32.3
Without money payment-----	10.0	12.5	29.3	43.5	-----	26.3	37.2	6.7	10.8
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	1.1	8.5	1.0	-----	-----	0.4	0.6	0.6	5.2
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	1.1	0.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.1	0.6	-----

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	AUTO THEFT—Contd.			EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD					
	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Mo.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	43.5	16.1	28.8	33.5	36.4	13.7	43.2	1.8	6.5
With money payment also-----	23.3	9.6	-----	0.3	1.8	1.3	21.4	1.2	0.4
Without money payment-----	20.2	6.5	28.8	33.2	34.5	12.4	21.8	0.6	6.2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	0.9	1.3	0.3	1.8	-----	-----	2.2	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	6.1	41.1	15.0	29.2	35.5	20.4	10.0	45.3	12.3
With money payment also-----	4.7	13.3	0.8	3.0	9.1	5.4	9.6	23.2	1.7
Without money payment-----	1.4	27.8	14.2	26.2	26.4	15.1	0.4	22.1	10.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	0.6	9.6	2.5	0.3	14.5	8.4	6.4	22.3	59.2
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.4	3.7	2.5	0.3	13.6	5.4	6.4	8.5	29.2
Costs only-----	0.2	3.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6.9	27.7
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2.1	-----	-----	0.9	3.0	-----	6.8	2.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	49.4	27.0	46.7	34.6	10.9	46.2	38.6	23.2	17.1
With money payment also-----	25.5	7.7	31.3	18.1	8.2	36.5	17.5	7.0	11.0
Without money payment-----	23.9	19.4	15.4	16.5	2.7	9.7	21.1	16.2	6.2
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	0.4	5.0	5.4	1.9	-----	11.4	1.8	4.9	4.4
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	-----	-----	0.2	0.4

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	STOLEN PROPERTY				FORGERY				
	Calif.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Calif.	Kens.	Minn.	Mo.	Ohio
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17.1	13.7	25.9	8.2	37.2	66.9	63.2	72.8	48.0
With money payment also-----	-----	3.8	15.7	6.5	-----	66.9	-----	5.0	23.0
Without money payment-----	17.1	9.9	10.2	1.6	37.2	-----	63.2	67.8	25.0
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.9	0.8	-----	0.7	1.3	-----	-----	1.7	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	27.9	24.4	19.4	31.0	20.4	3.7	5.3	12.8	1.5
With money payment also-----	-----	12.2	17.6	15.4	1.5	3.7	0.8	0.6	1.5
Without money payment-----	27.9	12.2	1.9	15.7	18.9	-----	4.5	12.2	-----
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	0.9	9.9	3.7	20.3	-----	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.0
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.9	9.9	3.7	8.2	-----	3.7	-----	1.7	1.0
Costs only-----	-----	-----	-----	6.9	-----	-----	1.5	0.6	-----
Restitution or support order-----	-----	-----	-----	5.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	50.5	41.2	50.0	35.3	39.7	23.5	27.8	8.9	48.5
With money payment also-----	18.0	31.3	23.1	17.6	20.0	17.6	1.5	3.9	25.5
Without money payment-----	32.4	9.9	26.9	18.5	19.7	5.9	26.3	5.0	23.0
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.7	9.9	0.9	3.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.0
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	FORGERY—Contd.			RAPE				
	Pa.	Wis.	Calif.	Mich.	N. J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	8.8	24.1	29.6	68.2	29.5	59.0	19.2	34.8
With money payment also-----	6.8	1.9	-----	0.8	1.0	32.5	12.7	1.6
Without money payment-----	2.0	22.2	29.6	67.4	28.6	26.5	6.5	33.2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	2.0	0.6	4.9	-----	7.6	-----	2.0	0.5
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	42.8	11.4	33.6	5.4	19.0	27.4	47.8	12.0
With money payment also-----	29.5	0.6	-----	1.6	4.8	23.1	21.7	1.1
Without money payment-----	13.3	10.8	33.6	3.9	14.3	4.3	26.1	10.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	21.3	1.9	-----	0.8	7.6	-----	19.6	7.1
Fine with or without other payment-----	7.0	-----	-----	-----	6.7	-----	9.2	6.5
Costs only-----	5.3	0.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	6.7	0.5
Restitution or support order-----	9.0	1.3	-----	0.8	1.0	-----	3.8	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	20.1	60.1	30.4	24.8	27.6	12.8	9.2	45.1
With money payment also-----	11.9	50.0	7.7	21.7	19.0	7.7	3.1	38.0
Without money payment-----	8.2	10.1	22.7	3.1	8.6	5.1	6.0	7.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	4.5	1.9	1.6	0.8	8.6	0.9	1.8	0.5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	0.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.4	-----

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	PROSTITUTION AND COM. VICE		OTHER SEX OFFENSES						
	N.J.	Pa.	Calif.	Conn.	Mich.	Minn.	N.J.	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	31.0	4.2	60.1	11.2	41.8	59.1	33.3	5.0	17.3
With money payment also-----	-----	1.1	-----	2.6	-----	-----	7.5	3.2	0.2
Without money payment-----	31.0	3.1	60.1	8.6	41.8	59.1	25.9	1.8	17.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.7	0.8	0.5	-----	-----	-----	1.0	0.9	0.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	10.3	50.6	17.5	45.7	15.7	11.3	17.9	21.7	14.8
With money payment also-----	1.4	26.8	-----	12.9	1.3	1.7	4.5	12.6	1.6
Without money payment-----	9.0	23.8	17.5	32.8	14.4	9.6	13.4	9.1	13.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	14.5	14.2	0.5	10.3	9.8	6.1	4.5	46.0	40.5
Fine with or without other payment-----	14.5	11.1	0.5	10.3	5.9	-----	4.5	15.3	38.0
Costs only-----	-----	1.1	-----	-----	-----	0.9	-----	11.1	0.9
Restitution or support order-----	-----	1.9	-----	-----	3.9	5.2	-----	19.6	1.6
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	39.3	24.5	19.7	15.4	29.4	19.1	34.6	25.1	18.4
With money payment also-----	24.1	5.4	1.1	3.4	9.8	5.2	22.4	10.2	6.4
Without money payment-----	15.2	19.2	18.6	12.9	19.6	13.9	12.2	14.9	11.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	4.1	5.4	1.6	16.4	2.6	4.3	8.7	1.3	6.8
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	0.4	-----	-----	0.7	-----	-----	-----	2.0

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	VIOLATING DRUG LAWS		CARRYING WEAPONS, ETC.				
	Calif.	Pa.	Calif.	Mo.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	17.4	2.9	31.0	19.8	24.2	26.5	4.0
With money payment also-----	0.1	2.2	-----	2.0	10.6	8.2	2.4
Without money payment-----	17.3	0.7	31.0	17.8	13.6	18.4	1.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.1	-----	4.0	-----	1.0	-----	1.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	62.2	41.9	52.0	51.5	29.8	31.1	48.0
With money payment also-----	0.1	11.8	1.0	8.9	7.6	15.8	16.9
Without money payment-----	62.1	30.1	51.0	42.6	22.2	15.3	31.0
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	0.1	9.6	7.0	19.8	1.0	7.1	13.8
Fine with or without other payment-----	0.1	5.1	7.0	18.8	1.0	6.1	7.4
Costs only-----	-----	2.2	-----	1.0	-----	1.0	3.0
Restitution or support order-----	-----	2.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.5
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	14.3	39.7	4.0	6.9	37.4	33.7	30.0
With money payment also-----	1.8	7.4	1.0	4.0	26.8	13.3	5.6
Without money payment-----	12.6	32.4	3.0	3.0	10.6	20.4	24.3
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	5.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	6.6	1.5	3.1
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	2.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT					VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS		
	Calif.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	0.9	3.1	13.4	0.1	4.0	3.5	14.3	23.5
With money payment also-----	-----	-----	6.6	-----	-----	1.2	14.3	2.5
Without money payment-----	0.9	3.1	6.9	-----	4.0	2.2	-----	21.0
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	20.9	5.0	5.2	1.3	10.5	46.0	59.1	17.2
With money payment also-----	1.7	2.5	2.8	0.6	1.2	30.1	59.1	3.8
Without money payment-----	19.1	2.5	2.4	0.7	9.3	15.9	-----	13.4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	8.7	49.0	14.1	79.6	5.9	28.3	5.7	19.7
Fine with or without other payment-----	-----	0.3	0.3	1.9	-----	27.5	4.4	14.9
Costs only-----	-----	-----	0.7	19.2	-----	0.8	1.2	4.5
Restitution or support order-----	8.7	48.7	13.1	58.6	5.9	-----	-----	0.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	67.0	39.8	65.5	18.5	77.1	16.9	19.5	36.4
With money payment also-----	27.8	33.1	56.2	18.3	53.9	10.0	18.7	17.9
Without money payment-----	39.1	6.7	9.3	0.2	23.2	6.9	0.7	18.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	2.6	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	5.1	1.2	2.5
Death penalty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other-----	-----	0.3	0.3	-----	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.8

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES; 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	VIOLATING LIQUOR LAWS—Continued							
	Mo.	Nebr.	N.J.	N.Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	2.7	2.5	0.2	13.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2
With money payment also-----		0.8	-----	6.9	0.6	-----	1.3	0.5
Without money payment-----	2.7	1.7	0.2	6.3	0.2	0.8	-----	0.7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----				0.6	-----	-----	0.8	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	27.4	35.8	24.4	68.4	21.7	42.7	38.9	12.3
With money payment also-----	14.2	22.5	7.1	61.5	17.0	21.8	22.9	4.1
Without money payment-----	13.3	13.3	17.3	6.9	4.7	21.0	16.0	8.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	40.7	37.5	41.7	5.7	64.8	29.8	38.7	75.7
Fine with or without other payment-----	38.9	36.7	41.7	4.0	64.8	29.8	26.2	74.2
Costs only-----	1.8	0.8	-----	1.7	-----	-----	9.0	1.4
Restitution or support order-----							3.5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	25.7	20.8	27.6	9.2	9.2	17.7	17.9	4.6
With money payment also-----	20.4	8.3	20.5	6.9	7.6	7.3	8.8	3.2
Without money payment-----	5.3	12.5	7.1	2.3	1.6	10.5	9.1	1.4
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.5	3.3	6.0	2.9	3.4	8.1	2.2	5.2
Death penalty-----								
Other-----						0.8	0.2	1.1

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED							
	Calif.	Iowa	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Nebr.	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	1.4	3.0	5.7	-----	11.3	0.7	1.4	-----
With money payment also-----	0.1	0.8	0.7	-----	1.3	0.7	1.3	-----
Without money payment-----	1.3	2.2	5.0	-----	10.1	-----	0.1	-----
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only-----	0.1	0.5	-----	-----	0.6	-----	1.4	-----
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	25.4	41.7	36.4	65.7	30.8	10.2	53.8	10.2
With money payment also-----	2.4	19.5	5.7	20.2	13.2	4.1	40.8	5.0
Without money payment-----	23.0	22.2	30.7	45.5	17.6	6.1	13.0	5.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only-----	15.6	30.1	42.9	3.9	35.8	3.4	18.5	87.1
Fine with or without other payment-----	15.4	29.8	40.7	3.4	34.6	2.0	11.1	86.9
Costs only-----	-----	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	4.9	0.2
Restitution or support order-----	0.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.7	2.5	-----
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	53.8	20.9	15.0	25.8	17.6	79.6	22.9	2.7
With money payment also-----	32.3	11.7	10.7	8.4	15.1	23.8	10.4	1.8
Without money payment-----	21.5	9.2	4.3	17.4	2.5	55.8	12.5	0.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.5	3.5	-----	4.5	3.8	6.1	1.9	-----
Death penalty-----								
Other-----	0.2	0.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.1	-----

TABLE 49.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1934—Continued

(See note at head of this table)

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS			PARKING VIOLATIONS	OTHER MOTOR-VEHICLE LAWS			
	Mo.	Pa.	Wis.	Wis.	Celif.	Mich.	Pa.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----		1.4			3.3	2.3	0.9	1.8
With money payment also-----		1.3					0.6	
Without money payment-----		0.2			3.3	2.3	0.3	1.8
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	0.9	0.5			0.8		0.5	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	19.8	27.4	1.2	0.1	24.2	9.2	20.5	7.6
With money payment also-----	16.4	17.7	0.3		4.2		9.8	1.7
Without money payment-----	3.4	9.7	1.0	0.1	20.0	9.2	10.7	5.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	32.8	46.0	94.6	99.9	5.0	66.5	37.3	75.7
Fine with or without other payment-----	27.6	27.1	90.6	99.8	5.0	20.8	20.8	66.2
Costs only-----	5.2	16.1	3.8	0.1		45.7	15.0	9.6
Restitution or support order-----		2.9	0.2				1.5	
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	46.6	13.5	0.2		60.8	18.5	39.1	6.3
With money payment also-----	46.6	12.6	0.1		35.0	8.1	9.5	4.6
Without money payment-----		0.9	0.1		25.8	10.4	29.7	1.7
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----		10.6	2.3	0.1	5.8	3.5	1.5	7.9
Death penalty-----								
Other-----		0.4	1.8				0.2	0.7

  

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS				VAGRANCY	GAMBLING	
	Mich.	Mo.	Pa.	Wis.	Wis.	N.J.	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)-----	16.9	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
With money payment also-----	0.3		0.6				0.1
Without money payment-----	16.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only		3.0	0.3				0.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.-----	21.1	28.0	31.0	30.5	37.5	26.2	56.0
With money payment also-----	1.8	15.2	6.0	5.4		13.4	7.2
Without money payment-----	19.3	12.8	25.0	25.0	37.5	12.8	48.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	28.9	53.0	35.5	49.7	4.5	29.0	14.5
Fine with or without other payment-----	15.4	48.2	4.2	47.6	4.5	27.3	9.8
Costs only-----	13.6	4.9	28.5	1.9		1.6	3.6
Restitution or support order-----			4.8	0.1			1.1
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	28.6	11.6	27.7	4.4	2.8	42.1	26.7
With money payment also-----	8.1	9.1	13.0	1.0	0.2	40.2	4.6
Without money payment-----	20.5	2.4	14.8	3.4	2.6	1.9	22.1
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	3.9	3.7	3.6	12.7	54.1	2.5	2.4
Death penalty-----							
Other-----	0.6			2.5	0.4		

APPENDIX

SUMMARY ANALYSIS OF JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS  
OF RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT

In 1934, 7,165 defendants appeared before the district and superior courts of Rhode Island. The cases against 521 defendants, or 7.3 percent of the total, were pending at the end of the year. In Vermont, 5,333 defendants appeared before the county and municipal courts; and the cases of 163, or 3.1 percent of the total, were pending at the end of the year.

Of the 6,644 defendants whose cases were finally disposed of in Rhode Island, 399, or 6 percent, were eliminations without conviction. Of these eliminations, 170, or 42.6 percent, were by the prosecution; 177, or 44.4 percent, were dismissals by the court on motion of the defense; and 48, or 12 percent, were acquittals by jury. Acquittals by the court and other no penalty dispositions accounted for the remaining 4 defendants.

In Vermont, 687 defendants, or 13.3 percent of the 5,170 finally disposed of, were eliminated without conviction. The largest number of these eliminations, 547, or 79.6 percent, were dismissals by the prosecution. In contrast to Rhode Island, dismissals on motion of the defense accounted for only 3.5 percent of the failures to convict. The balance of the defendants were eliminated through acquittals, by court and jury, failures to take into custody, and other dispositions.

Both in Rhode Island and Vermont practically all the convictions were of the offense as originally charged. Of the 6,245 convicted offenders, in Rhode Island, 5,882, or 94.2 percent, pleaded guilty. Only 360 defendants, or 5.8 percent of the total convicted, were found guilty by juries. Three defendants were convicted by the court in jury waived cases.

In Vermont, 4,274 defendants, or 95.3 percent of the 4,483 convicted, pleaded guilty; 143, or 3.2 percent of the total convicted, were found guilty in jury waived cases; and 66 defendants, or 1.5 percent of the total, were found guilty by juries.

Formal trials played a secondary role in the disposition of criminal cases in both Rhode Island and Vermont. In Rhode Island, of the 408 defendants tried by jury, 360, or 88.2 percent, were found guilty. Three of the 4 defendants in jury waived cases were convicted.

DEFENDANTS FINALLY DISPOSED OF, IN RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT: 1934

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME	RHODE ISLAND		VERMONT	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Defendants disposed of-----	6,644	100.1	5,170	100.0
Disposed of without conviction-----	399	6.0	687	13.3
Dismissed by prosecution-----	170	2.6	547	10.6
Dismissed on motion of defense-----	177	2.7	24	0.5
Jury waived, acquitted by court-----	1	-----	31	0.6
Acquitted by jury-----	48	0.7	32	0.6
Never in custody-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Other no penalty dispositions-----	3	-----	51	1.0
Found guilty of offense charged-----	6,242	93.9	4,476	86.6
Plea guilty-----	5,881	88.5	4,267	82.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	3	-----	143	2.8
Jury verdict guilty-----	358	5.4	66	1.3
Found guilty of lesser offense-----	3	-----	7	0.1
Plea guilty-----	1	-----	7	0.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Jury verdict guilty-----	2	-----	-----	-----

Vermont had 98 jury cases, and 174 jury waived cases. In the jury cases 66 defendants, or 67.3 percent of the total, were convicted. Of the defendants tried in jury waived cases, 143, or 82.2 percent, were convicted.

Both Vermont and Rhode Island sentenced over half of the convicted defendants to fines, costs, and money payment. Vermont, however, made a more extensive use of the local jail and workhouse than Rhode Island. Of the defendants convicted in Vermont, 32.4 percent were sentenced to local jails and workhouses, as compared with 15.2 percent in Rhode Island. Only 7 percent of Vermont's defendants, however, received probation or suspended sentences, as compared with 21.1 percent of Rhode Island's.

DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, IN RHODE ISLAND AND VERMONT: 1934

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT	RHODE ISLAND		VERMONT	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total defendants sentenced-----	6,245	100.0	4,483	100.0
State prisons and reformatories-----	179	2.9	275	6.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents-----	14	0.2	42	0.9
Local jails and workhouses-----	947	15.2	1,454	32.4
Fines, costs, and other money payment-----	3,522	56.4	2,384	53.2
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision-----	973	15.6	311	6.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision-----	344	5.5	3	0.1
Other penalties-----	266	4.3	14	0.3



## OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION ADOPTED IN 1932 FOR USE IN THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, AND THE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

## 1-A. MURDER

Include all degrees of murder. Exclude assaults with intent to kill; exclude attempt to commit murder (see 3-A, Aggravated Assault).

## 1-B. MANSLAUGHTER

Include all degrees of manslaughter; exclude assaults with intent to kill and attempts at manslaughter (see 3-A, Aggravated Assault).

## 2. ROBBERY

Include all offenses in which property is taken from the person or immediate presence of another through means of force or violence or by putting in fear. Examples are robbery armed, highway robbery, bank robbery, holdups, etc. Include assaults with intent to rob; include attempts to commit robbery.

## 3-A. AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

Include assaults and attempted assaults which might well have resulted in severe bodily injury to the victim, or in death. For example, assault with intent to kill; poisoning; mayhem; maiming; assaults with a dangerous or deadly weapon; with explosives; obstructing railroads; assaults by shooting, stabbing, cutting, scalding, use of acids, and similar offenses. Exclude such assaults in connection with robbery, burglary, rape, or other specific offense.

## 3-B. OTHER ASSAULT

Include assaults and attempted assaults which are not of an aggravated nature and which accordingly do not belong in 3-A, Aggravated Assault. Examples are simple assault; assault and battery; intimidation; hazing; wife beating; pointing gun in jest; drawing dangerous weapon; resisting or obstructing an officer, unless under circumstances which place the offense under 3-A, Aggravated Assault.

## 4. BURGLARY--BREAKING OR ENTERING

Include all offenses wherein any building or structure is broken into or entered with the intention of committing a felony or any larceny therein at any time, either day or night. Include assaults with intent to commit burglary, and attempts to commit burglary. Exclude making, possessing, etc.; burglars' tools. These offenses are placed in Class 15.

## 5-A. LARCENY, EXCEPT AUTO THEFT

Include offenses of stealing which are committed under circumstances not amounting to robbery or burglary. Examples are pocket picking, shoplifting, and other stealing of personal goods other than by force or violence or putting in fear. Include attempts to commit such offenses. Exclude auto theft (see 5-B, Auto Theft). Exclude fraudulent conversion of property entrusted, and obtaining by false pretenses (see 5-C, Embezzlement and Fraud).

## 5-B. AUTO THEFT

Include all offenses in which the vehicle of another is stolen, or is driven away and abandoned by someone not having lawful access thereto. Include attempts at auto theft.

## 5-C. EMBEZZLEMENT AND FRAUD

Include all offenses of fraudulent conversion, embezzlement, and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. For example, embezzlement, fraud, confidence game, fraudulent conversion, false pretense, gross fraud, cheating or swindling, check frauds, drawing checks without funds, fraudulent use of telegram or telephone messages, insurance frauds, use of false weights and measures, false advertising. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 5-D. STOLEN PROPERTY

Include buying, receiving, possessing, and attempts to buy, receive, or possess.

## 6. FORGERY AND COUNTERFEITING

Include all offenses relating to the making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false which is made to appear as true. For example, altering or forging public and other records; making, altering, forging or counterfeiting bills, notes, drafts, tickets, checks, etc.; forging wills, deeds, notes, bonds, seals, trade-marks, etc.; possessing or uttering forged or counterfeited instruments; false signature with intent to defraud; possession, etc., of counterfeiting apparatus; using forged labels; selling goods with altered, forged, or counterfeited trade-marks. Include attempts.

## 7-A. RAPE

Include such offenses as rape; rape with consent; assault with intent to rape; etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 7-B. PROSTITUTION AND COMMERCIALIZED VICE

Include such offenses as prostitution, keeping bawdy or disorderly house or house of ill fame, pandering, procuring, transporting, or detaining women for immoral purposes, etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 7-C. OTHER SEX OFFENSES

Include such offenses as adultery, fornication, and lewd and lascivious cohabitation; buggery; incest; indecent exposure; indecent liberties; seductions; sodomy or crime against nature; etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses. Exclude violations of marriage laws; exclude also abortion and bastardy. These offenses are to be placed in Class 15.

## 8. VIOLATIONS OF NARCOTIC DRUG LAWS

Include all offenses relating to narcotic drugs; e.g., unlawful possession, sale, etc., of narcotics; keeping or frequenting opium dens; habitual users. Include attempts. Exclude violations of pure food and drug acts (see 15).

## 9. CARRYING, ETC., DEADLY WEAPONS

Include all regulatory offenses concerning weapons; e.g., manufacture, sale, or possession of deadly weapons, carrying deadly weapons; using, manufacturing, etc., silencers; furnishing deadly weapons to minors. Include all attempts.

## 10. NONSUPPORT OR NEGLECT OF FAMILY OR CHILDREN

Include offenses of nonsupport, neglect, or abuse of family and children, such as desertion, abandonment, or nonsupport of wife or child.

## 11. VIOLATIONS OF LIQUOR LAWS

Include liquor law violations, such as illegal manufacturing, selling, transporting, furnishing, and possessing intoxicating liquor; maintaining unlawful drinking places; bootlegging; operating a still, etc. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses. Exclude driving while intoxicated (see 12-A). Exclude public intoxication and drunkenness (see 13-A).

## 12-A. DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

Include driving or operating any motor vehicle while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

## 12-B. VIOLATIONS OF ROAD AND DRIVING LAWS

Include violations of regulations with respect to handling of motor vehicle when in motion. Examples: Failure to obey traffic signal; failure to signal; improper speed; reckless driving; operating with unsafe equipment, etc. Exclude 12-A, Driving While Intoxicated.

## 12-C. PARKING VIOLATIONS

Include all violations of parking ordinances. The emphasis here is upon situations in which the car is not in motion.

## 12-D. OTHER VIOLATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS

Include offenses not covered in 12-A, 12-B, or 12-C. Examples: Improper license for car or driving; leaving scene of or failure to report accident; lack of title; obscured or defective markers; misrepresentation of ownership or license, etc. Exclude 5-B, Auto Theft.

## 13-A. DISORDERLY CONDUCT AND DRUNKENNESS

Include such offenses, or attempted offenses, as breach of peace; disturbing the peace; unlawful assembly; disguised or masked person; blasphemy, profanity, and obscene language; drunk and disorderly; drunkards; public intoxication. Exclude operating, while intoxicated, motor vehicle on highways (see 12-A).

## 13-B. VAGRANCY

Include such offenses as vagrancy; begging; loitering; vagabondage, etc.

## 14. GAMBLING

Include offenses of promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling. Examples are: Keeping gambling devices; common gambler; owning and frequenting a gambling resort; lotteries; gambling in any manner. Include attempts to commit any of these offenses.

## 15. ALL OTHER OFFENSES

Include all offenses for which provision has not been made in Classes 1 to 14, inclusive. A few illustrations are: Violation of marriage laws, such as bigamy, abduction, and compelling to marry, marriage within prohibited degree, miscegenation, etc.; offenses contributing to juvenile delinquency (except as provided for in Classes 1 to 14, inclusive), such as employment in immoral vocations or practices, admitting minors to improper places, etc.; violations of fish and game laws; violations of Sunday laws; violations of labor and factory inspection laws; violations of health measures affecting pure foods and drugs, sanitation, quarantine, etc.; arson, bombing, and other malicious injury to property; trespass; violations of explosives regulations; improper operation of instruments of transportation (other than motor vehicles); blackmail and extortion; bribery; perjury and subornation of perjury; contempt of court; criminal anarchism or syndicalism; displaying red or black flag; rioting; kidnapping; abortion; bastardy; possession or sale of obscene literature; manufacture or possession of burglars' tools; unlawfully bringing weapons, liquor, or drugs into prisons or hospitals; discrimination; unfair competition; etc.









